RNI No. 51966/1989
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Ok"k 29
vd 7

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bYkDVkfUkDLk] dEl ,kVj fOkKkUk ,Ok Ukb Rkdukhd dh Ikf«kdk

jk"Vªh; jkTkHkk"kk 'kh YM LkEEkkUk] jkEk'Okj Xk# IkjLdkj] Hkkjr kUn IkjLdkj rFkk IkjLor lEeku l lEekfur

LkYkkgdkj Ek.MYk
'kjn Pkn Ckgkj] Mk- fOk-fn- Xkn] Mk- Lk/;kk PkRkOknh
Mk- EkUkEkkgUk CkkYkk] Mk- ,-,Lk-ÖkkMXkkOkdj] ik- Ogh-d-oek

LkIkkndLkRkk"k PkkCk

i:e[k mIk&LkIkknd

fouhrk pkc
mIk&LkIkknd
Ik"Ikk vfLkOkkYk
Lkg&LkIkknd
EkUkh"k JhOkkLRkOk] ekgu lxkfj;k] jOkhUn TkUk

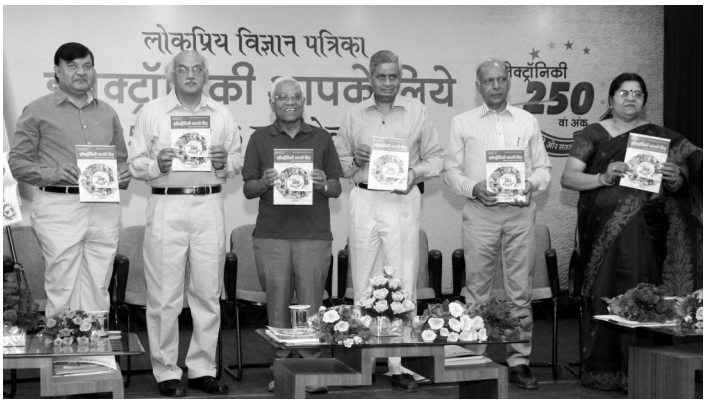
LkLFkkXkRk Lkg;kkXk
vfEkRkkHk LkDLkUkk] 'kYk"k IkkM;k] Mk- jk?kOk] fot; flg]
Mk- vUkjkXk LkhBk] Mk- LkR;kUæ [kj] LkRkk"k 'kDYkk
jkT; IkLkkj leUo;d
'kf'kdkr oek] ykrj flg oek] ujUn ,l- efyd] oHko xlrk]
vfnfr pronh] 'kyHk uikfy;k] vlhe dfV;kj] vcjh"k dekj]
gjh'k dekj igkj
{k=h; i:Ikj leUo;d
fu'kkr JhokLro] jkthO pkc] ftrUn ikM] ydeku eln]
vkj-d- Hkkj}kt] lthO xlrk] jfo pronh] ioh.k frokjh]
v#.k lkg] vfHk"kd voLFkh] fot; JhokLro] d-vkb- tkon]
ijekun dekj ikloku] vlhe ljdkj] ver"k dekj] ;kx'k feJk]
vk'kh"k dekj nkl] lrk"k dekj ik<h] n'ku 0;kl] HkfiUnj pk/kjh]
vkfcn glu HkVV] nythr flg] jktu lkuh] vthr pronh]
fy;kdr vyh [kkdj] vfuy dekj] vferkHk xkxyh

LkEkUOk;kd IkPkkj ,Ok fOkKkIkUk
jkTk'k IkMk
vkOkj.k
OknUkk JhOkkLRkOk] vfer lkuh] ed'k lu

vkt d
fodflr vFkok rt
fodkl nj oky
fodkl 'khy n'kk e tk
ifjoru g, g] o thou
vkj idfr dh oKkfud
rFkk rkfdd nf"V dk
Lohdkj dju d dkj.k gh
g, gA

& i'kkrpn egkyukch l

bl vad e---



^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* 2500k vd foekpu lekjkg /oo

Hkdi % bl ekre dk dl uki\ ●fotu dekj ikM /oo
E;&U;fVuk dh [kkt l feyh ub fn'kk ●Mk-d-,e-tu /oo
jkckV 'kCn d tud ●Mk-vjfoUn nc /oo
gCcy vrfj{k njchu d 25 0k"k ●Mk-d-,e-tu /oo
flfydkfll % /ky d.kk l Qyrk jkx ●lfpu ujofM;k /oo
,fy;l dk Hktx ln'k ●edy 0;kl /oo

,frgkfld
'kY; fpfdRlk d tud /kUorfj ●'kdno ilkn /oo
foKku okrk
foKku dFkk, lno rkfdd gkrh g ●noUn eokMh leuh"k ekgu xkj dh ckrphr /oo
foKku dFkk
Hkfo"; ●noUn eokMh /oo
dfj;j
vkVVkekckbYl ●lt; xkLokeh /oo

LFkkb LrEHk /oo
xfrfof/k;k /oo

lk= 0,k0kgkj dk lkRkk
bYkDVkfUkdh vklkd fYk,
LkDV] Ldkk dEIkLk] ,Uk-,Pk-&12] gk'kKkkCkkn jkM] HkkIkkYk&47
QkUk % 0755-2499657, 6546511] QDLk % 0755-2429096
e-mail :electroniki@electroniki.com, website : www.electroniki.com 0kkf"kd 'kYd % 330/- lkfRk vd % 30/-
^bYkDVkfUkdh vklkd fYk,* Ek lkdkf'kRk Yk[kk Ek 0,kDRk f0kPkkj LkCkf/kRk Yk[kd d gA mUkLk Lkdkknd dh LkgEkfRk gkUkk vk0k',kd UkgÈ gA
LkHkh f0k0kknk dk fUkCkVkjk HkkIkkYk vnkYkRk Ek fd,kk Tkk,kXkkA
Lokeh] lrk"k dekj pkc] idk'kd o end lrk"k pkc d fy, nf"V vkQlV] il dkElyDl] tku&1] ,e-ih-uxj] Hkkiky ½e-i-½ l efnr o Ldki dEil ,u-,p-&12 gk'kxkckn jkM] Hkkiky ½e-i-½ l idkf'kr] liknd lrk"k pkc

पत्र–प्रतिक्रिया

पत्र–प्रतिक्रिया

ik B dh ;

e bll igy Hkh if=dk d db dk;Øek e 'kkfey gk pdk gA e> cgn [k'kh g fd if=dk u mÙkjkÙkj idkf'kr gkr g, 2500 vdd vk;ke dk Nvk gA ejk l>ko g if=dk d ek/;e l vf/kd l vf/kd ;ok lkfFk;k dk tkMk tk, ftll foKku ipkj&ilkj e ge cgr lgk;rk feyxhA

& vut flUgk] ub fnYyh

vkiu viu 250 o vdd ykdki.k mRlo e e> vkef=r fd;k] bld fy, vR;r vkHkkjA vkid vkj çfrHkkfx;k d lkFk fopkj&foe'k dk ekdk feyk] bl e viuk lkHkkX; le>rk gA vki ykxk d vkfrF; d fy, Hkh fouerkiod vkHkkj 0;ä djuk pkgrk gA e ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* dk viuk gj lHko ;kxnku nu dh dkf'k'k d:xkA if=dk dh ijh Vhe dk bl lQy vk;ktu d fy, gkfnd cèkkb vkj bld mTToy Hkfo"; d fy, vlhe 'kHkdkeuk,A

& noæ eokMh] ub fnYyh

lkyg eb 2015 d fnu vkidh çfrf"Br vkj ykdki;kxh foKku if=dk ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* d 2500 vdd ykdki.k lekjkg e e> vkblDV fo'ofo|ky; ,o if=dk ifjokj d lHkh lnL;k l tk Lug vkj lRdkj feyk] mld fy, e rg&fny l vkHkkjh g vkj viuh –rKrk Kkfir djrk gA bl volj ij e> çR;{k :i l ;g vuHko gvk g fd dl if=dk l tM lHkh egkuHkkok u vkid urRo e bl n"dj dk; dk lQyrk d ml edke rd igpk;k g ftl n[kdj ,d foKku y[kd gku d ukr e Lo; Hkh xkjokfUor egll dj jgk gA ; e> foxr pkyhl o"kk e jk"Vh; ,o vrjjk"Vh; Lrj ij fgnh foKku y[ku l tM vud lekjkgk e 'kkfey gku d ekd feyr jg g yfdu ftl lgtrk vkj ljyrk l vkid ekxn'ku e ;g lekjkg liUu gvk vkj ftl vkReh;rk l vki vkj fouhrk pkc th lHkh ykxk l feyr jg] mll e> ;g dgu e [k'kh gk jgh g fd vki jk"V fuek.k l tM ykxk d fy, ,d vuie çjd vkj çj.kk lkr gA vki lfgr if=dk ifjokj d lHkh lnL;k dk gkfnd 'kHkdkeuk,A

& lHkk"k pæ y[kMk] ub fnYyh

^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* d 2500 vdd ykdki.k lekjkg e e Lo; mifLFkr u gk ldk] bldk [kn gA eu foKku ifj"kn dh vkj l noor f}onh dk Hktk FkkA o vkid }kjk HkV fd;k x;k lkfgR; y vk; gA byDVkfudh dk 2500k vd vR;Ur Hk0; gA vkd"kd vkoj.k i"B d vykok ble ldfyr y[k vR;Ur jkpd ,o lpukin gA vkidh xfrfof/k;k dk Hkh ifjp; blh vd dk lk<u ij feykA vki ,d egku dk; dj jg gA fo'k"kdj iLrd idk'ku ;ktuk vR;Ur ljkguh; gA bl ckj foKku ifj"kn l tM 8 y[kdk u iLrd y[ku e Hkkx fy;k gA vc rk gekjk eu yypk jgk g fd foKku ifj"kn e vkidk vkef=r djd ge ^foKku* d nlj 'krkCnh d :i jx ij ijke'k djA ge fo'okl g fd vki mRrjin'k dh bl ikphu foKku lLFkk e vo'; i/kkjxA

& Mk- f'ko xkiky feJ] bykgkckn

^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* vkjEHk e ,d if=dk Fkh ijUr oreku e ;g foKku y[kdk dh çj.kk lkr cu xb gA ejh utj e ,lh dkb if=dk ugh] tk viu y[kdk dk bruk egRo nrh gk vkj mUg

lleeku vkef=r dj mudh mifLFkfr e if=dk d lQj d iMkok dk mRlo eukrh gkA y[kd vkj if=dk d chp d fj'r ;gk ,d u;k vk;ke çkIr dj jg g vkj ge lHkh y[kd bld lk{kh gA bld fy, ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* ifjokj vkj fo'k"k rkj ij bldh lEiknh; Vhe cèkkb dh ik= gA fcuk fdlh ljdkjh vunku d ,d fgnh foKku if=dk 28 o"kk l yxkrkj çdkf'kr gk jgh gk vkj bld 2500k vd dk ykdki.k gkuk Hkkjrh; foKku lpkj dh ,d ,frgkfld ?kVuk gA

& euh"k ekgu xkj] ub fnYyh

llkj e dN ykx ,l gkr g tk gj fnu dk [k'kh dk fnu eukdj 0;rhr djr g vkj nljk dk Hkh vfHkifjr djr gA oLrr% ,lh jpukRed lkp Hkh ikjC/k ,o i#"kkFk l gh ikIr gkrh g ftll vrrkxRok /kukRed Åtk dk lpkj gkrk gA ,lk gh 0;fDro vknj.kh; Jh;r lrk"k pkc dk gA vkiu dfBu ifjJe l tk vkblDV rFkk Ldki dk Lolu lkpk Fkk rFkk bud chtk dk 'kHk ?kMh e ck;k Fkk ok vkt Qy ndj tuekul dk jlkLokfnr dj mud Kku e vfHkof) dj jg gA ^byDVkfud vkid fy,* cgvk;keh foKku if=dk d lQy idk'ku d 500] 1000] 1500] 2000 vdk d idk'ku dk vkiu mRlo dk :i fn;k rFkk vHkh 2500 vd d lidk'ku d foekpu dk Hk0; vk;ktu viu vki e egRoi.k FkkA ckotn ipM xjeh d n'k d dku&dku l i/kkj foKku lpkjdk dh mifLFkfr ek= vkid vkReh; ie rFkk vkfrF; lRdkj dk gh |krd FkhA oLrr% ij n'k e ,lh dkb if=dk ugh g ftlu idkf'kr vdk d bru l0;ofLFkr vk;ktu fd, gA e vkid vg£u'k li;klk dk ân; l 'kHkdkeuk nrk gA lkFk gh if=dk d vkxkeh lpukin] ykdki;kxh fo"k;k ij ikBdki;kxh idk'ku dh lvk'kk djrk gA ilxo'k vkid lQy ij.kkLin thou d lkBo o"k d miy{; e b'oj l vkid lnh?k LoLFk] ;'kLoh ,o exye; thou dh ikFkuk djrk gA

& Mk- nxknÙk vk>k] tk/kij

ykdfç; foKku if=dk ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* d 2500 vd d ykdki.k d miy{; e vkblDV }kjk vk;kftr dk;Øe e vkef=r dju d fy, vkidk èkU;oknA vkid bl dk;Øe d ekè;e l u doy n'k d 'kk"k foKku lpkjdk dk ,d lkFk ,dep ij vku dk volj feyk cfYd mUg fgUnh e foKku çpkj&çlkj tl vR;r lonu'khy eí ij ppk e lfEefyr djd ljkguh; dk; fd;k gA vk'kk g fd ;g lokn foKku y[kdk vkj lpkjdk d fy, ub fn'kk nxk vkj u, ykx foKku ykdfç;dj.k d fy, çfjr g; gkxA mEehn g dh Hkfo"; e Hkh blh rjg foKku y[kdk vkj foKku lpkjdk dk ,dlkFk ,dep ij foKku ykdfç;dj.k fo"k; ij fopkj foe'k dju d fy, vU; dk;Øe vk;kftr fd, tkr jgx] ftud vkèkkj ij foKku lpkj dk vkj vfèkd çHkkoh cuku d fy, j.kuhfr cukb tk ldrh gA bl nkjku vkid }kjk foKku ukVd xfyfy;k dk epu cgr gh lnj vkj çHkkoh FkkA bld fy, ukVd d fun'kd vkj çkM;lj cèkkb d ik= gA njvly] lekt e oKkfud –f"Vdk.k ink dju d fy, bl rjg d dk;Øe vR;r çHkkoh gk ldr gA jgu&Bgju] vku&tku vkj [kku&iku dh 0;oLFkk l ydj lEi.k dk;Øe cgr vPNk FkkA bl vk'kk d lkFk fd ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* fur ub Åpkb;k dk Nrh jg vkj foKku ykdfç;dj.k d {k= e vki blh rjg lHkh dk lkFk ydj vkx c<r jg] e iu% vkidk èkU;okn djrk gA mEehn g fd vkx Hkh ,l dk;Øek e 'kkfey gkr jgxA

& Mk- vke idk'k 'kek

vkidh if=dk e idkf'kr lHkh vky[k Kkuo/kd gkr gA fo'k"kdj dfj;j LrEHk d vrxr idkf'kr lkexh Kkuo/ku d LkkFk ekxn'kd dk dk; Hkh djrh gA dfj;j LrEHk d vrxr Qk;j bthfu;fjx ij idkf'kr vky[k i<dj eu Qk;j bthfu;fjx] fnYyh e nkf[kyk fy;k gA ,l vPN vky[kk d fy, e vkidk cgr&cgr vkHkkjh gA

& jktho jtu mik/;k;] Qtkckn

e vki lHkh dk cgr&cgr c/kkb nrk g fd foKku tkx#drk dk ;g dk; vki bru yc le; l djr vk jg gA jk"Vh; Lrj ij fcuk ljdkjh lgk;rk d bruk 0;kid dk; djd vkiu vlHko dk lHko dj fn[kk;k gA vkx Hkh vkidh Vhe blh rjg ij euk;kx l foKku tkx#drk dk dk; djrh jgA ejh 'kHkdkeuk; vkid lkFk gA

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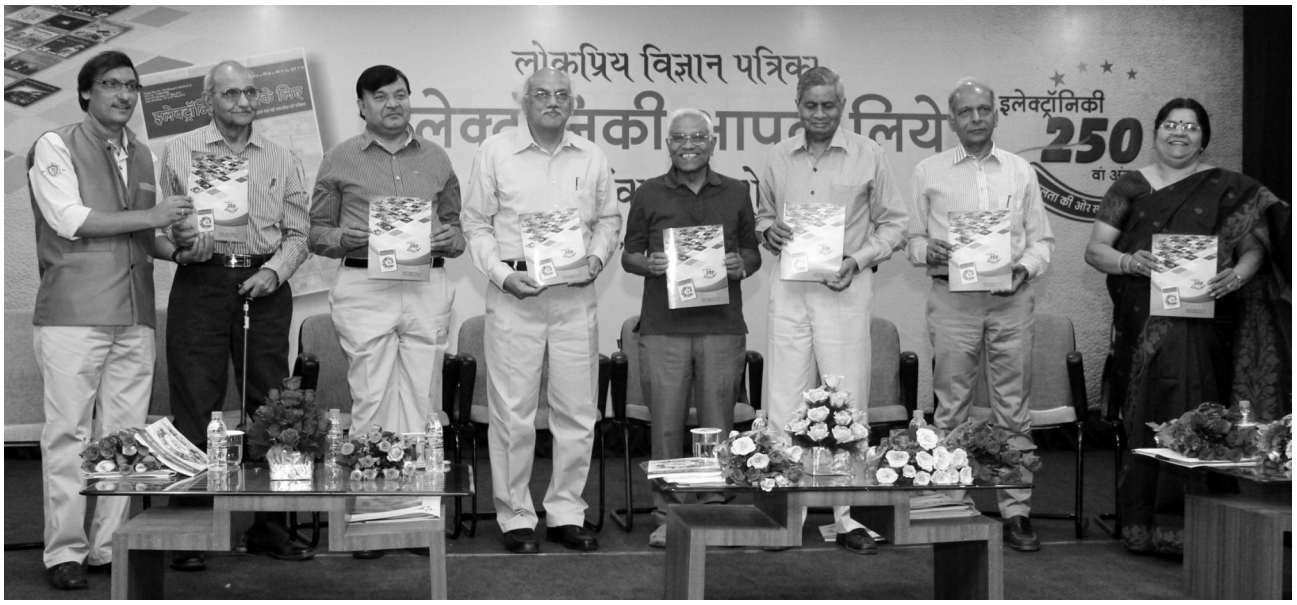

- ukVd ^xfyfy;k* dk epu
- foKku fQYe in'ku
- foKku foe'k
- VyhLdki fuek.k ,o vkdk'k n'ku dk;'kkyk
- foKku ekMyk ,o i;kxk dk in'ku
- foKku fQYek dk in'ku
- pfyr foKku in'kuh
- dEI;Vj vk/kkfjr xfrfof/k;kA

^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* 2500 vad dk foekpu lekjkg vkbl DV fofo Hkkiky e liUu gvk tk fd foKku&foe'k dk tfj;k cukA bl volj ij n'k Hkj d foKku y[kd] foKku lpkjd vkj foKkuieh mifLFkr g,A lekjkg e pkj fofHkUu xfrfof/k;k lEiUu gb ftle if=dk dk foekpu] ukVd ^xfyfy;k* dk epu] foKku fQYe in'ku rFkk nk fopkj l=k e foKku ifjppk, dh xbA if=dk dk foekpu eukt iVfy;k] 'kjnpn cgkj] b-vut flUgk] Mk-fo-nh- xn] euekgu ckyk] lr"k pkc vkj fouhrk pkc }kjk fd;k x;kA foekpu d nkjku likad lr"k pkc u 2500 vad rd dh byDVkfudh idk'ku ;k=k ij idk'k MkykA mUgku dgk fd vkjHk d o"kk e gh geu ;g egll dj fy;k Fkk fd flQ ljdkjh lg;kx ij fuHkj jgdj dkb if=dk lrr :i l ugh fudkyh tk ldrh gA nlj byDVkfuDl] dEI;Vj vkj njllkj tl fo"k;k ij fy[ku oky ykxk dk n'k e mxfy;k ij fxuk tk ldrk Fkk vkj mue l vf/kdrj fnYyh tl cM 'kgjk e Fk vkj cgr 0;LFk FkA blfy, y[kdk d lkFk ge u, y[kdk dk ink Hkh djuk FkkA geu bl fn'kk e dke djr g, viuk vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; Hkkiky e ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* 250o vad dk foekpu lekjkg liUu gvkA lekjkg e fofHkUu l=k e foKku l lcf/kr xfrfof/k;k vk;kftr dh xb ft le egku ukVddkj c[r }kjk jfpr ,o lr"k pkc }kjk vufnr ukVd xfyfy;k dk epu fd;k x;kA foKku i lkj }kjk foKku fQYek dk in'ku gvkA foKku ifjppk ,o foe'k d vrxr ^fgUnh e foKku y[ku % fLFkfr ,o pukfr ;k* rFkk ^foKku dk xYi* fo"k; ij ppk dh xbA i'ukRrj l= e foKku ife;k dh ftKklk ij foKku lpkjdk ,o foKku y[kdk }kjk ckr dh xbA VfyLdki fuek.k vkj vkdk'kn'ku dk;'kkyk] foKku ekMyk ,o i;kxk dk in'ku vkfn bl lekjkg dk e[; vkd"k.k jgA

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&lrk"k pkc

uVod r;kj fd;kA vkjHk d dN o"kk e jk"Vh; foKku vkj ik|kfxdh lpkj ifj"kn dk lg;kx ikIr gvk] ckn d o"kk l vc rd bldk ilkj&ipkj gekj uVod }kjk gvkA QyLo:i if=dk dh ikBdh; l[;k rhl gtkj gk xbA dHkh&dHkh idk'ku dk vkdMk 50 gtkj rd igpkA bl volj ij eukt iVfj;k] 'kjn pn cgkj u if=dk d idk'ku d lnHk e viuk vuHko lk>k fd,A

f}rh; l= e c[r }kjk jfpr vkj lrk"k pkc }kjk vufnr ukVd ^xfyfy;k* dk epu jxdeh eukt uk;j d d'ky fun'ku e gvk ftle viu ,d fe= lxMk d loky ^^b'oj dgk g** d tokc e xfyfy;k dgrk g fd ;k rk og lc e g ;k dgh ughA

c[r tl egku ukVddkj dh ;g [kch g fd o ckj&ckj vrl dh ckr dk tUkkUe[kh cukr g vkj foKku d cjkLr dyk dh vkj eMr gA o ckj&ckj ;g Hkh lkfcr djr g fd oLrr% foKku vkj dyk ,d gh rRo d nk vfHk:i gA bl ukVd d vuoknd Hkh oLrr% blh ifjikVh d jpukdkj gA xfyfy;k vkj lxMk d lokn e ;g ckr mdjh xb g&

lxMk % xyhfy;k rEgkjh cf) D;k ijh rjg u"V gk xb g\ D;k re fCkYdy ugh le>r fd re D;k dj jg gk\ vxj tk re dg jg gk og lp g rk bldk vFk g /kjrh vU; rkjk dh rjg flQ ,d rkjk g] cãkM dk dUn ughA

xyhfy;k % fuf'pr gh vkj bl fo'kky cãkM vU; rkj xg vkj mixg gekjh bl NkVh lh /kjrh d vklikl pDdj ugh yxkrA

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xyhfy;k % D;k eryc\

lxMk % b'ojA b'oj dgk g\

xyhfy;k % e> D;k irk\ e dkb nk'kfud FkkM gA e rk xf.krK gA

lxMk % lcl igy re ,d vkneh gk] vkj ,d vkneh d ukr e reLk iNrk g --- b'oj dgk g\

xyhfy;k % ;k rk og ge lce g --- ;k dgh ugh gA

lxMk % vkj ;gh dgu ij cuk dk ftnk tyk fn;k x;k FkkA

xyhfy;k % mlu flQ dgk Fkk e fl) djd fn[kk ldrk gA

bld io lpkyd fou; mik/;k; u blh lnHk e viuh ckr j[kr g, dgk& foKku y[ku vkj foKku tuli"k.k d {k= e pyh vk jgh ijijk l gVdj vkbl DV vkj ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* u u, ekud jp gA ble u doy J"B idk'ku dh ogn Ük[kyk ^vul tu* d ek/;e l 'k: dh xb cfYd vkbl DV LVfM;k d ek/;e l jfM;k e foKku if=dk vkj jxep d ek/;e l foKku ukVdk dk tu lEi"k.k l tkMu dh igy dhA

rhlj l= e foKku ilkj }kjk foKku fQYek dk in'ku fd;k x;kA lchj vCckl }kjk funf'kr ^ouf'kx oYpj* vkj eF; jgeku }kjk funf'kr ^lkbl fookbM bfM;u ekuko'ku* fQYek d tfj, i;koj.k d fcxMr lryu rFkk ekukehVj lkbl dk j[kkfdr fd;k x;kA ^ouf'kx oYpj* ij ppk djr g, dfiy frokjh u crk;k fd gekjh ikdfr link d lryu e fx)k dk egRoi.k ;kxnku gA

pkFkk l= foKku ij dfUnr jgkA bl l= e ^fgUnh e foKku y[ku % fLFkfr vkj pukfr;k* rFkk ^foKku dk xYi* fo"k; ij ifjppk gbA bu nkuk l=k e noUn eokMh] euekgu ckyk] Mk- inhi e[kth] i"iUn iky flg] jfo'kdj JhokLro] Mk- icy jk;] Mk- tkfdj vyh ^jtuh'k*] Mk-fxfjtk 'kdj 'kek] bjQku g;eu] lHkk"k pn y[kMk] Mh-Mh-vk>k vkfn u oDr0; fn;A foekpu lekjkg d volj ij VfyLdki fuek.k vkj vkdk'k n'ku dk;'kkyk vk;kftr dh xb ftle fo'ofo|ky; d fo|kfFk;k u Hkkx fy;kA vkpfyd foKku dUn }kjk foKku ekMyk ,o i;kxk dk in'ku] pfyr foKku inf'kuh rFkk dEI;Vj vk/kkfjr xfrfof/k;k dk in'ku fd;k x;kA byDVkfudh vkid fy, d 250o vd dh ;k=k ij dfUnr Lekfjdk rFkk ,-;- VkbEl dk foekpu Hkh fd;k x;kA lekjkg e n'k Hkj l vk; foKku y[kd Mk- eukt iVfj;k] noUn eokMh] lHkk"kpUn y[kMk] Mk- bjQku g;eu] Mk-Mh-Mh-vk>k] dfiy f=ikBh] Mk- euekgu ckyk] euh"k ekgu xkj] lt; xkLoke] jkd'k 'kDyk] vk-ih-'kek] /keUn dekj egrk] Mk- tkfdj vyh jtuh'k] noor f}onh] jktUn 'kek v{kj] Mk- vujkx lhBk] lrk"k 'kDyk] Mk-,u-d- frokjh] jfo'kdj JhokLro] pØ'k tu] Mk- icy jk;] i"iUn iky flg] lrk"k dkf'kd] Mk-inhi e[kth] olr fujx.k] d".kxkiky 0;kl] fodkl 'kM] j[kk JhokLro] ,l-ih-flg] vukfedk pØorh vkfn u Hkkx fy;kA

foKku y[ku vkj foKku tuli"k.k d {k= e pyh vk jgh ijijk l gVdj vkbl DV vkj ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* u u, ekud jp gA ble u doy J"B idk'ku dh ogn Ük[kyk ^vul tu* d ek/;e l 'k: dh xb cfYd vkbl DV LVfM;k d ek/;e l jfM;k e foKku if=dk vkj jxep d ek/;e l foKku ukVdk dk tu lEi"k.k l tkMu dh igy dhA

& foUk; mik/;k;

l ekjkg e foKku y[kdk u dgk--

fiNy ipkl o"kk l dkf'k'k dj jgk g fd tk fy[k ykx ml le>A eUk rjg&rjg d i;kx fd; g blfy, ;g crkuk pkgrk g fd e ftl rjg n[krk Fkk] le>rk Fkk ejk i;kl Fkk fd foKku y[ku vke ykxk dh Hkk"kk e crk ldA ej y[ku dk lcl cMk e= g fd ,d dg vkj nljk le>A

& noUn eokMh

Hkkjr e fodkl d ckotn ykx vyx&vyx Lrj ij jg jg gA bru dE;fud'ku d teku e Hkh xi gA nk rjg d dYpj py jg g] ,d rk o tk oKkfud fopkj/kkjk j[kr g] nlj oKkfud fopkj/kkjk ugh j[krA bu nkuk fopkj/kkjkvk dk feykuk gkxkA ;fn ge budk feyk ik;x rk foKku gh ugh lekt cgr lkjh leL;kvk dk l/kj ik;xA

& eukt iVfj;k

foKku y[ku d fy, foKku e #fp t:jh g vkj vH;kl l #fp c<rh g] vuHko vkrk gA gj 'kCn dk tkpA vuokn dh Hkh leL;k g] oKkfudk d uke dh ckr g mld fy; ,d lk>k ckr t:jh gA lHkh dh txycnh t:jh gA [kecnh ugh gkuk pkfg,A

& inhi e[kth

eu y[ku fel kby d ckj e fy[ku l 'k: fd;kA tk lkrkfgd fgUnLrku e Nirk Fkk] ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* if=dk e e fiNy 26 lkyk l fy[k jgk gA ejk fo'okl g fd fgUnh e ;fn dkb fy[krk g rk fgUnh e gh lkpA

& Mk- euekgu ckyk

foKku vkj /ke nkuk gh eu"; dh ixfr d fy, t:jh g tl n/k vkj eVBk nkuk gh LokLF; d fy, t:jh gkr g yfdu nkuk dk feykuk ugh pkfg,A ge foKku y[ku djr le; ekfydrk dk /;ku j[kuk pkfg, vkj dkih&iLV l cpuk pkfg,A

& lHkk"k pn y[kMk

foKku dk ykdfi;dj.k vko';d g vkj ;g le; dh ekx gA foKku y[ku lekt d fy, mikn; gkA cky mi;kxh y[ku dh vko';drk gA vke vkneh dk foKku l tkMk tkuk pkfg,A

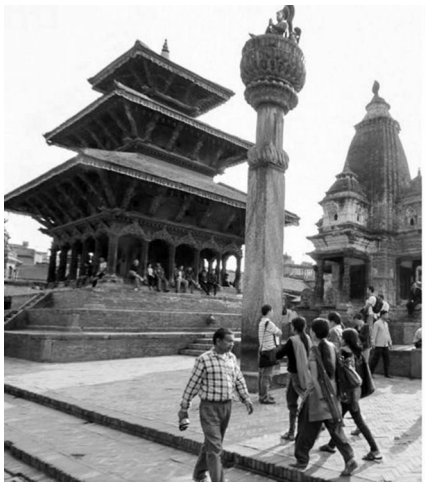
& Mh-Mh- vk>k

foKku ;k=k dk;Øe dh ykdfi;rk vkj foKku d ykdfi;dj.k e cMk dne gA tu lkekU; foKku pruk tkxr dju e tu&lpkj ek/;ek dk fo'k"k ;kxnku gA

& vukfedk pØorh

Hkdi

bl ekre dks d$s uki&



fotu dekj ikM

vxj vki uiky dh jkt/kkuh dkBekM igy x, gk rk vkt ml igpkuuk vkidk ef'dy gk tk,xkA 1932 e cuk uk efty k ,frgkfld /kjgjk Vkoj] ftldh vkBoh efty ij p<dj ge ij dkBekM dk n[kr Fk] eyc e cny x;k gA dkB dh [kcljr LFkkiR; dyk vkj efnjk d fy, nfu;kHkj e e'kgj dkBekM ,d idkj l u"V gk pdk gA dkBekM dk dk"BeMi ftl xkj[kukFk efnj dgk tkrk g og [kRe gk x;k gA dkBekM dk uke Hkh blh l iMk FkkA dkBekM dk"BeMi l gh cuk gA dkBekM e ;uLdk }kjk oYM gfjVt lkbV ?kkf"kr fd;k x;k njckj LDo;j rckg gk x;k gA uiky e jkt'kkgh d irhd fpUgk e l ,d dkBekM d njckj pkd dk pgjk cny x;k gA 'kkgh Hkou d lkeu fLFkr bl bykd e db egRoi.k efnj] ifrek,] Q0okj lc [kRe gk x, gA tudij dk uky[kk efnj vkj jke&tkudh fookg eMi dk Hkh udlku igpk gA Hkkjr e Hkh mÙkjin'k] e/;in'k] NRrhlx<] fcgkj] >kj[kM] flfDde] fnYyh] if'pe cxky] pMhx<] jkt LFkku] xtjkr lfgr db jkT; bldh piV e vk x, gA ,lk yx jgk g fd llkj vc egkfouk'k dh vkj c< jgk gA ble dkb lng ugh fd idfr gel cnyk y jgh gA

;g rk lPk g fd blku xyrh dj jgk gA og xyrh djrk g yfdu ml ekurk ugh gA ml viuh xyrh ij iNrkok Hkh ugh gkrkA blku gh rk g ftlu igkMk dk lhuk Nndj ljx cukbA txy dkV fn;kA ufn;k d jkLr ekM fn,A xxk dk ikuh ihu yk;d ugh NkMkA /kjrh ij crjrhc bekjr [kMh dj nhA vc D;k djrk\ ekuo u viu dk loJ"B lkfcr dju d fy, idfr l f[kyokM fd;kA idfr dk cnnh l yVkA geu vfrØe.k fd;k ufn;k ij] igkMk ij] txyk ij vkj ge Mj ughA blku ftu ufn;k dk ge erik;% le> cB Fk] mlu lkfcr dj fn;k fd ldV muij ugh ge ij gA o ge uLrkucr dj nxhA blku fdruk Hkh 'kfDr'kkyh gk tk, yfdu Hkxoku d lkeu og ge'kk 'kfDrghu gh jgxkA fgeky; dh xkn e clk uiky fQj fgy x;kA bld lkFk gh Hkkjr Hkh fi?ky x;kA Ukiky e dgj <ku oky Hkdi u idfr d lkeu eu"; dk ,d ckj fQj vlgk; dj fn;k gA eu"; d fy, Hkdi dk vueku yxkuk vHkh Hkh V<h [kh j gA

u lkpk fd bl euekuh dk dkb n[k rk jgk ugh gA Hkxoku l Hkh ge ugh MjA cl] ;gh gekjh lcl cMh Hky Fkh tk vkt ; nfnu n[ku dk feykA dnkjukFk gknl d oDr Hkh ck/k nh tku okyh ufn;k u eu"; dk viuh rkdr dk ,glkl djk;k FkkA yfdu ge fQj Hkh ugh prA ftu ufn;k dk ge erik; le> cB Fk] mlu lkfcr dj fn;k fd ldV mu ij ugh ge ij gA o ge uLrkucr dj nxhA blku fdruk Hkh 'kfDr'kkyh gk tk, yfdu Hkxoku d lkeu og ge'kk 'kfDrghu gh jgxkA fgeky; dh xkn e clk uiky fQj fgy x;kA bld lkFk gh Hkkjr Hkh fgy x;kA Ukiky e dgj <ku oky Hkdi u idfr d lkeu eu"; dk ,d ckj fQj vlgk; dj fn;k gA eu"; d fy, Hkdi dk vueku yxkuk vHkh Hkh V<h [kh j gA iyk e lkjk 'kgj [kMgj e cny tkrk g vkj ge n[kr jg tkr gA ykx fpYykr jg vkj /kjrh fgyrh jghA uiky e /kjrh ek dh xkn e mld gh ykMy lnk d fy, lk x;A oKkfud n[kr jg og rkMo uR;A o Hkh D;k djr etcj FkA o cl bruk crk ldr Fk fd Hkdi dh vk'kdk oky bykd dku g\ mud ikl ,lk dkb ;= ugh tk /kjrh d diu dk jkd ldA fgeky; pêku dh rjg [kMk jgk vkj ykxk d vkl fxjr jgA uiky dh rckgh n[k lHkh dk fny fi?ky x;kA ftldk t[e c<rk gh tk jgk gA

uiky mu n'kk e g tgk Hkdi dk tkf[ke lcl T;knk gA bldk ,d cMk dkj.k mldk fgeky; {k= e fLFkr gkuk gA blh iorh; {k= e Hkkjr dk Hkh ,d cMk fgLlk gA blhfy; Hkdi vku ij uiky d lkFk Hkkjr Hkh fgy tkrk gA uiky d lkFk Hkkjr dk vPNk [kklk bykdk Hkdi d fygkt l tkf[ke Hkjk gA fgeky; d Hkh"k.k Hkdi u fQj lkfcr dj fn;k fd ikdfrd vkink dh vun[kh djuk fdruk [krjukd gA Hkdi'kkL=h vud ekdk ij fgeky; e Åph rhork oky Hkdi dh Hkfo";ok.kh djr jg gA

uiky mu n'kk e g tgk Hkdi dk tkf[ke lcl T;knk gA bldk ,d cMk dkj.k mldk fgeky; {k= e fLFkr gkuk gA blh iorh; {k= e Hkkjr dk Hkh ,d cMk fgLlk gA blhfy; Hkdi vku ij uiky d lkFk Hkkjr Hkh fgy tkrk gA uiky d lkFk Hkkjr dk vPNk [kklk bykdk Hkdi d fygkt l tkf[ke Hkjk gA fgeky; d Hkh"k.k Hkdi u fQj lkfcr dj fn;k fd ikdfrd vkink dh vun[kh djuk fdruk [krjukd gA Hkdi'kkL=h vud ekdk ij fgeky; e Åph rhork oky Hkdi dh Hkfo";ok.kh djr jg gA fQj Hkh ge gj lky Hkh"k.k Hkdik l ink gku oky fouk'k dk >yr jg gA uiky tk vkt >y jgk g dHkh ge Hkh ;g d"V lguk iMxkA ge vHkh Hkh bld ifr lpr ugh gA fgeky;h bykdk e vHkh Hkh fodkl d uke ij rth l fuek.k dk; gk jg gA gekj n'k e Hkh FkkM&FkkM vrjky e Hkdi dh iujkofÙk gkrh jgrh gA vkink ic/ku foHkkx u ge crk;k Fkk fd fgeky; dh rygVh e dkQh vyx <x dh <kpkxr ljpuk, feyh gA bld tehu d Hkhrj Hkkjh ek=k e Åtk dk HkMkj gA ,d u ,d fnu ;g Åtk gekj egkfouk'k dk dkj.k cuxhA tc ;g >Vd l ckgj fudyu dk i;kl djxh rk uiky&mÙkjk[kM ler fgeky; Hkh fgy tk,xkA gjkuh rk bl ckr dh g fd ge bu ldVk l cpko dk dkb BkI tru vHkh Hkh ugh dj jgA ge {kfr gk tku d ckn dh fLFkfr;k l t>r gA mle gekjh T;knk fnypLih gA Hkdi l cpko dh r;kfj;k dk vkye ;g g fd xtjkr vkj mÙkjkdk'kh tl vuHko d ckn Hkh Hkdijk/kh bekjr ugh cu jghA fodkl dk ukj cyn gA vufxur fo'kky vkj Åph bekjr yxkrkj cu jgh gA D;k bue Hkdi lgu dh {kerk g\ bl loky dk tokc gekj ikl ugh gA dgh ,lk rk ugh fd ge fodkl d uke ij fouk'k dk jkLrk cuk jg gkA blij lHkh dk xHkhjrk l lkpuk gkxkA

ge tku y] Hkdi dHkh Hkh crk dj ugh vk,xkA ge viuh xyfr;k dk l/kku dk ekdk og ugh nxkA blfy, ge uiky dh rckgh l lh[k yuh gkxhA HkxHk oKkfudk dk dguk g fd Hkkjrh; miegk}hi 'k"k ,f'k;k dh vkj gj lky nk lVhehVj dh nj l c< jgk gA nljh rjQ fgeky;h {k= dk Hkhrjh HkHkkx dy

lVhehVj l T;knk dk ncko lgu ugh dj ldrkA bl ncko d dkj.k Pkêkuk d vnj ?kuhHkr Åtk /kjrh dk QkMu dk r;kj gA oKkfudk dk ,lk vueku g fd fgeky; {k= e djhc uk dh rhork dk Hkdi dHkh Hkh vk ldrk gA vxj ,lk gvk rk gekj lkj fodkl d ukj fouk'k e rCnhy gk tk,xA blfy, fodkl d lkFk fouk'k dk Hkh jkdu dk ukjk cyn gkuk pkfg,A uiky nfu;k dk lcl T;knk Hkdi lHkkfor {k= gA ;gk bru Hkdi D;k vkr g bl Hkh ge le>uk gkxkA njvly bl {k= e iFoh dh bfM;u lyV ;jf'k;u lyV d uhp ncrh tk jgh gA bl dkj.k fgeky; Åij mBrk tk jgk gA gj lky djhc ikp lVhehVj ;jf'k;u lyV d uhp tk jgh gA bl l gj lky fgeky; ikp feyhehVj Åij mBrk tk jgk gA ogk d pêkuk d <kp e ,d ruko ink gk tkrk gA tc ; ruko pêkuk d cnk'r d ckgj gk tkrk g rk ; Hkdi vkrk gA vkt Hkh oKkfud ; vnktk ugh yxk ldr fd nfu;k e dc dgk vkj fdruh rhork okyk Hkdi vk,xkA yfdu oKkfud ;g t:j dg jg g fd fgeky;h {k= e cMk Hkdi dHkh Hkh vk ldrk gA blfy, Hkkjr dk Hkh igy l r;kj jguk gkxkA foKku bruk vkx tk jgk g yfdu foMcuk ;g g fd vHkh Hkh ge bl {k= e cgr ihN gA bl fn'kk e u; 'kk/k dh vko';drk g ftl l Hkdi vku dh igy l gh lpuk nh tk ldA ol oKkfud ,l rjhd dh ryk'k e g ftl l Hkdi d vku dh lHkkouk dk irk yxk;k tk ld] yfdu vHkh rd ble dkb Hkh dke;kch ugh feyh gA fgeky; ior Ük[kyk d chp uiky iMrk gA ;gh ij nfu;k dh lcl Åph pkVh ekmV ,ojLV gA bl {k= e dkQh moj ?kkfV;k gA nfu;k dh lcl Åph 14 igkMh pkfV;k e l vkB ;gh ij fLFkr gA blfy, Hkh uiky ij Hkdi dk [krjk T;knk gA uiky dk nfu;k lcl xjhc n'k Hkh gA ;gk dh djhc ,d pkFkkb vkcknh xjhc gA uiky dh 80 Qhlnh l T;knk vkcknh df"k ij fuHkj gA ;gk dh ifr 0;fDr okf"kd vk; 656 vefjdh Mkyj gA ,l e ;g ikdfrd vkink u ml vkj ihN /kdy fn;k gA uiky e tu&/ku dh tlh gkfu gb g ml n[kr g, mldh ftruh lgk;rk dh tk, de gA bl n'k dh ,frgkfld bekjrk dk Hkh vPNh [kkl h {kfr igph gA igy l reke leL;kvk l t> jg uiky dk bl =klnh l mcjuk vkl ku ugh gkxkA ekmh ljdkj ftl rjg l enn d fy, gkFk c<k;k g ;g okLro e ljkguh; gA ,l e lHkh jktuhfrd ikfV;k dk fcuk HknHkko d [ky fny l uiky dh enn dju dh t:jr g] D;kfd og gekjk ,d vPNk iMkl h n'k Hkh gA

D;k Hkdi dk iokueku yxkuk lHko g\ D;k oKkfudk dk ; ekye gk ldrk g fd dc vkj dgk Hkdi vk ldrk g\ njvly foKku dh reke vk/kfudrkvk d ckn Hkh ; lHko ugh gA Hkdi vku d ckn mld vlj d nk;j e ; crkuk lHko g fd Hkdi d >Vd dgk] dN ldM ckn vk jg gA lk'ky ehfM;k e Hkdi vku d ckj e yxk, tk jg d;kl vkj fVlif.k;k ccfu;kn vkj oKkfud rkj ij vrkfdd gA Hkdi fo'k"kK crkr g fd Hkdi d dn e rk ugh] yfdu mld nk;j e vku oky bykdk e dN ldM igy oKkfud rkj ij ; crk;k tk ldrk g fd ogk Hkdi vku okyk gA ;g le; cgn de gkrk gA ;gh otg g fd bldk ydj igy l gh dkb Hkfo";ok.kh ugh dh tk ldrhA Hkkjr e rk ;g Hkh lHko ugh gA yfdu tkiku e dN ldM igy Hkdi dk irk yx tkrk gA ,l e cyV Vu vkj ijek.k l;=k dk dke dju l jkd fn;k tkrk gA

dN ldM igy Hkh Hkdi dk irk dl yx ldrk g] bldh Hkh tkudkjh lHkh dk vkt Hkh oKkfud ; vnktk ugh yxk ldr fd nfu;k e dc dgk vkj fdruh rhork okyk Hkdi vk,xkA yfdu oKkfud ;g t:j dg jg g fd fgeky;h {k= e cMk Hkdi dHkh Hkh vk ldrk gA blfy, Hkkjr dk Hkh igy l r;kj jguk gkxkA foKku bruk vkx tk jgk g yfdu foMcuk ;g g fd vHkh Hkh ge bl {k= e cgr ihN gA bl fn'kk e u; 'kk/k dh vko';drk g ftl l Hkdi vku dh igy l gh lpuk nh tk ldA

vkuh pkfg,A tc Hkh dkb Hkdi vkrk g rk nk rjg dh oo fudyrh gA ,d ikbejh oc g vkj nljh ldMjh oc gA ikbejh oo vklru 6 fdykehVj ifr ldM dh j¶rkj l pyrh gA tcfd ldMjh oo vklru 4 fdykehVj ifr ldM dh j¶rkj lA bl vrj d pyr iR;d 100 fdykehVj e 8 ldM dk vrj gk tkrk gA vFkkr Hkdi dn l

100 fdykehVj dh njh ij 8 ldM igy irk py ldrk g fd Hkdi vku okyk gA bru de le; e dN Hkh ugh fd;k tk ldrkA vr% Hkdi d ckj e Hkfo";ok.kh djuk ukeefdu gA tkiku vkj rkboku tl n'kk e bl rduhd dk bLreky gkrk g ftll udlku dkQh de gkrk gA tkiku e ,l Hkh cgr Hkdi vkr jg gA blfy, ogk lHkh edku Hkdijk/kh cuk, tkr gA vc ogk Hkdi vku l udlku ugh gkrkA yfdu ogh Hkkjr e ykx vHkh Hkh bld ifr lpr ugh gA njvly Hkdi l ykx ugh ejr] cfYd mld dkj.k edku vkj iM vkfn fxju l ykxk dh eR; gkrh gA gk] ,lk ekuk tkrk g fd Hkdi vku dh tkudkjh pg] lki vkj dUk dk igy gk tkrh gA pg vkj lki T;knkrj iFoh d vnj gh jgr g blfy, mudk Hkdi oc dk vlj igy gh gk tkrk gA blfy, o dN vyx <x dk 0;ogkj dju yxr gA dUk dk Hkkiu dh {kerk T;knk gkrh g blfy, ml Hkh igy gh ,glkl gk tkrk g fd Hkdi vku okyk gA

,ojLV vkj Åpk gk jgk Hkdi d ckn uiky dh jkt/kkuh dkBekM dh rLohj gh cny xb gA ogk doy [kMgj gh fn[kkb n jg gA ;uLdk fo'o /kjkgj dh lph e 'kkfey ^njckj LDok;j* eyc e rCnhy gk pdk gA ogk dk e'kgj ^/kjgjk Vkoj* /kjk'kk;h gk x;k gA uiky e vDlj Hkdi vkr jgr gA ;g nfu;k d lcl lfØ; Hkdi {k= e vkrk gA bl le>u d fy, fgeky; dh ljpuk vkj iFoh d vnj dh gypy d ckj e tkuuk t:jh gA fgeky; njvly Hkkjrh; VDVkfud lyV d ;jf'k;u VDVkfud lyV ¼e/; ,f'k;kb½ d uhp ncr tku d dkj.k cuk gA iFoh dh lrg dh ; nk cMh lYkV djhc pkj l ikp lVhehVj ifr o"k dh xfr l ,d nlj dh vkj vk jgh gA bu lyVk dh xfr d dkj.k ink gku oky Hkdi dh otg l gh ,ojLV vkj bld lkFk d igkM Åp gkr tk jg gA fgeky; d igkM gj lky djhc ikp feyhehVj Åij mBr tk jg gA ftll Hkkjrh; lyV d Åij fgeky; dk ncko c< jgk gA njvly bl rjg d nk ;k rhu QkYV gA ,lk vueku g fd bUgh e l fdlh lyV d f[kldu l ;g rktk Hkdi vk;k gA dkb Hkh cMk Hkdi vkrk g rk 'k:vkr e udlku de utj vkrk gA yfdu ckn e ;g cMh rth l c<rk tkrk gA uiky d fy, rk Hkdi dk Mj ge'kk cuk jgxk] D;kfd og rk fgeky; dh xkn e clk gA rckgh flQ blfy, ugh gb fd Hkdi dh rhork cMh FkhA ;g fjDVj Ldy ij 7.9 FkhA cfYd fprk bl ckr dh g fd bl Hkdi dk dn cgr mFkyk Fkk& djhc 10 l 15 fdykehVj uhp bldk dn FkkA bl dkj.k lrg ij diu vkj T;knk egll gvkA gj fouk'kdkjh Hkdi d ckn 10-20 gYd >Vd vkj vkr g yfdu mudh rhork de gkrh tkrh gA ;gk ge ;g tkuuk t:jh g fd fjDVj Ldy ij rhork e gjd vd dh deh dk eryc g] cM Hkdi l 30 Qhlnh de Åtk eDr gkukA uiky e db ,lh bekjr Fkh tk cgr gh ijkuh FkhA tc bekjr igy l gh ttj gkrh g rk ,d NkV l >Vd Hkh ml tehnkt dj nr gA blfy, uiky dh ftruh Hkh ijkuh bekjr Fkh lHkh /kjk'kk;h gk xbA uiky xjhc n'k g ogk dh vf/kdk'k vkcknh ,l ?kjk e jg jgh g] tk fdlh Hkh Hkdi d fy, cgr T;knk [krjukd gA ;gk HkL[kyu dh vk'kdk Hkh T;knk gA igy Hkh db ,l HkL[kyu g, g ftue ykxk dh tku xb gA ;gk vHkh ,lk Hkh vueku g fd bl igkMh {k= e db xko e[; vkcknh l dV x;k gk ;k Åij l fxju oky iRFkjk ;k dhpM e nQu gk x;k gkA fgeky; {k= ij utj Mky rk irk pyrk g fd 1934 e fcgkj e 8.1 rhork dk Hkdi vk;k FkkA blh rjg 1905 e 7.5 rhork dk Hkdi dkxMk e vk;k vkj 2005 e 7.6 rhork dk Hkdi dk'ehj e vk;k FkkA ble ckn d nk Hkdi dkQh fouk'kdkjh Fk] ftle djhc 1,00,000 ykx ekj x, Fk vkj nlk yk[k ykx c?kj gk x, FkA bl ckj Hkh fcgkj lcl T;knk iHkkfor jgk gA bldk e[; dkj.k g Hkdi l cpko dh tkudkjh dk vHkkoA blfy, dHkh Hkh Hkdi dk >Vdk vku yx rk ykxk dk ?kjk l ckgj [ky LFkku e py tkuk pkfg,A edkuk dk etcr cukuk pkfg, ftll o Hkdi d cM >Vd lg ldA /kjh d vnj T;knk fuek.k dk;u djA vxj ge Hkdi d le; lrd jgx rk Hkkjh udlku l cpk tk ldrk gA blku ;g u Hky fd og lo'kfDreku ugh gA eu"; dk 'kjhj iprRo l feydj cuk gA ekuo u ml 'kfDr dk u flQ pukrh nh cfYd mld f[kykQ dke djuk Hkh 'k:dj fn;kA ekuo u idfr d reke dkuu rkMA reke prkofu;k dk utj vnkt fd;kA ,d ub dnjr dh jpuk dju dh dkf'k'k dhA blku u igkMk dk [kk[kyk dj fn;k] txyk dk lQk;k dj fn;k] ufn;k dk ikuh jkd fn;kA ,l e vkf[kjdkj blku dk mldh bl xyrh dk flyk rk feyxk gh uA vr e e ;gh dgxk fd idfr ge ,lk nn n jgh g ftldk ukiu d fy, ej ikl dkb ;= ugh gA vkt foKku Hkh vlgk; g ,l nn dk ukiu d fy,A og ykpkj g ,l ekre dk lgu d fy,A

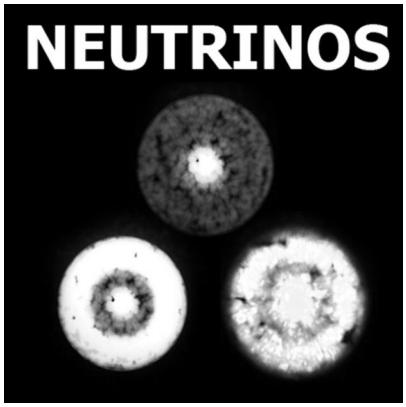
vijankumarpandey@gmail.com

E;&Wv;fVaukscdh [kks lsfeyh ubZfn'kk

Mk- d-,e- tu

inkFkk d idk'kh; x.kk dk v/;;u dju d nkjku Hkkfrdfon gujh cDojy dk dN ,l inkFk fey tk Lorh mRltu dh {kerk j[kr Fk A ,l inkFkk dk jfM;k,fDVo inkFk dgk x;kA bul mRlftr gku oky fofdj.kk e /kukof'kr vYQk fdj.k] _.kkof'kr chVk fdj.k rFkk fujkof'kr xkek fofdj.k gkrh gA ml le; oKkfudk dh utj e ;g cMh vthc vkj jgL;e; ?kVuk Fkh D;kfd ble fcuk fdlh ckg;&Åtk d lrr ÅRltu fey jgk FkkA
Hkkfrd'kkL=h vuLV jnjQkM d eu e bl {k= e dke dju d fy; fo'k"k :fp tkxhA jlk;uK ,Q- MCY;-lkMh d lkFk feydj fd; x; i;kxk d nkjku mUgku irk yxk;k fd vYQk fdj.k ftu d.kk l fey dj cuh gkrh g] o gkbMktu l pkj xuk Hkkjh gkr g rFkk o vR;Ur rho ox l] cUnd dh xkyh dh rjg] fudyr gA jnjQkM u bu d.kk dh lgk;rk l ijek.k dh Hkhrj dh nfu;k dk tkuu dk i;kl fd;k vkj fu"d"k fudkyk fd ijek.k e /kukRed Hkkx lo= Qy jgu dh ctk; ,d dUnd ;k ukfHkd d :i e LFkkuhdr jgrk gA vYQk d.kk l viu i;kxk dh Ük[kyk dk vkx c<ku ij mUg ukfHkd e ^ikVku* uked ,d u; d.k dh mifLFkfr dk iek.k feykA

jfM;k,fDVo inkFkk l mRlftr gku okyh chVk fdj.k ftu d.kk l feydj cuh gkrh g] o okLro e ^byDVku* gA tc chVk d.kk dh Åtk] dk.kh; lox vkfn dk v/;;u fd;k x;k rc budk mRltu Hkh vR;r jgL;e; irhr gvkA rRdkyhu le; e ^byDVku* d ijek.k d vfuok; fgLl gku ij fdlh idkj dk lng ugh Fkk yfdu db i{k.k lkQ crk jg Fk fd Hky gh chVk d.k ukfHkd d vnj l ckgj vk jg gk] yfdu mUg ukfHkd dk vfuok; fgLlk dnkfi ugh gkuk pkfg,A vxj ,lk g rk fQj ;g chVk d.k fdl rjg ukfHkd l mRiUu gkdj ckgj vkrk gkxk] ,d fopkj.kh; i'u cu x;kA chVk mRltu dh leL;k dk gy dju d nkjku fd; tk jg i;kxk l tk ifj.kke fey jg Fk] o vc rd d LFkkfir ^Åtk vkj dk.kh; lox lj{k.k* d fu;ek d VVu d ldr n jg FkA yfdu lj{k.k&fu;ek dk VVuk oKkfudk d xy ugh mrj jgk Fkk D;kfd bue oKkfudk dh vxk/k J)k FkhA blhfy; bu fu;ek



dk cpku d fy; rkfdd rjhd l oYQxx ikyh u U;fVuk ifjdYiuk iLrr dhA bld ckn ,ufjdk Qeh u chVk&{k; ¼fMd½ dk le>u d fy; ,d l)kfUrd <kpk iLrr fd;k rFkk idfr e ,d vkj u; idkj d cy ¼{kh.k ukfHkdh; cy½ d vfLrRo e gku dh ckr lkeu j[khA

Qeh d fl)kr l tfur U;fVuk] chVk {k; l tM iR;d v/;;u l ikIr ifj.kkek dk le>u e viuh vfuok;rk rk lkfcr djrk jgk] yfdu ;g l)kfrd /kjkry dh lhek, yk?k dj ik;kfxd /kjkry ij vorfjr ugh gk ik;kA oKkfud bl ydj yEc le; rd Ågkikg dh fLFkfr e cu jgA u o bl udkj ldr Fk vkj u gh ik;kfxd if"V d fcuk bl fny l Lohdkj ldr FkA yfdu blh chp n< ldfYir ÝMfjd jUl vkj Dyk;M dkou u dN ukfHkdh; ifØ;kvk d igpku dj bl ?kVuk dk fjdkM dju e leFk^llpd* cuk;k ftll mUg lu 1956 e U;fVuk d Li"V gLrk{kj ikIr dju e lQyrk fey xbA ;g lpep gh cgr miyfC/k FkhA blu ^{kh.k ukfHkdh; cyk* d ifr oKkfudk dh :fp dk cgr c<k fn;kA

dkyfc;k fo'ofo|ky; d Hkkfrdh foHkkx e ^dkQh cd* dh ,d ijEijk jgh gA bl nkjku ogk d oKkfud Hkkfrdh dh nfu;k e py jg vk/kfudre fo"k;k vkj mB jgh leL;kvk ij ppk djr FkA ckr lu 1959 d vfre fnuk dh gA ,l gh ,d ^cd* d nkjku mPp Åtk ij {kh.k ukfHkdh; cyk d v/;;u dh lHkkouk ij ppk vkjHk gbA ml dkQh cd e gk jgh ppk e Hkkx yu okyk e ;ok 27 o"kh; efYou 'okVt Hkh FkA ppk d nkjku db fopkj vk; vkj x,] yfdu dgh dkb Bkl ckr lkeu ugh vk jgh FkhA bll dN le; d fy; ekgky fujk'kk vkj dBk e cny jgk FkkA yfdu 'okVt vk'kkfor FkA tc o ?kj ykV rc o jkr e fopkjeXu gk fcLrj e yV FkA vpkud mud eu e ,d vk;fM;k vk;k fd U;fVuk dk ,d ^Vy* d :i e bLreky fd;k tk ldrk g ftll fuf'pr gh ^{kh.k ukfHkdh; cyk* dk v/;;u fd;k tk ldrk gA dkyfc;k fo'ofo|ky; e bl {k= e xgjh :fp j[ku oky vuHkoh Hkkfrd'kkfL=;k e td fLVucxj vkj fy;ku yMjeu FkA fLVucxj ,ufjdk Qeh d Nk= Fk rFkk mUgh dh ij.kk l o bl {k= e dk; dju dk ykykf;r g, FkA viuh ih,p-Mh- fFkfll e mUgku E;&felku dk v/;;u djr g, bl ^f=&fi.M {k;* crk;k Fkk ftue nk fujkof'kr d.k] U;fVuk vkj ,.Vh&U;fVuk] gkuk pkfg;A bu nkuk dk vkil e feydj ,d ^xkek&j QkVku* dk tUe nuk pkfg;A yfdu vi{kkulkj ^xkek&j QkVku* ugh fey jgk FkkA ;g ,d cMh leL;k rRdkyhu oKkfudk d lkeu FkhA

Qeh d fl)kr l tfur U;fVuk] chVk {k; l tM iR;d v/;;u l ikIr ifj.kkek dk le>u e viuh vfuok;rk rk lkfcr djrk jgk] yfdu ;g l)kfrd /kjkry dh lhek, yk?k dj ik;kfxd /kjkry ij vorfjr ugh gk ik;kA oKkfud bl ydj yEc le; rd mgkikg dh fLFkfr e cu jgA u o bl udkj ldr Fk vkj u gh ik;kfxd if"V d fcuk bl fny l Lohdkj ldr FkA

td fLVucxj u fofp= d.kk vkj U;Vy ik;&felku ij egRRoi.k dk; fd;k FkkA cncn dk"B d fodkl e Hkh mudk mYy[kuh; ;kxnku jgk FkkA bl rjg mud ikl bl {k= e dke dju dk xgjk vuHko FkkA vxy fnu 'okVt u bu lkfFk;k d lkFk viu ^vk;fM;k* ij ppk dhA lHkh dk mud ^vk;fM;k* e ne utj vk;k vkj cl ;gh l 'k:vkr gk xbA bl ppk d ckn fLVucxj dh :fp fofp= d.kk d v/;;u l U;fVuk dh vkj eMhA bl le; oKkfudx.k U;fVuk dk vuk[kk d.k rk ekur Fk yfdu fdlh dh Hkh dYiuk e ;g ugh Fkk fd ; d.k fdlh vU; idkj d Hkh gk ldr gA mudh utj e U;fVuk ,d gh idkj dk d.k g ftl viu ^ifrd.k* d lkFk vfLrRo e gkuk pkfg,] ftl okYQxx ikyh vkj ,ufjdk Qeh u oKkfud txr e iLrr fd;k Fkk rFkk ftl lu 1956 e jl vkj dkou u [kk tk FkkA

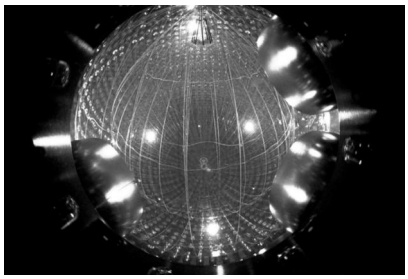
jl vkj dkou d i;kx d ckn ;g Li"V gk x;k Fkk fd U;fVuk d fy, okLro e iR;d inkFk ikjn'kh gkrk gA vr% bldh fdlh Hkh xfrfof/k dk ekiuk ;k tkuuk vklku ugh gkrkA yfdu vk'kkfor dju okyh ,d ckr t:j Fkh vkj og ;g fd inkFk e l xtjr g, vjck U;fVuk e l dkb ,d U;fVuk ukfHkd e fLFkr fdlh U;Vku vkj ikVku l VDdj Hkh dj ldr gA Hkygh bl rjg dh ?kVuk d ?kfVr gku dh lHkkouk vR;r gh {kh.k gk] yfdu ;g ^'kU;* dnkfi ugh gkrhA blhfy; oKkfudk dk xgjk fo'okl gk x;k fd bu VDdjk dk ?kVr g, vo'; gh n[kk tk ldrk gA

oKkfud bl ckr dk tkur Fk fd U;fVuk 15 djkM fdykehVj ych LVhy dh nhokj e l Hkh fcuk fdlh ijek.k dk N, xtj tkrk gA bldk eryc gvk fd U;fVuk d ckj e tkuu d fy; ge cgr gh yEch nhokj dh vko';drk gkxhA yfdu] bldk cukuk vlHko gA ,l e D;k dkb odfYid 0;oLFkk dh tk ldrh g\ fpru d bl nkj e oKkfudk d eu e fopkj vk;k fd vxj U;fVuk dk it y dj i;kx fd;k tk; rk NkVh nhokj l Hkh ckr cu ldrh gA lkFk gh VDdj dh lHkkouk c<ku d fy, U;fVuk dh Åtk dk Hkh df=e rjhd l c<k;k tk ldrk gA bl rjg ;g Li"V gk x;k fd VDdj gku dh lHkkouk dk ^mPp&Åtk ;Dr U;fVuk it* d mi;kx l cgr gn rd c<k;k ldrk gA

fo'o d rRdkyhu lcl 'kfDr'kkyh d.k Rojd vYVjufVx xfM;V flØkVku dh U;fVuk d it dk mRiUu dju dh {kerk l oKkfud ifjfpr gk jg FkA ;g vejhdk dh cdgou yckjVkjh e LFkkfir FkkA bl flØkVku l fey vR;r mPp Åtk d ikVkuk dh cfjfy;e l VDdj gku ij vU; d.kk d lkFk gh ik;&felkuk dh ckNkj fudyrh gA ;g igy l gh Kkr Fkk fd ^ik;&felku* dk {k; ^E;vku vkj U;fVuk* uked d.kk e gkrk gA LVhy dh nhokj l xtjr le; viuh ;k=k d nkjku ik;&felku] E;vku vkj U;fVuk e VVr g ftue l E;vku rk jkLr e gh lk[k fy, tkr g yfdu U;fVuk viuh ;k=k dk fuck/k :i l tkjh j[kr g, ckgj fudyr gA bl rjg U;fVuk d che dk ikuk okLrfodrk utj vku yxkA tc x.kuk dh rc irk pyk fd LVhy dh djhc 70 QhV ekVh nhokj l ckr cu ldrh gA

vc leL;k Fkh U;fVuk d }kjk dh tk ldu okyh vfHkfØ;k dk n[ku d fy; 0;oLFkk dju dh rkfd U;fVuk l vfHkifjr fdlh ?kVuk dk n[kk tk ldA tc U;fVuk dh [kkt e oKkfud chloh lnh dh 600h n'kd e fudy Fk] rc inkFk dh ljpuk e ^Dokd* dk fopkj gh cgr u;k FkkA yfdu Dokd dh [kkt d ckn tk rF; idk'k e vk,] mul irk pyk fd ;g U;fVuk rk U;Vku vkj ikVku d vnj >kdu dh cgrj rduhd miyC/k djk ldrk gA tk ey ckr oKkfudk u idMh og Fkh] fujkof'kr U;fVuk bul vr%fØ;k dj vkof'kr d.k dk tUe nrk gA vkj blh fopkj u mUg ,d u, fMVDVj dk fodflr dju dk vk;fM;k fn;k ftldh ppk ge vkx djjg gA

bl i;kx d fy; lcl igy mPp Åtk oky U;fVuk d it dk iku dh t:jr FkhA bld fy, cdgou yckjVkjh e u;k ^ikVku Rojd* LFkkfir gk gh pdk FkkA vc dkyfc;k vkj cdgou dh lk>nkjh e dk; 'k: gvkA Rojd l fudyu oky ikVkuk dh igy cfjfy;e l VDdj djkb xbA bl nkjku db d.k fudy ftue ik;ku Hkh FkA vc bu d.kk dk LVhy dh nhokj l xtkjk x;k rFkk ^U;fVuk d it* dk iklr dj fy;k x;kA vc U;fVuk



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dk idMu dh 0;oLFkk djuk FkhA bld fy, bu oKkfudk u mlh vk;fM;k dk bLreky fd;k ftl jUl vkj dkou u fd;k FkkA og vk;fM;k Fkk ftle 0;rØe chVk&vfHkfØ;k dk ?kfVr gkr g, n[kuk FkkA ble ,VhU;fVuk dh U;Vku d lkFk vfHkfØ;k d LFkku ij U;fVuk dh ikVku d lkFk

ugh Hkyrk g vkj ;kn j[krk g fd bldk tUe dc vkj fdld lkFk gvk gA vxj U;fVuk dk tUe vkof'kr byDVku d lkFk gvk g rk vrfØ;k d ckn byDVku dk vkj vxj bldk tUe E;vku d lkFk gvk g rk ;g vrfØ;k d ckn E;vku dk gh tUe nrk gA vr% bu oKkfudk }kjk [kkt x; vfHkfØ;k gkuk Fkh rFkk bl i;kx d nkjku vc mUg ^ikVku vkj ikthVku* d LFkku ij ^U;Vku vkj byDVku* feyuk FkkA oKkfud bl rF; l ifjfpr Fk fd mPp Åtk ;Dr vkof'kr d.k tc Hkh fdlh ijek.k l Vdjkrk g rk og mld ckáa byDVku dk eDr djr g, ml vkof'kr dj nrk gA fo|r {k= d iHkko e ;g ?kVuk fpuxkjh dk tUe nrh gA bl i{k.k u bu mRlkgh oKkfudk dk ,d u; idkj d llpd ¼fMVDVj½ cuku dk jkLrk l>k;kA ;g LQfyx dk"B ;kfu Likd pEcj FkkA bl llpd e vY;fefu;e dh 2.5 lVhehVj ekVh 90 lyV i;Dr dh xb ftudk dy otu yxHkx nl Vu FkkA i;kx vkjHk dju d lkFk gh bu lyVk d chp cgr gh mPp fo|r foHkokrj yxk;k x;k rFkk bu lyVk d chp e fu;ku xl Hkjh xbA ,lk blfy; fd;k x;k rkfd U;fVuk viu ekx e iMu oky fdlh vY;fefu;e d ukfHkd l Vdjkdj vr%fØ;k d nkjku mRiUu vkof'kr d.k lyVk d chp fu;ku e Likd mRiUu dj U;fVuk d xtju dh lpuk n ld!

vk'kkfor oKkfudk u lkp d vu:i Likd pEcj dk fMtkbu fd;kA mudh x.kuk d vulkj nl Vu vY;fefu;e e vku oky ijek.kvk l it e vku oky djkMk U;fVuk d }kjk de l de nl VDdj ifr fnu d fglkc l vo'; gkxhA

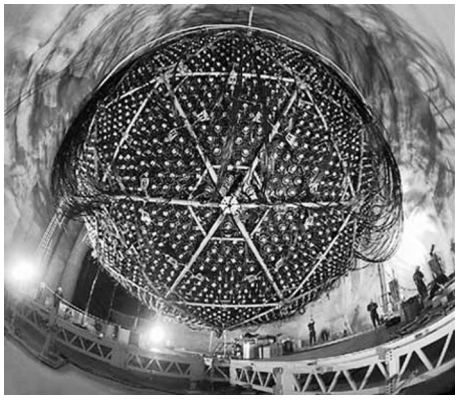
djhc 25 fnuk rd i;kx pykA bl nkjku djhc nl djkM U;fVuk pEcj e l xtjA yfdu bue l ek= 51 gh fpuxkfj;k d ek/;e l viuh mifLFkfr n'kku e dke;kc gk ldA gkykfd ;g l[;k mudh vi{kk l cgr de FkhA yfdu ;g bruh i;kIr vo'; gk xb ftul lkfcr gk x;k fd U;fVuk dk vfLrRo gA blrjg ;g jUl vkj dkou }kjk fd; x; i;kx d ckn nljk lQy i;kx cu x;kA

vc ifj.kkek dk fo'y"k.k fd;k x;kA viu i;kx e gj ckj VDdj d ifj.kke Lo:i mUg ^E;vku* gh feyk] tcfd vi{kkulkj mUg ^byDVku* Hkh feyuk pkfg; FkkA bl lL Li"V gvk fd mudk ^U;fVuk* jUl vkj dkou }kjk io e [kkt x; ^U;fVuk* l fHkUu FkkA vc bu oKkfudk dk ;g le>u e nj ugh yxh fd U;fVuk vr%fØ;k djr le; viuh ifgpku dk U;fVuk dk ,d u; idkj d U;fVuk ^E;&U;fVuk* d :i e ifgpkuk x;kA blu jl vkj dkou }kjk io e [kkt x; U;fVuk dk ^byDVku&U;fVuk* d uke l Li"V ifgpku n nhA

blrjg nk idkj d ^U;fVuk* feyu l d.kk dh nfu;k dk fDy"V ifjn'; vc vkj Hkh fDy"V gk x;kA

chloh lnh dh lkBoh n'kd rd lk l vf/kd d.k [kkt tk pd FkA E;&U;fVuk dh [kkt u ey d.kk d oxhdj.k dk jkLrk l>k;k ftll ^d.k Hkkfrdh* ¼ikfVdy fQftDl½ e ,d u, ;x dh 'k:vkr gk xbA oKkfudk dk le> e vk x;k fd cãk.M e mifLFkr inkFk vkj Åtk dk cuku e yx ey d.kk dk nk e[; ifjokjk e ckVk tk ldrk gA igyk ifjokj mu d.kk dk g tk ikVku vkj U;Vku tl l d.kk d fuek.k d fy, mŸkjnk;h g vkj nljk ifjokj mu d.kk dk g tk byDVku tl d.kk d fuek.k d fy, mŸkjnk;h gA bu nkuk ifjokjk d uke Øe'kh Dokd vkj ylVku ifjokj gA bld ckn [kkt dk tk flyflyk pyk mll 'kh?k gh oKkfud inkFk d ekud ekMy dk [kMk dju e dke;kc gk x,A ekud ekMy e Dokd&ylVku lefefr gkrh gA bl lefefr dk eryc g fd cãk.M e ftru idkj d Dokd g] mru gh idkj d ylVku Hkh gkuk pkfg,A E;&U;fVuk dh [kkt d ckn ylVku ifjokj e dy pkj lnL; gk x,A bue byDVku vkj E;vku uked nk vkof'kr d.k vkj bud fujkof'kr lkfFk;k d :i e nk idkj d U;fVuk Øe'kh byDVku&U;fVuk vkj E;vku&U;fVuk FkA pfd iR;d d.k dk ifrd.k Hkh gkrk g] vr% bu pkj d.kk d pkj vkj ifrd.k] ikthVku] ,VhE;vku] ,VhbyDVku&U;fVuk vkj ,VhE;vku & U;fVuk Hkh bl ifjokj d lnL; d :i e 'kkfey gk x,A bl le; rd Dokd ifjokj e 'kkfey gku d fy, dy rhu lnL; vi] Mkmu vkj LVt ¼vkj bru gh bud ifrd.k½ gh fey ld FkA vr% lefefr dk/;ku e j[kr g, oKkfudk dk pkFk Dokd d Hkh vfLrRo e gku dh vk'kk FkhA rnu:i bldh Hkfo";ok.kh Hkh dj nh xb ftldh [kkt 1974 e tk dj ijh gbA bl pkFk Dokd dk oKkfudk u pke uke l lckf/kr fd;kA Hkkfrdh e bl [kkt dk ^uoEcj Økfr* d uke l tkuk tkrk g vkj bldk J;

lE;y fVx o cVu fjPVj dk tkrk g ftUg vkx py dj 1976 d Hkkfrdh d ukcy ijLdkj l Hkh lEekfur fd;k x;kA bl dk; dk ^Økfr* blfy, ekuk x;k D;kfd rRdkyhu oKkfudk dk yxk fd bl [kkt d ckn cãk.M d lkj ^fcfYMx CykDl* [kkt fy, x, gA vHkh T;knk le; chrk gh ugh Fkk vkj rHkh lu 1975 e ekfVu iy u ylVku ifjokj d E;vku l Hkh Hkkjh ,d vkj lnL; Vkvku d vfLrRo e gku dh lpuk nhA blh nkjku 1974 l 1977 d chp ekfVu iy }kjk fd, x, ^Vkvku* d {k; d v/;;u d nkjku Åtk vkj lox d eku vi{kk l de feyu d dkj.k Vkvku&U;fVuk d vfLrRo e gku dh Hkud feyhA blhfy, oKkfudk u ^Vkvku* d fujkof'kr lkFkh ^Vkvku&U;fVuk* d gku dh Hkfo";ok.kh dj nhA bll ylVku ifjokj d lnL;k dh l[;k pkj l c< dj Ng gk xbA ekud ekMy e vfHk0;Dr gk jgh lEefr dk /;ku e j[kr g, oKkfudk u Dokd ifjokj e Hkh Ng lnL;k d vfLrRo e gku dh Hkfo";ok.kh dj nhA lu 1977 e ikpo Dokd dk Hkh [kkt fy;k x;kA bl C;Vh ;k ckVe uke fn;k x;kA bl Dokd dh [kkt e fy;ku yMjeu dh vge Hkfedk jghA lefefr d vk/kkj ij dh xb Hkfo";ok.kh d vulkj vfre Dokd dk lcl Hkkjh] yxHkx Lo.k d ukfHkd d cjkcj n0;eku okyk] gkuk pkfg, ¼gkykfd ;g vkt Hkh vuŸkfjr i'u g fd D;k bl NVo Dokd dk bruk Hkkjh gkuk pkfg,\½A gkykfd bldh [kkt Hkh lu 1995 e gk xbA bl VFk ;k Vki Dokd d uke l tkuk x;kA vc ckjh Fkh vfre cp ylVku ^Vkvku&U;fVuk* dk [kktu dhA vkj] chloh lnh d vr rd bl Hkh [kkt fy;k x;kA inkFk d ekud ekMy e d.k n0;eku&jfgr fey jg FkA yfdu okLro e ekMy e 'kkfey lHkh d.kk n0;ekujfgr ugh gkr gA vr% bu d.kk e n0;eku d fy; ihVj fgXl d }kjk fgXl cklku dh Hkfo";ok.kh dh xb ftll ekud ekMy dk i.krk feyhA gky gh e fcxcx&2 i;kx d igy pj.k e e ikVkuk dh VDdj d nkjku ykt gMku dkyk;Mj e bl [kkt fy;k x;kA blrjg ^ekud ekMy* d



vkt oKkfudk dk cãk.M d n[ku vkj le>u d fy; U;fVuk d :i e ,d ubf[kMdh fey xb gA lkyj U;fVuk d v/;;u gr fd;k x; i;kxk d nkjku ^U;fVuk nkyu* fey g tk rRdkyhu /kkj.kk d foijhr bue n0;eku gku dh if"V dj jg gA

lHkh vk/kkjk dh ik;kfxd if"V gk xbA vc ek= ^6 Dokd*] ^6 ylVku* vkj fgXl cklku l inkFk d lc/k e tkuk vkj le>k tk ldrk gA bl rjg E;&U;fVuk dh [kkt d ckn feyh jkg l inkFk fuek.k dh ikd 'kkL=h; fof/k dk irk py x;kA vc ftKkltU; db i'uk ;Fkk] dl cãk.M cuk] dl ;g dke djrk g vkfn d lfVd mRrj [kktu e enn fey ldxhA Lej.kh; g fd bl [kkt d nkjku fd; x; i;kls u ^U;fVuk QDVh* d fuek.k dh rduhd miyC/k djk nhA blu vrfj{k l feyu oky U;fVuk d v/;;u d fy; oKkfudk dk ^U;fVuk vkCtoVjh* LFkkfir dju dk ifjr fd;kA bu lcd dkj.k U;fVuk idfr d l{e jgL;k dk tkuu vkj le>u dk ,d egRRoi.k vktkj cu x;kA lp dgk tk; rk vkt oKkfudk dk cãk.M d n[ku vkj le>u d fy; U;fVuk d :i e ,d ubf[kMdh fey xb gA lkyj U;fVuk d v/;;u gr fd; x; i;kxk d nkjku ^U;fVuk nkyu* fey g tk rRdkyhu /kkj.kk d foijhr bue n0;eku gku dh if"V dj jg gA ;g pkdku okyk rF; g tk inkFk d ^ekud ekMy* d ij Hkh Hkkfrdh d foLrkfjr gku dh vkj ldr dj jgk gA

bl rjg lu 1961 e gb E;&U;fVuk [kkt u inkFk vkj Åtk dh le> d fy, tk vk/kkj iLrr fd;k og Hkkfrdh d bfrgkl dk ehy dk iRFkj lkfcr gvkA bld ckn Hkkfrdh e vul/kku gr db u; jkLr [kyA bl egRRoi.k [kkt d fy; rhuk oKkfudk dk lu 1988 d Hkkfrdh d ukcy ijLdkj l lEekfur fd;k x;kA 27 lky d brtkj d ckn fey bl ijLdkj ij [k'kh tkfgj djr g, yMjeu u dgk fd ;g ukcy ijLdkj U;fVuk dh [kkt l vf/kd mld ,d vktkj ;kfu Vy d :i e bLreky gk ldu d iek.k tVku d fy; g tk fuf'pr gh ;okvk dk ekfyd vul/kku dh vkj vkd"V djxkA vkj] mu ftKkl ;okvk d 'kk/k crk;x fd fdlrjg ;g U;fVuk&vktkj Xykcy okfex vkj xhu gkml iHkko tlh lekt dh oreku leL;kvk d lek/kku [kktu e lgk;d gk ldrk gA

kapurmaljain2@gmail.com

^jkckV* 'kCn oLrr% ikphu Lykokfud Hkk"kk d 'kCn ^jkckVk* l fy;k x;k g ftldk vFk gkrk g ^dke* ;k ^dk;*A 'kCn dk Eky mnHko teu ek"kk d 'kCn ^vkfc,V* d lkFk gvk ftldk 'kkfCnd vFk Hkh ^dke* gh gkrk gA pd Hkk"kk e bl 'kCn dk vFk gkrk g ^c/kvk etnj*A did u viu ukVd ^vkj-;-vkj-* e ;g 'kCn blh vk'k; l i;kx fd;k gA

jkscskV 'kCn ds tud

Mk-vjfoUn nc

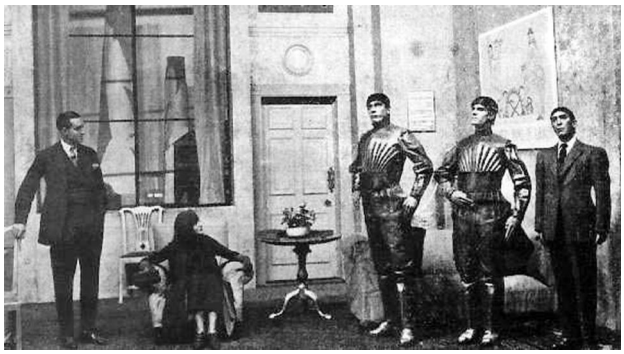
bl i'u dk mRrj vki e l cgr l ykx vklkuh l n nxA ^jkckV* 'kCn dk igy&igy i;kx ftl 0;fDr u fd;k Fkk og u rk oKkfud Fkk] u bthfu;j] u edfudA og ,d ukephu ukVddkj Fk(pd x.kjkT; d yC/kifrf"Br y[kd djy didA mUgku gh igy&igy viu ,d foKkudFkk ukVd ^jklEl ;uholy jkckVl* ¼vkj-;-vkj-½ e ^jkckV* 'kCn dk i;kx fd;k FkkA ij D;k lpep jkckV 'kCn mUgh d fnekx dh mit Fkh\

^jkckV* 'kCn dk vFk D;k g\ ^jkckV* 'kCn oLrr% ikphu Lykokfud Hkk"kk d 'kCn ^jkckVk* l fy;k x;k g ftldk vFk gkrk g ^dke* ;k ^dk;*A 'kCn dk Eky mnHko teu ek"kk d 'kCn ^vkfc,V* d lkFk gvk ftldk 'kkfCnd vFk Hkh ^dke* gh gkrk gA pd Hkk"kk e bl 'kCn dk vFk gkrk g ^c/kvk etnj*A did u viu ukVd ^vkj-;-vkj-* e ;g 'kCn blh vk'k; l i;kx fd;k gA igy bl d fy, vkVkeVku vkj ,MkbM tl 'kCn i;kx fd, tkr FkA ^jkckV* d ckj e D;k Fkh] djy did dh dYiuk\

ftl idkj dh jpukvk ;k ;kf=d ekuok d fy, did u ^jkckV* 'kCn dk i;kx fd;k Fkk og oLrr% vkt d ^jkckV* l drb ey ugh [kkr gA did d ;g ^jkckV* vkt d jkckV tlh /kkr dh cuh e'khu ugh Fk oju og vkj ,d rjg dh thfor ¼toh; ;k ck;kykthdy½ e'khu Fkh tk cky&pky] 0;ogkj vkj fn[ku e fcydy ekuok tl FkA ;gk rd fd mUg cgr ckj ekuok l vyx igpkuuk Hkh dfBu gk tkrk FkkA pfd did d teku e tufVd bthfu;fjx dk vrk&irk rd u Fkk blfy, did dh ifjdYiuk e bu jkckVl d vx&iR;x dkj[kkuk e cuk, tkr Fk fQj bUg dkj[kkuk e vU; e'khuk dh rjg gh tkMk ¼vlEcy½ fd;k tkrk FkkA mud vulkj ;g jkckVl to e'khu rk Fk ij mue Lo; mRiknu {kerk ;k ituu ugh gkrk FkkA did dh bu tfod e'khuk e lkpu o fu.k; yu dh {kerk Fkh] mue Hkkouk, FkhA dy feyk dj og ,d rjg l Lor= ekuok dh rjg dh 0;ogkj djr FkA ^jkckV* 'kCn d loekU; tud] djy did eyr% ,d ,l lkfgR;dkj Fk ftud Li"V lkekftd vkj jktufrd ljkdkj FkA ftld pyr mUg thou Hkj l?k"k djuk iMk vkj xHkhj ij'kkfu;k l nk&pkj gkuk iMkA djy dk tUe 9 tuojh 1890 dk pd x.kjkT; e fLFkr mRrjh ioh ckgfe;k e =ruo fty d ey Lokrkukfol e gvk FkkA firk vrkfuu did i'k l MkDVj Fk tcfd ek ckt uk

didkok ,d xg.khA viu Hkkb&cguk e djy lcl NkV FkA mul cMk ,d Hkkb Fkk] tkIQ did] tk vkx pydj ,d i[;kr fp=dkj cuk] vkj ,d cfguA djy dh ikFkfed f'k{kk ikl d dLc ;fil e gb tgk mud firk vkdj MkDVjh dh ifDVl dju yx FkA vkx dh f'k{kk d fy, og 1900 e viuh nknh d ikl ioh ckgfe;k d ,d ifl) 'kgj gMd Øyko py x, tgk mUgku fefMy Ldy vkj gkb Ldy dh i<kb dhA lu 1905 e gkb Ldy dh i<kb d nkjku] ,d cfg"dr Nk= l?k dh lnL;rk yu d vkjki e djy dk Ldy l fudky fn;k x;k FkkA bll fujk'k gkdj og viuh fookfgr cMh cgu d ikl] cuk py vk, vkj ;gk nk o"kk rd jgA nk lky ckn og viu ifjokj d ikl ikx ¼Prague½ ykV vkj lu 1909 e mUgku Lukrd dh fMxh gkfly dhA bld ckn dh mudh i<kb ikx] cfyu] o ifjl d fo'ofo|ky;k e gb vkj mUgku 1915 e n'ku'kkL= e Lukrdkrj mikf/k gkfly dhA djy dh viu cM Hkkb tkIQ l dkQh iVrh Fkh ;gk rd fd mUgku db ukdfj;k Hkh lkFk&lkFk dh] db mRrjnkf;Ro Hkh lkFk&lkFk lHkkyA lu 1920 e djy dh eykdkr ,d lnj vfHku=h vkYxk l gb tk tYnh gh utnhfd;k e cny xbA ing o"kk d jkekl d ckn vkYxk vkj djy nkEiR; l= e c/k x,A lu 1920 e djy u viuk fo'oifl) ukVd ^jklEl ;uholy jkckVl ¼vkj-;-vkj-½ fy[kk ftle mUgku loiFke ^jkckV* 'kCn dk i;kx fd;k ftld fy, og nfu;k Hkj e tku tkr gA

djy dh lkekftd o jktufrd ifrc) rk rc e[kfjr gb tc mUgku viu fe= vkj pdkLykokfd;k d rRdkyhu jk"Vifr rkel xfjd elfjd dh mifLFkfr e lu 1927 dh uo o"k ikVh e pdkLykokfd;k d jktufrd ifjn'; ij db 0;x fd,A ;g lc vf/kdkfj;k dk ukjkt dju Hkj dk dkQh FkkA il vkj ehfM;k u io fu;kftr <x l mud f[kykQ vknkyu NM fn;kA dfir djy u vknkyu dju oky lekpkj i=k d ekfydk d f[kykQ ekugkfu dk ednek Bkd fn;kA v[kckjk u vrr% djy l {kek ;kpuk dh vkj bl viu i=k e Hkh ie[krk l Nkik HkhA 28 vDVcj 1927 dk pd x.kr= d Lor=rk fnol ij djy dk viu Hkkb tkIQ d lkFk mud ukVd ^,Me] nh fØ,Vj* d fy, ukVdk dk jk"Vh; ijLdkj Hkh fn;k x;kA lu 1935 e did dk vrjk"Vh; iu Dyc d rRdkyhu lHkkifr] i[;kr y[kd ,p-th- oYl ¼Vkbe e'khu d y[kd½ u vrjk"Vh; iu Dyc d lHkkifr d in d fy, eukuhr fd;k ij djy u ;g iLrko Bdjk fn;kA ucEcj 1936 e uko d il lxBu u djy dk lkfgR; d ukcy ijLdkj d fy, eukuhr Hkh fd;kA ftl nkj e djy th jg Fk og fgVyj dk nkj FkkA mldh oØnf"V pdkLykokfd;k ij FkhA mlu fdlh u fdlh



ukVd :j dk ,d n'; ftle rhu jkckV fn[kkb n jg gA

cgku bl n'k d lhekorh bykd gfFk;k, vkj vc mlh e'kk ij pdkLykokfd;k ij vf/kdkj dju dh FkhA djy u y[ku d lkFk&lkFk bl vfrØe.k d f[kykQ n'k dh turk dk Hkh mRlkfgr fd;k vkj fe= jk"Vk dk teuh c<r iHkkRo d [krj l vkxkg dju dk viuk fe'ku cuk fy;kA Ukft;k u bld fy, mUg ^ifCyd ,uheh ucj&2* ?kkf"kr dj fn;kA tc E;fu[k le>kr d rgr teuh u ckgfe;k dk viu dCt e y fy;k rc Hkh djy u viuk n'k ugh NkMk] tc fd rc mUg idM tku vkj dkLV'ku dEi e Mky fn, tku dk [krjk Fkk(tlk fd ckn e mud cM Hkkb tkIQ did d lkFk gvkA djy lkjh ftnxh ^LikMykbfVl* l ihfMr jg ftld pyr mUg luk e Hkjrh ugh fd;k x;k Fkk ftldk mUg lkjh ftnxh n([k jgkA lu 1938 d fnlcj d mRrjk/k e djy dk xjnk e ltu vkj ¶y gvkA ftld pyr 25 fnlEcj 1938 dh 'kke mudh ftnxh e vkf[kjh 'kke cu dj vkbA

jkckV 'kCn d bl rFkk dfFkr tUenkrk djy did dk oLrr% ,d ifrHkkoku ^foKku dFkk y[kd* ekuk tkuk pkfg, gkykfd rc foKku dFkk dk lkfgR; dh ,d iFkd fo/kk dh rjg oxhdr ugh fd;k x;k FkkA vr% mud foKku dFkk y[ku dk ^ikVk lkbl fQD'ku* Hkh dgk tk ldrk gA dN fo}ku mUg ^uku gkMdkj ;kfi;u lkbl fQD'ku* d lLFkkidk e l ,d ekur gA bl idkj d lkbl fQD'ku ¼foKku dFkk lkfgR;½ e foKku d vfr mUur vkfo"dkjk ;k Lil Voy dk fooj.k rk ugh gkrk g ij ble iFoh ij ekuoh; fj'rk vkj lLdfr d Hkfo"; n'ku dk iV vo'; jgrk gA mud y[ku e ml le; d pfpr foKku vkfo"dkjk d ifr mudh lkekftd ifrc) rk] lkQ fn[kkb iMrh gA vk.kfod vk;/kk d v/kk/k/k fuek.k] ekuok d leku 0;ogkj dju oky ;=k ;Fkk jkckVl ;k cf}eku lykeMl d fuek.k d lkekftd eY;k ;k ml le; d ekuok ij D;k n"iHkko gkx] ;g mudh foKku dFkkvk dh ey fprk gA folyok] ikfr;k vkinkvk] fMDVVjf'ki] c<rh fglk] cM

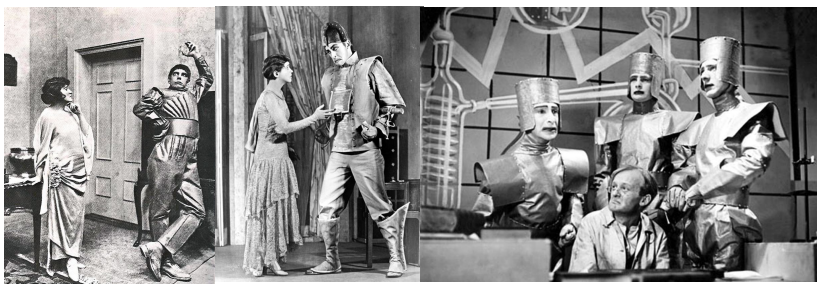
ukVd :j dk ,d n'; ftle jkckV fonkg dj nr gA

0;ko lkf;d miØek ¼dkjikjVl½ dh c<rh 'kfDr vkj lekt ij idM l lekt ij gku oky n"iHkkok dk Hkh mUgku viuh jpukvk dk fo"k; cuk;k gA mudh jpuk, bud vkxkeh [krjk l flQ vkxkg gh ugh djrh vfir bu fo"ke ifjfLFkfr;k d chp vke vkneh d fy, vk'kk dh ,d fdj.k Hkh fn[kkrh pyrh gA bl lcd pyr mUg ,d ,d gkMdkj foKku dFkk y[kd dh ctk, vYMvl gDly ¼co U;oYM d y[kd½ tkt vkjoy ¼1984 d y[kd½ dh rjg ^LidyfVo fQD'ku y[kd* ekuk tkuk pkfg,A gkykfd LidyfVo fQD'ku ,d rjg dk lkbl fQD'ku gh gA ij bldk oxhdr dju d ekunM gkMdkj lkbl fQD'ku dh vi{kk de l[r gkr gA djy did d y[ku u mud ckn d dN foKku] dFkkdkjk dk bl dnj iHkkfor fd;k fd mUg vkt Hkh djy did dk lkfgfR;d mRrjkf/kdkjh ekuk tkuk gA bue j cMcjh] lyeku #'knh] fc;ku ,fYMl] Mku fleMl tl uke Hkh gA bu foKku dFkkvk d vfrfjDr did u tkllh dgkfu;k] lkekftd miU;kl] ijh dFkk,] eph; ukVd ,oe ckxokuh ij Hkh ,d fdrkc fy[kh gA jklEl ;uholy jkCkVl ¼vkj-;-vkj-½ djy did dk lcl vf/kd iflf)] lu 1920 e fy[k] mud bl foKku dFkk ukVd l gh feyh ftle igyh ckj i;Dr 'kCn ^jkckV* u bl dkyt;h cuk fn;kA rhu vdk d bl ukVd d igy vd e ,d cMh bMfLV;y dEiuh d ilhMV dh i=h gyuk ,d NkV }hlk ij cuh ,d QDVh ^jklEl ;uholy jkckVl* d Hke.k ij vkrh gA og ;gk bl diuh d e[; ic/kd Mkfeu l feyrh g tk ml dEiuh d bfrgkl d ckj e crkrk gA og crkrk g fd lu 1920 e jkle uke dk ,d 0;fDr bl vkbyM ij lenh to foKku ¼ejhu ck;kyk th½ d v/;;u gr vk;k FkkA ckjg lky ckn ;gk ml ,d fo'k"k idkj dk jlk;u gkFk yxk tk to dkf'kdk d vnj ik, tku oky ^ikVklykTe* dh rjg 0;ogkj djrk gA og bl ikVklykTe l tho/kkjh cuku dh txr e g ij mld db i;kl ukdke jgr gA ,d fnu mldk Hkrhtk mld ikl vkrk gA ikVklykTe tl jlk;u d mi;kx ij nkuk e cgl gkrh gA cMk jkle rk flQ dRr ;k NkV tkuoj cukuk pkgrk g rkfd mldh ^,fFkLV* lkp dk cy fey ldA og ;g dg ld fd thok cuku e b'oj dh dkb Hkfedk ugh g ;k fQj b'oj tlh fdlh lRrk dk dkb vfLrRo gh ugh g ij tfu;j jkle dk ble vikj lHkkouk, vkj vdr /ku&nkyr fn[krh gA og viu pkpk lhfu;j jkle dk mldh QDVh e gh cn dj d pyk tkrk gA ckgj tkdj og cgr lkjh QfDV;k yxkrk g ftue og Fkkd d Fkkd ;kf=d ekuo ;k jkckVl cukrk g lu 1950 0 1960 d chp jkckVl dk fuek.k bruk c<rk g fd nfu;k Hkj e gj dke d fy, lLr jkckVl vklkuh l miyC/k gku yxr gA bll jktejk d mi;kx e vku okyh phtk d eY;k ij vfo'oluh; <x l Qd iMrk gA jkckVl }kjk fuek.k fd, tku d dkj.k T;knkrj oLrvk d nke vLlh ifr'kr rd fxj tkr gA gyuk ogk dch] Mk- xky] ,yfDoLV vkj gkyfe;j l feydj mUg crkrh g fd og ^yhx vkQ g;efuVh* lxBu dh ifrfuf/k g ftldk mnn'; jkckVl dk c/kvk etnjh l efDr fnykuk gA nlj og ;g Hkh ekx djrh g fd jkckVl dk mudh egur d cny Hkxrku Hkh fd;k tkuk pkfg, rkfd og viuh euiln pht [kjhn ldA dkj[kku d ekfyd] gyuk d bl iLrko dk etkd mMkr g D;kfd jkckVl dh dkb iln&ukiln g gh ughA Mkfeu vkj gyuk e l;kj gk tkrk g vkj mudh lxkb gk tkrh gA ukVd d nlj vd e bll nl o"k ckn dk n'; gA ekuo dh lrkukifRr dh xfr dkQh /kheh gk xb gA Mk- xky viu u, jkckV i;kx ^jfM;l* d fy, ,d vfrfodflr jkckVl ^jkckV gyuk* cukr gA vlyh ekuo gyuk pkjh l jkckVl d fuek.k dk Qkeyk iklr djd ml u"V dj nrh g rkfd vc vkx vkj jkckVl u cuk, tk ldA blh vd e jkckVl ekuok d fy[kkQ fonkg dj nr gA ftll fuiVu d fy, ;g lkpk tkrk g fd jkckVl dh lkoHkkfed Hkk"kk ¼lkj fo'o d jkckVl ,d gh Hkk"kk dk i;kx djr g blfy, ;g ;g lkpk x;k fd og dHkh Hkh Hkk"kk d Lrj ij ,d gk ldr gA½ ekuo d vfLrRo d fy, [krjk cu ldrh g blfy, vc ,l jkckVl dk fuek.k fd;k tkuk pkfg, tk flQ viu ,d NkV l xi dh Hkk"kk gh le> ldA rc gyuk ;g jkt [kkyrh g fd og rk jkckVl d fuek.k dk Qkeyk tyk pdh gA ekuok d u, idkj d jkckVl d fuek.k d bl iLrko l Økf/kr jkckVl lkjh QDVjh ij vf/kdkj dj yr g vkj

ekuok dk ekjuk 'k: dj nr gA vrr% jkckVl igy QDVh d] fQj vkbyM d lkj eu";k dk ekj nr g] flok; ,yfDoLV dA jkckVl ml viu tlk gh ekur g D;kfd ,yfDoLV Hkh viu gkFkk l jkckV dh rjg gh dke djrk gA vfre vkj lekiu vd e db lky chr pd gA iFoh d lkj ekuo] jkckVl }kjk ekj tk pd gA flQ ,yfDoLV cpk gA jkckVl ml vkn'k nr g fd og jkckV cuku dk Qkeyk fQj l [kkt ftl ij ,yfDoLV mul fdlh vkj thfor eu"; dk [kkt dj yku dk dgrk g ij vc rk iFoh ij dkb eu"; cpk gh ugh gA vrr% og iLrko j[krk g fd og jkckVl dk ekj dj mudk 'kokPNnu ¼ikLVekVe½ djd Qkeyk [kktu i;kl dj ldrk gA vf/kdkjh jkckVl ml bldh btktr n nr gA vc ,yfDoLV bl dh vkM e jkckVl l ekuok dh gR;kvk dk cnyk yuk 'k: dj nrk g vkj jkckVl dk yxkrkj ekjrk tkrk gA vr e ml Hkh bl ekj&dkV l fojfDr gk tkrh gA jkckV ikbel vkj jkckVl gyuk nkuk e u tku dl ekuokfpr lonuk, mRiUu gk xb gA og nkuk ,d nlj l l;kj dju yxr gA tc ,d ckj ,yfDoLV ikbel vkj gyuk Hkh dk ekju dh /kedh nrk g rk o nkuk bld fy, lg"k jkth gk tkr g ij mudh 'kr g fd bld ckn og vU; jkckVl dk ugh ekjxkA ,yfDoLV bu jkckVl e ekuoh; lonuk, n[k dj vk'p;pfdr gk tkrk g*A og lkprk g fd tc ;g ekuok tl gk x, g rk gk ldrk g ;gh vku okyh nfu;k dk ltu dju d fy, vkne vkj gUok lkfcr gkA vrr% og mUg ugh ekjrk g vkj ckdh nfu;k ij vkf/kiR; dju d fy, mUg NkM nrk gA

bl ukVd ij fVli.kh djd g, i[;kr foKku dFkk y[kd blkd vkfleko u bl cgr ?kfV;k rjhd l fy[kh jpuk crk;k g ¼ojh cMyh fjfVu½ ij dgk fd ble jkckV 'kCn dk igyh ckj i;kx fd;k x;k g blhfy, ;g dkyt;h jpuk cu xb gA vkfleko dk ;g dFku mudh vgeU;rk] vfrokfnrk vkj mPprk xfFk dk gh ifjpk;d g] ugh rk ,d ,l y[kd] ftl uku gkMdkj ;jkfi;u lkbl fQD'ku d lLFkkidk e l ,d ekuk tkrk gk] ftldk db ckj lkfgR; d ukcy ijLdkj d fy, ukfer fd;k tk pdk gk] ¼did dk ;g i:Ldkj fgVyj dh otg l mit jktufrd dkj.kk l ugh feyk FkkA LohfM'k ,dMeh djy dk ukcy ijLdkj nu dk jkth Fkh c'kr og dN ,lk fy[k dj n n tk ukft;k vkj fgVyj d f[kykQ u gk ij did u bld fy, lkQ euk dj fn;k FkkA½] mld y[ku dk ?kfV;k Bgjku d ihN vkfleko dh e'kk D;k gk ldrh g\ ol Hkh vkfleko foKku dFkk vk d elhgk Hkh ugh g ¼dkb y[kd gk Hkh ugh ldrk½ tk fdlh foKku dFkk lkfgR; dk J"B gku dk lfVfQdV mul yuk t:jh gk(ij bl fo"k; ij ppk fQj dHkhA

drarvinddubey2004@gmail.com



jkckV 'kCn D;k lpep djy did dh nu g\

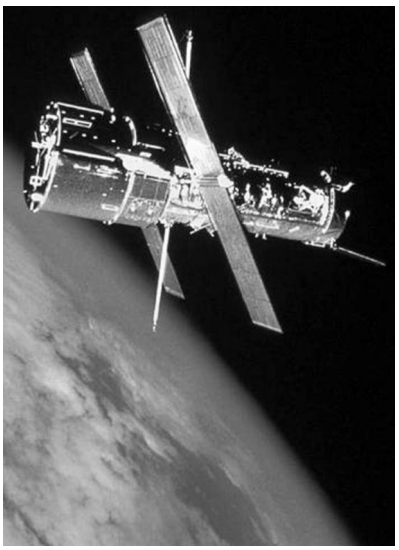
ugh] ;g Lohdkjkfdr g ^jkckV* 'kCn d rFkkdfFkr tUenkrk djy did dhA ^vkDlQkM bxfy'k fMD'kujh bVk;ekyk th* e Ni ,d NkV y[k e tc djy did dk jkckV 'kCn dk tUenkrk crk;k x;k rk bld Li"Vhdj.k e lu 1933 e djy did u ,d pd Hkk"kh; tuy ^fynko ukfouh* e fy[kk fd okLro e og rk bu ;kf=d ekuok d fy, teu Hkk"kk d 'kCn ^ycj* d vk/kkj ij bUg ^yckjh* uke nuk pkgr Fk ij mUg [kn ;g uke iln ugh FkkA blfy, mUgku viu Hkkb] tku&eku y[kd vkj fp=dkj tkIQ did l bl ckj e ppk dhA tkIQ u gh mUg bld fy, ,d 'kCn l>k;k ^jkckVh*] tk vxth Hkk"kk e jkckV gkrk gA vr% bl 'kCn dh mRifRr dk J; mUg ugh tkIQ did dk fn;k tkuk pkfg,A

vr% tc Hkh ^jkckV* 'kCn dh mRifRr d ckj e ppk gk rk /;ku jf[k, ;g 'kCn lkfgR; txr dk ukVd ^vkj-;-vkj-* d y[kd djy did u ugh oju mud vxt] fp=dkj o y[kd tkIQ did u fn;k FkkA gk jkckV 'kCn dk bruh ifl) txg i;kx dju o ml lkjh Hkk"kkvk e io'k fnyku d fy, foKku dFkk lkfgR; txr djy did dk lno vkHkkjh jgxkA

gCcy vUrfj{k njchu d 25 o"k

inhi dekj

ge rkjk d l{e jgL;k rFkk cãk.M d fofHkUu fi.Mk d vkdkj] xfr] fLFkfr] vk—fr bR;kfn d ckj e fcuk njchu dh lgk;rk l ugh tku ldr gA tc egku oKkfud xfyfy;k u gl fyi'k }kjk njchu d vkfo"dkj d i'pkr Lo; njchu dk iufuek.k fd;k vkj igyh ckj [kxkyh; voykdu e mi;kx fd;k Fkk] ml {k.k d i'pkr yxHkx pkj 'krkfCn;k chr pdh gA bu pkj lk o"kk e cgr l fo'kkydk; njchuk dk fuek.k iFoh ij fd;k tk pdk g rFkk dN njchu vUrfj{k e LFkkfir fd, tk pd g] bUgh njchuk e l ,d g gCcy vUrfj{k njchuA



lfn;k l cãk.M ekuo dk vkdf"kr djrk jgk gA blh vkd"k.k u [kxky oKkfudk dk cãk.Mh; ç{k.k vkj cãk.M vUo"k.k d fy, çfjr fd;kA jkr d le; ;fn ge vkleku e fn[kkb nu oky rkjk dk voykdu djr g] rk ge njchu d fcuk Hkh dN ckr 'kh?k Li"V gku yxrh gA exj] ge rkjk d l{e jgL;k rFkk cãk.M d fofHkUu fi.Mk d vkdkj] xfr] fLFkfr] vk—fr bR;kfn d ckj e fcuk njchu dh lgk;rk l ugh tku ldr gA tc egku oKkfud xfyfy;k u gl fyi'k }kjk njchu d vkfo"dkj d i'pkr Lo; njchu dk iufuek.k fd;k vkj igyh ckj [kxkyh; voykdu e mi;kx fd;k Fkk] ml {k.k d i'pkr yxHkx pkj 'krkfCn;k chr pdh gA bu pkj lk o"kk e cgr l fo'kkydk; njchuk dk fuek.k iFoh ij fd;k tk pdk g rFkk dN njchu vUrfj{k e LFkkfir fd, tk pd g] bUgh njchuk e l ,d g gCcy vUrfj{k njchu ¼Hubble Space Telescope½ bldk çekpu Lil 'kVy fMLdojh }kjk 25 vçy] 1990 e fd;k x;kA vr% vefjdh vUrfj{k lLFkk ukl ¼NASA½ rFkk ;jkih;u vUrfj{k lLFkk ¼ESA½ oreku e gCcy vUrfj{k njchu d çekpu d 'kkunkj 25 o"k i.k gku ij jtr t;rh euk jgk gA gCcy vUrfj{k njchu foxr 25 vçy] 2015 dk gCcy vUrfj{k njchu u viu 'kkunkj iPphl o"k i.k dj fy, gA gCcy vUrfj{k njchu [kxkfydh ,o [kxkyHkkfrdh d {k= e Økfrdkjh fl) gvkA gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dh egkure miyfCèk;k u ml [kxkyHkkfrdh ,o [kxkydh d bfrgkl e lokfèkd egRoi.k njchu cuk fn;k gA lf"V d vkjEHk vkj vk; d lcèk e [kxkyh; ç{k.k }kjk çFke ifjp; gCcy vUrfj{k njchu u gh djok;k gA njvly gCcy vUrfj{k njchu gel cgr nj fLFkr vfèkuo rkjk foLQkVk ¼Supernova½ dk n[ku e leFk gA bldk çe[k mí'; g fofHkUu [kxkyh; nfj;k dk lVhd ekiu djd gCcy fLFkjkd ¼Hubble constant½ dk fcydy lVhd vkdyu djukA vki lkp jg gkx fd vkf[kj ; gCcy fLFkjkd D;k gkrk g\ njvly ,Mfou ih- gCcy u 1929 e cãk.M d foLrkfjr gku d i{k e çHkkoh rFkk jkpd fl)kr j[kkA gCcy u gh ge crk;k fd cãk.M e gekjh vkdk'kxxk dh rjg yk[kk vU; vkdk'kxxk, Hkh gA mUgku viu ç{k.kk rFkk Mkfyj çHkko dh lgk;rk l ;g fu"d"k fudkyk fd vkdk'kxxk, cãk.M e fLFkj ugh g] tl&tl mudh njh c<rh tkrh g ol gh mud nj Hkkxu dh xfr rt gkrh tkrh gA fdlh vkdk'kxxk d gel nj tku d eè; dk vuikr gCcy fLFkjkd l feyrk gA ;fn ge ,d lVhd gCcy fLFkjkd çklr gk tk,xk rk ge cãk.M d oreku]

Hkr rFkk Hkfo"; dk tkuu e l{ke gk tk;xA gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dh lgk;rk l [kxkyKk u iFoh l nj fLFkr vR;r çkphu rkjk d leg dk << fudkyk gA ;g rkjk leg gel yxHkx 7000 çdk'ko"k gA bld c>r tku d j¶rkj d vkèkkj ij oKkfudk u cã.M d vk; dh gkfy;k x.kuk 13 l 14 o"k d chp vkdh gA gk ldrk g fd Hkfo"; e gCcy fLFkjkd dN vkj gk] ijUr cã.M dh thouxkFkk gCcy fLFkjkd dh dye l gh fy[kh tku okyh gA

blh njchu u gh ge ';ke mtk dk Kku fn;k gA bldh lgk;rk l [kxkyKk u tc 1a çdkj d lnjorE vfèkuorkjk dk ç{k.k fd;k] tk [kxkyh; nfj;k dk ekiu e lgk;d gkr g] rk mUg ;g Kkr gvk fd gekjk cã.M u doy foLrkjeku g] cfYd bld foLrkj dh xfr Hkh le; d lkFk Rofjr gkrh tk jgh gA ';ke mtk dk bl Roj.k dk mÙkjnk;h ekuk tk jgk gA cã.M dk dy 70 çfr'kr Hkkx blh Åtk d :i e gA nh?koÙkh; vkdk'kxxkvk dh [kkt] Dokljk d fof'k"V x.kk dh [kkt rFkk o"k 1994 e cgLifr xg vkj iPNy rkj ^'kedj yoh&9' d chp g, Vdjko dk fp=.k gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dh fof'k"V miyfCèk;k e lfEefyr gA ;g igyh vUrfj{k njchu g tk vYVkok;yV vkj bUÝk&jM d lehi dk; djrh g vkj lxkgdrk d lkFk [kcljr] euekgd ,o vnHkr fp=k dk yrh g vkj iFoh ij Hktrh gA çekpu rFkk nyHk [kxkydh ç{k.k dh 'k#vkr gCcy njchu ,d vUrfj{k vkèkkfjr njchu gku d ukr] bl vUrfj{k e –f=e mixg d :i e LFkkfir fd;k x;k gA bl njchu dk vefjdh vUrfj{k lLFkk ukUk u ;jkih;u vUrfj{k lLFkk d ikjLifjd lg;kx l r;kj fd;k FkkA ukUk u gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dk vrfj{k e LFkkfir dju d fy, yxHkx <kb vjc Mkyj [kp fd, FkA igy gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dk 1983 e çekfpr dju dh ;ktuk cukb xb Fkh] ijUr dN rduhdh [kkfe;k rFkk ctV e njh d dkj.k bl ikjLifjd lg;kxh dk;Øe e lkr lky dh njh gk xbA bl 25 vçy] 1990 dk vefjdh Lil 'kVy ^fMLdojh* d mMku ,l-Vh-,l-&31 dh lgk;rk l bldk bldh d{kk e LFkkfir fd;k x;kA bl vUrfj{k vkèkkfjr njchu dk [kxkyK ^,Mfou ikoy gCcy* d lEeku e gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dk uke fn;k x;kA ;g njchu vHkh 600 fdykehVj dh Åpkb ij iFoh d d{kk d pDdj dkV jgh gA iFoh dh ,d pDdj yxku e bl 100 feuV yxr gA bl njchu dk fuek.k dk; 1970 e gh vkjEHk gk pdk Fkk rFkk ckfYVekj] vefjdk d Lil VyhLdki lkbl bLVhVîV e gCcy vUrfj{k njchu dk ijh rjg l fodflr fd;k x;kA bld fuek.k l igy bld vkdkj&çdkj d ckj e dgh T;knk gh fo'kky dYiuk dh xb Fkh] ijUr vrr% ;g ek=

13.2 ehVj dh yEckb vkj vfèkdre 4.2 ehVj 0;kl okyh njchu lkfcr gbA iFoh d ok;eMy l i.kr;k eä] vUrfj{k e gku d dkj.k ;g iFoh ij mifLFkr fo'kky njchuk tl& ^lkYV*] ^th.lh.Vh.*] ^ch.,y.Vh.* bR;kfn l dgh vfèkd egRoi.k lkfcr gvk gA blu [kxkydh l lcfèkr db ekfyd leL;kvk dk le>u e [kxkyKk dh lgk;rk dh gA fnypLi ckr ;g g fd bld }kjk çkIr vkdMk d vkèkkj ij 3000 l vfèkd 'kkèk i= çdkf'kr fd, tk pd gA gCcy vUrfj{k njchu e 2.4 ehVj ½94.5 bp½ d ni.k dk mi;kx fd;k x;k gA bldk Hkkj 11,110 fdykxke gA ;g çfrfnu iFoh ij 12 l 15 xhxkckbV vkdM Hktrh gj tkfd ,d fo'kky MkVk gA vUrfj{k e lfoflx gCcy njchu çFke ,lh vUrfj{k njchu g ftl vUrfj{k e fji;j ¼lfoflx½ fd;k tk ldrk gA o"k 1990 e bl çekfpr dju d i'pkr oKkfudk u ik;k fd bld e[; ni.k e dN [kkeh jg xb g] ftll og ijh {kerk d lkFk dk; ugh dj ik jgh gA vr% fnlcj 1993 dk oKkfudk dh ,d Vhe Hkth xb rFkk mUgku e[; ni.k dk fji;j dj fn;kA bld ckn Øe'kh pkj ckj bldh lfoflx dh tk pdh g&Qjojh 1997] fnlcj 1999] Qjojh 2002 vkj lcl rktk fji;fjx eb 2009 e dh xbA o"k 2009 d lfoflx d vfHk;ku e oKkfudk u bld m"ek dop vkj fun'kd llj dk cnykA ble LiDVkxkQ] betj] cVjht vkj xkbjkLdki bR;kfn midj.k yxk, x,A tc bldk çekfpr fd;k x;k Fkk] rc bldh vk; 10 o"k vkdh xb FkhA eryc 2010 rd bldk dk; djuk pkfg, Fkk] ijUr bld fu;fer fji;fjx vkj lfoflx d dkj.k ;g çFke ,lh vUrfj{k njchu cu xb g ftlu bru yEc le; rd dk; fd;k g rFkk 2009 d fji;fjx d ckn vk'kk g fd 2020 rd dk; djrk jgxkA oYM okbM VfyLdki ¼worldwidetelescope.org½ uked oclkbV ij tkdj vki lhèk gCcy vUrfj{k njchu l vUrfj{k dk ykbo 0; n[k ldr gA vki pkg rk bld ,lyhd'ku dk viu dEl;Vj ij Mkmuykm Hkh dj ldr gA

pk110043@gmail-com

flfydkfll /ky d.kk l Qyrk jkx

lfpu ujofM;k

flfydkfll uke dk loçFke ç;kx 1870 e vfpy foLdkUrh ¼tk dh ,d odhy Fk½ u fd;k FkkA bl jkx d bfrgkl ij utj Mky rk ;g irk pyrk g fd 16oh 'krkCnh e vfxdkyk u fy[kk Fkk fd ;jki d diFkbvku uked ior dh [knkuk e db efgykvk u 7&7 ifr;k l 'kknh dh vkj o lHkh i#"k flfydk&rifnd d dkj.k de me e ej x, FkA mÙkjh FkkbyM e ,d ij xko dk foèkokvk dk xko dgk tkrk g] D;kfd ogk ij dkQh ykx bl chekjh dh otg l ej x, FkA

;g dYiuk djuk fdruk vlgt dj nrk g fd dkb jkx 0;olk; l lEcfèkr gkrk gA yfdu ;g lp g ^flfydkfll* uked jkx 0;olk; l lEcfèkr gkrk g tk fd èky e ektn flfydk d d.kk d dkj.k eu";k e gk ldrk gA Hky gh bl jkx d ckj e vkt ckr dh tk jgh gk ijUr ;g jkx vR;r ijkuk gA ;g jkx {k= fo'k"k e ugh fleVk gkrk g] cfYd ;g ij fo'o e 0;klr g vkj gj lky bld pyr gtkjk ykxk dh tku tkrh gA

flfydkfll ijkru le; l vud ukek l tkuk x;k g] ftle ek;kul Fkfll] xkbMjl vLFkek] ikVl jkV dN çe[k uke gA ;g QQMk l tMk ,d jkx gkrk gA flfydkfll uke dk loçFke ç;kx 1870 e vfpy foLdkUrh ¼tk dh ,d odhy Fk½ u fd;k FkkA bl jkx d bfrgkl ij utj Mky rk ;g irk pyrk g fd 16oh 'krkCnh e vfxdkyk u fy[kk Fkk fd ;jki d diFkbvku uked ior dh [knkuk e db efgykvk u 7-7 ifr;k l 'kknh dh vkj o lHkh i#"k flfydkfll&rifnd d dkj.k de me e ej x, FkA mÙkjh FkkbyM e ,d ij xko dk foèkokvk dk xko dgk tkrk g] D;kfd ogk ij dkQh ykx bl chekjh dh otg l ej x, FkA flfydkfll QQMk dh ,d ykbykt chekjh g] tk èky e ektn eä flfydk d d.kk dk vr%'olu dju d dkj.k gkrh gA ;g chekjh gku d ckn ble lèkkj gku dh lHkkouk ugh jgrh exj bl jkx ij fu;=.k ik;k tk ldrk gA ;g jkx flfydk fefJr èky d lid d dkj.k gkrk gA blfy, 0;fä ftru yEc le; rd flfydk fefJr èky d lid e jgrk g] mruk gh vfèkd bl jkx d piV e vkrk gA bl jkx l o ykx vfèkd çHkkfor gkr g tk flfydk fefJr èky d lid e vkr g vkj ,k rHkh gkrk g tc mudk dk; LFky ,k gk] tgk ij mUg pêkuk dk rkMuk gk] jr ,df=r djuk gk] iRFkj] v;Ld vkfn dk rkMuk ;k ckjhd pjk djuk 'kkfey gkrk gA bu lHkh dk;k e flfydk mRlftr gkrh gA bld vfrfjä [knkuk] dkp d dkj[kkuk] efÙkdk vkfn txgk ij gku oky dk;k e Hkh flfydk fefJr èky d d.kk d lid e vkr gA

cky foLQkV ,d lcl [krjukd çfØ;k g] ftle flfydkfll gku dk lcl vfèkd [krjk jgrk gA rho foLQkV e vxj fudyu oky eyc e flfydk gk rk flfydkfll gku dh lHkkouk jgrh gA l[kh [knkb] jr ;k dØhV dk lkQ djuk] ncko e ok; dk ç;kx vkfn tlh çfØ;k, èky d cknyk dk fuek.k djr gA ; èky d ckny 'olu l QQMk rd

flfydk igpku e lgk;d gkr gA flfydk d 3 Lo:i gkr g & LQfVd] l{e LQfVd vkj vfØLVyhA eä flfydk 'k) flfydku MkbvkDlkbM gkrk gA

flfydkfll d dkj.k QQMk e rUre;rk vkj okrfLQfr gkrh gA flfydkfll dk çdkj vkj mldh mxrk bl ckr ij fuHkj djrh g fd flfydk d lid e jkxh fdru le; rd jgk gA flfydkfll th.k] Rofjr vkj rh{.k vkfn :i e igpkuk tkrk gA bl jkx e ldVe; fLFkfr vleFkrk vkj eR; d :i e çdV gkrh gA vDlj flfydkfll l ekr dk dkj.k flfydkfll d lkFk QQMk dk rifnd gkrk g vkj bl flfydk&rifnd dgr gA 'olu d dk;k dh {kerk e deh cM ieku ij rUre;rk vkj okrfLQfr gku l gkrh gA bld lkFk dHkh&dHkh fny dk nkjk Hkh ekr dk dkj.k curk gA

gekj n'k e jk"Vh; [kfud LokLF; lLFkku flykdkfll d jkfx;k dh igpku vkj jkx dk funku dju e vx.kh Hkfedk fuHkk jgk gA gky gh e bl lLFkku u jkt LFkku d djkyh fty e 101 ykxk dh tkp e ik;k fd mue l 78.5% ykx flykdkfll ikftfVo FkA ekbu ycj çkVD'ku dkEiXu VLV u Hkh tkèkij e 987 flykdkfll ikftfVo ekeyk dk fpàkfdr fd;k FkkA flykdkfll dk 'kh?k funku dj ikuk MkDVjk d fy, dfBukb dk fo"k; gkrk g] D;kfd bld fy, mUg çf'k{k.k vkj fof'k"Vrk dh t#jr gkrh g vkj flfydkfll d y{k.k rifnd l cgr T;knk feyr&tyr gku l xyr funku gku dh lHkkouk cuh jgrh gA

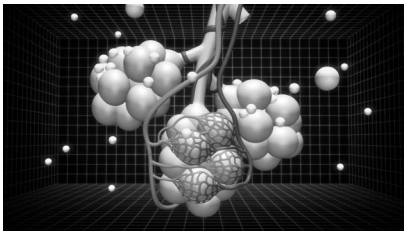
flfydkfll dh jkdFkke d fy, fu;käk }kjk fd; tku oky mik; &

●ok; e LQfVd flfydk dh fu;fer tkp djuk ftld lid e [kfud jgr gA
●LQfVd flfydk d lid dk de dju d fy, xhyh [knkb djokuk] flfydk d fudkl d fy, LFkkuh; [kyko djuk rFkk èky d mRltu dk de djukA
●depkfj;k dk lj{kkRed diM] ekLd] Q0okj vkfn eg;k djkukA
●depkfj;k dk flfydk vkj mld LokLF; ij gku oky [krj l vkxkg djukA
●depkfj;k dk lj{kk d lkeku d lgh mi;kx gr çf'k{k.k nukA
●fun'k fpUgk dk ç;kx djuk ftll depkfj;k dk flfydk vkj mld tkf[ke l voxr djkukA
●le;≤ ij depkfj;k dh LokLF; tkp djokukA lkj flfydkfll ikftfVo ekeyk dh lpuk LokLF; foHkkx dk nukA

flfydkfll dk çdkj vkj mldh mxrk bl ckr ij fuHkj djrh g fd flfydk d lid e jkxh fdru le; rd jgk gA flfydkfll th.k] Rofjr vkj rh{.k vkfn :i e igpkuk tkrk gA bl jkx e ldVe; fLFkfr vleFkrk vkj eR; d :i e çdV gkrh gA vDlj flfydkfll l ekr dk dkj.k flfydkfll d lkFk QQMk dk rifnd gkrk g vkj bl flfydk&rifnd dgr gA

bu mik;k dk ;fn gj fu;käk viuk; rk ge lc feydj bl [krjukd jkx dk viu lekt l nj gVk ik,x vkj ,d LoLFk lekt d fuek.k e viuh Hkfedk dk fuogu dj ldxA

sachin@vigyanprasar.gov.in



,fy;Ul dk Hktx ln'k

edy 0;kl

dN oKkfudk dk dguk g fd ge lkjeMy l ckgj nlj rkjk d vkokl {k=k e fLFkr xgk dh rjQ ln'k Hktuk 'k: dj nuk pkfg, rkfd ikjykfdd tho gekjh ckr lu ldA ikjykfdd thou dh [kkt l tM lVh çktDV d fo'k"kKk dk fopkj g fd vc ge nlj ykd e cf)eku lH;rkvk d ldrk d fy, ckgjh jfM;k ln'kk dk luuk cn dj nuk pkfg,A xkjryc g fd cãkM l vku oky ln'kk dk luu d fy, lVh dk xBu fd;k x;k FkkA gkoM ;fuoflVh vkj dfyQkfu;k ;fuoflVh tl lLFkkuk d [kxky&Hkkfrdfon bl çktDV e 'kkfey g,A lVh bLVhVîV d ,d oKkfud Mxyl odkp dk dguk g fd ge vc nlj lkjeMyk d ^xkYMhykDl* {k=k e fLFkr xgk dk mi;ä ln'k Hktu ij è;ku dfær djuk pkfg,A xkYMhykDl {k= ,lk {k= g tgk rkieku thou d fy, mi;ä gkrk gA mUgku dgk fd fiNy ipkl o"kk l [kxky oKkfud bjknru jfM;k ldrk dh ryk'k dj jg g rkfd nljh lH;rkvk d ckj e dkb ljkx gkFk yx tk,A vc nljh v) 'krh e ço'k djr g, ge viuh j.kuhfr cny nuh pkfg,A pipki jfM;k ln'kk dk luu d ctk, ge ckgjh nfu;k dh rjQ bjknru lpuk çèkku ln'k lçf"kr dju pkfg,A nlj rkjk d vkokl ;kX; {k=k e iFoh tl xg fn[ku d ckn ge lç"k.k ;ktukvk d fy, dnjrh y{; fey x, gA odkp u dgk fd ge db eghuk ;k db o"kk rd rkjk d ,d leg fo'k"k yf{kr djuk gkxkA uklk d dlyj Lil VyhLdki u rkjk d vkokl ;kX; {k=k e 3800 l vfèkd xgk dk irk yxk;k gA vkLVfy;u u'kuy ;fuoflVh d fjlpjk u rktk vè;;u e irk yxk;k g fd gekjh vkdk'kxxk e vjck xgk ij ifjfLFkfr;k ikuh vkj thou d fy, vudy gk ldrh gA fo'k"kKk dk dguk g fd u, [kkt x, xgk dh rjQ ldr Hktuk ub nfu;k l lid dju dk lcl vPNk rjhdk gk ldrk gA

ikjykfdd thok dk fdl rjg d ln'k Hkt tk,] bl ij oKkfudk dh ,d jk; ugh gA ykx ,fy;l l D;k dguk pkgx] ;g tkuu d fy, lVh u ^vFk LihDl* uked ,d lkbV LFkkfir dh gA bl lkbV ij ykxk l vrj&u{k=h; ln'kk dk çk:i Hktu dk dgk x;k gA lkbV ij Hkt x, ln'kk e efgykvk u tgk nkLrh] dkQh vkj fcLdV vkfn dh i'kd'k dh ogh i#"kk u foKku vkj ikjykfdd lH;rk d ckj e tkudkjh pkghA ln'kk e iFoh d Kku dk Fkkiu d ctk; e[; tkj ,fy;l l enn ekxu ij fn;k x;kA odkp dk dguk g fd eu"; ^cãkMh; ghu Hkkouk* dk f'kdkj gA og ;g eku dj pyrk g fd ikjykfdd tho rduhdh nf"V l ge l T;knk mUur g vkj mud le{k ge l lh[ku d fy, dN Hkh ugh gA mUgku lkFk gh ;g Hkh dgk fd ekuo tkfr d ikl vuHkok dk foiy [ktkuk gA nljh lH;rk, bldh dYiuk Hkh ugh dj ldrhA ikjykfdd tho rduhdh nf"V l Hky gh ge l cgr vkx gk yfdu o dHkh ekuoh; ugh gk ldrA ge viu vrj u{k=h; ln'kk e blkuh vuHkok ij gh tkj nuk pkgxA

lVh d fo'k"kKk dk dguk g fd ljdkjk dk fey dj ijxgh çkf.k;k d fy, ln'k fuèkkfjr pkfg,A cfu;knh ln'k Hktu d fy, midj.k igy l ektn g vkj dN oKkfudk dk dguk g fd ln'k Hktu dh vfuPNk d ihN jktuhfrd dkj.k gA bldk rduhd l dkb yuk nuk ugh gA ofj"B [kxky oKkfud vkj lVh fjlp lVj d fun'kd lB 'kk"Vd d vulkj dN ykx ,fy;l l lid dju d fopkj dk fojkèk dj jg gA mUg Mj g fd bll [krjukd ikjykfdd tkfr;k gekjh mifLFkfr d ckj e lpr gk tk,xhA 'kk"Vd dk dguk g fd ln'k Hktu ek= l iFoh d ldV e iMu dh vk'kdk fujkèkkj gA ge fiNy 70 lkyk l vrfj{k e viu çlkj.k Hkt jg gA bue Vyhfotu] ,Q,e vkj jMkj ldr 'kkfey gA iFoh ij thou dk vfLrRo pkj vjc lky l g vkj fdlh u Hkh vHkh rd bl u"V dju d ckj e ugh lkpkA vr% ge vk'kkoknh gkuk pkfg,A nljh rjQ vefjdh oKkfud MfoM fcu dk ekuuk g fd ikjykfdd nfu;k l lid dju dh dkf'k'k ,d cMh Hky gkxhA mUgku dgk fd ge leLr cãkM dh rduhd liUu tkfr;k e lcl ;ok gA blfy, ge ltx jguk pkfg,A

mukul.vyas@gmail.com

,frgkfld

'kY; fpfdRlk d tud /kUorfj

'kdno ilkn

ge Òkjrokfl;¨ d¨ bl ckr dk xo g fd t¨ 'kY; ÁfØ;k foxr 'krh e llkj d vU; jk"V¨ e iuih] og bl Òfe e vkt l d¨b n¨ gtkj lkYk igYk gh tUe Yk pdh Fkh v©j mldk 0;kid pYku FkkA pjd dh Òkfr lJr dh [;kfr Òh n'k dh lhek l ckgj [kc QYkhA 9oh v©j 10oh 'krh e io e dc¨fM;k v©j if'pe e vjc rd lJr v©j mudh lfgrk pfpr g¨ pYkh FkhA

Òkjr dk fpfdRlk 'kkó lc/kh Kku vfr Ákphu gA Òkjr Òfe e n¨ Ádkj d vk;foKkuh; xFk jp x,A ,d e dk; fpfdRlk (Physical therapy) dk o.ku Fkk] ftl vkt ^pjd lfgrk* uke l tkuk tkrk g rFkk nlj e 'kY; fØ;k (Surgery) dk o.ku fd;k x;k FkkA bl ^lJr lfgrk* uke l tkuk tkrk gA vfrÁkphu ;x e Òh gekjh fpfdRlk Á.kkYkh dk mÌ'; bruk 0;kid Fkk] i)fr bruh ifji.k Fkh fd ^pjd lfgrk* doYk Òkjr e gh ugh] vfir fon'k¨ e Òh Yk¨dfÁ; gb v©j bldh egÙkk d¨ Lohdkj djr g, vkt Òh ik'pkR; fo}ku ekur g fd pjd&lJr d dkYk e Òkjrh; fpfdRlk i)fr if'peh v©"k/k foKku l dgh vkx FkhA

ge Òkjrokfl;¨ d¨ bl ckr dk xo g fd t¨ 'kY; ÁfØ;k foxr 'krh e llkj d vU; jk"V¨ e iuih] og bl Òfe e vkt l d¨b n¨ gtkj lkYk igYk gh tUe Yk pdh Fkh v©j mldk 0;kid pYku FkkA pjd dh Òkfr lJr dh [;kfr Òh n'k dh lhek l ckgj [kc QYkhA 9oh v©j 10oh 'krh e io e dc¨fM;k v©j if'pe e vjc rd lJr v©j mudh lfgrk pfpr g¨ pYkh FkhA vkb,] Ákphu Òkjr e fpfdRlk foKku (Medicl cience) d fodkl dh ÒYkh&fcljh dfM;k t¨MA

/kUorfj % 'kY; fpfdRlk d tud

Òkjr dk fpfdRlk foKku fo"k;d Kku vfr Ákphu gA dgk tkrk g fd cãk u bl Kku d¨ tUe fn;kA cãk l n{k Átkifr u ;g Kku vftr fd;k v©j no fe"t vf'ouh dekj¨ d¨ ÁnÙk fd;kA vf'ouh dekj¨ l bæ u ;g Kku Áklr fd;kA tc j¨x¨ dh l[;k e vR;f/kd of) gb r¨ fpfrr g¨dj egku _f"k;¨ u fgekYk; dh ifo«k rYkgVh e lÒk dh v©j j¨x¨ l eä g¨u d fYk, _f"k Òj}kt d¨ ;g fo|k lh[ku d fYk, bæ d ikl ÕtkA _f"k Òj}kt u ;g Kku viu f'k"; vk«¨; iuol d¨ fn;kA vk«¨; d f'k";¨ u viu&viu vk;onh; xFk jpA vkjÒ e n¨ Ádkj d vk;foKku (Life Science) fo"k;d xFk jp x,A ,d e dk;&fpfdRlk ¼v©"kf/k ,o mipkj l j¨x fpfdRlk½ dk o.ku Fkk] bl vkt ^pjd lfgrk* d uke l tkuk tkrk g rFkk nlj e 'kY; fpfdRlk ¼;«k¨ d Á;¨x l j¨x¨ipkj½ dk o.ku fd;k x;k g] bl ^lJr lfgrk* dgr gA

^pjd lfgrk* r¨ vk«¨; d min'k¨ ij vk/kkfjr g ijr ^lJr lfgrk* e min"Vk g & /kUorfj v©j J¨rk g & lJrA 'kY; de d Áord /kUorfj d uke ij 'kY; fØ;k dju okYk¨ d¨ ^/kUorfj* dgk tkrk FkkA ;¨ on¨ e /kUorfj dk mYYk[k ugh feYkrk ijr o

lJr d urRo e _f"k;¨ dk nYk /kUorfj d vkJe e igprk gA lJr lknj mul fuonu djr g & ^ge n[k jg g fd eu"; viu 'kjhj ,o efLr"d d j¨x¨ d dkj.k ihMk Ò¨x jg gA ckgj l Áo'k dju okYk mUgh d 'kjhj d Òhrj l mBu okYk j¨x¨ d dkj.k Yk¨x fu#Rlkfgr fn[kkb iMr gA bl n'; l ge d"V g¨rk gA Ákf.k ek«k d gr ge lÒh vkil vkid ije ikou ^vk;on* d Kku d¨ luu vk; gA ge f'k{kk nhft, ft ld }kjk ge LokLF; d bPNd 0;fä;¨ d j¨x¨ dk mipkj djuk lh[k tk; rFkk ft ll nh?kk; Òh ÁkIr dj ldA* Áfr mÙkj e /kUorfj u dgk & ^ej cPp¨! re lcdk Lokxr gA re lc fcuk fdlh ijh{kk d gh ejh f'k{kk xg.k dju ;¨X; g¨A e rEg rF;] Kku] fl)kr v©j vu:irk d vk/kkj ij 'kY; r«k d foKku dh f'k{kk nxkA

'kkóh; fpfdRlk i)fr e no Lo#i eku tkr g v©j vkt Òh i;klr J)k l mudk uke fYk;k tkrk gA vkt Òh vk;on e fu".kkr fo}ku d¨ ^/kUorfj* mikf/k l foÒf"kr fd;k tkrk gA

lJr lfgrk d vulkj /kUorfj dk'kh d jktk Fk v©j bUg fno¨nkl d uke l tkuk tkrk FkkA i©jkf.kd vk[;ku¨ d vulkj leæ eFku e feYk p©ng jRu¨ e /kUorfj Òh ,d FkA /kUorfj d¨ cãkM d ÁikYkd fo".k dk ,d v'k v©j eR;&nork d¨ foftr dju okYk f'ko dk f'k"; ekuk tkrk gA mue nh?kk"; ÁkIr dju rFkk j¨x¨ ij fu;«k.k dju okYk n¨u¨ Kku¨ dk l;¨x ik;k tkrk gA lJr d min"Vk g /kUorfjA ,d Álx nf[k,A

lJr d urRo e _f"k;¨ dk nYk /kUorfj d vkJe e igprk gA lJr lknj mul fuonu djr g & ^ge n[k jg g fd eu"; viu 'kjhj ,o efLr"d d j¨x¨ d dkj.k ihMk Ò¨x jg gA ckgj l Áo'k dju okYk mUgh d 'kjhj d Òhrj l mBu okYk j¨x¨ d dkj.k Yk¨x fu#Rlkfgr fn[kkb iMr gA bl n'; l ge d"V g¨rk gA Ákf.k ek«k d gr ge lÒh vkil vkid ije ikou ^vk;on* d Kku d¨ luu vk; gA ge f'k{kk nhft, ft ld }kjk ge LokLF; d bPNd 0;fä;¨ d j¨x¨ dk mipkj djuk lh[k tk; rFkk ft ll nh?kk; Òh ÁkIr dj ldA* Áfr mÙkj e /kUorfj u dgk & ^ej cPp¨! re lcdk Lokxr gA re lc fcuk fdlh ijh{kk d gh ejh f'k{kk xg.k dju ;¨X; g¨A e rEg rF;] Kku] fl)kr v©j vu:irk d vk/kkj ij 'kY; r«k d foKku dh f'k{kk nxkA

bl Ádkj /kUorfj d min'k¨ d vk/kkj ij vk;on d egku xFk ^lJr lfgrk* dh jpuk gb t¨ Òkjr e 'kY; fpfdRlk dk vkfn xFk gA okYÒV u bl Kku d¨ vkx c<k;kA

vk/kfud lYkkfLVd ltjh d fof/k fo/kku d¨ n[kr g, /kUorfj }kjk Áfrikfnr 'kY; fpfdRlk mldh lekukFkh gA vkt t¨ Kku chloh 'krh e llkj e iuik] ogh Kku ge Òkjrh;¨ d¨ vkt l 2,000 lkYk igYk Òh ekYke FkkA bl ckr d fYk, gj Òkjrh; d¨ xo g¨uk pkfg,A ;¨ ik'pkR; txr e 'kY; fpfdRlk cgr méfr dj pdh g Ykfdu vkt l n¨ gtkj lkYk io d dkYk dk vueku fd;k tk; r¨ lJr lfgrk e of.kr 'kY; de cgr gh ifji.k ,o mér Ykxrk gA

Òj}kt % vk;on d ÁFke f'k{kd

pjd lfgrk rFkk vU; miYkC/k l¨r¨ d vulkj Òj}kt igYk _f"k Fk ftUg¨u vk;onh; fpfdRlk i)fr dk Kku vftr fd;kA pjd lfgrk e crk;k x;k g fd tc vk;k d thou e j¨x fo?u MkYku Ykx r¨ _f"k;¨ d¨ cMk n¼[k gvkA mUg¨u fgekYk; d ik'o e vud _f"k;¨ dh lÒh dh v©j fu'p; fd;k fd j¨x¨ l «kk.k iku d fYk, bæ d ikl pYkuk pkfg, v©j mul vk;foKku dk Kku ÁkIr djuk pkfg,A Òj}kt d¨ _f"k;¨ u viuk Áfrfuf/k puk v©j ,der l mUg bUæ d ikl Kkuktu d fYk, Òtk x;kA bæ Òj}kt dh fo}rk l ÁÒkfor FkA vr¼ mUg¨u Fk¨M l 'kCn¨ e vk;on dk Kku Òj}kt d¨ Ánku fd;kA fQj Òj}kt u viuh ,dfu"Bk l bl 'kkó dk i.k Kku vftr fd;kA

Òj}kt u bl Kku d¨ vk«¨; iuol d¨ fn;kA Òj}kt u mUg j¨x¨ d dkj.k¨ ,o

Yk{k.k"] inkFkk d lkekU; ,o fof'k"V LoÒko] mud x.k ,o fØ;kv¨ d ckj e f'k{kk nhA dkYkkrj e ;g Kku vk«¨;&iuol u viu 6 f'k";¨ & vfXuo'k] ÒYk] trd.k] ijk'kj] gkjhr v©j {kkjkf.k d¨ fn;k] ftUg¨u vk;on d viu&viu Lor«k xFk jpA dk; fpfdRlk e bæ d ckn Òj}kt dk uke vkrk g v©j 'kY; fpfdRlk e bæ d ckn /kUorfj dk uke vkrk gA vr% Òj}kt ,o /kUorfj d¨ vk| x# ekuk tkrk g ftUg¨u vk;on dh nh{kk ijorh _f"k;¨ d¨ nhA

pjd lfgrk e Fk¨Mk lk Ádk'k Òj}kt ij MkYkk x;k gA pfd bldh jpuk b- i- 800 d vkl&ikl ekuh tkrh g] vr% Òj}kt d¨ bll io dk ekuk tkuk pkfg,A ;g vueku gh g v©j bll vf/kd Òj}kt d ckj e dN Òh irk ugh pYkrkA dN Yk¨x mUg vFkokxfjl _f"k dk o'kt ekur gA Òj}kt d ckj e ,d i©jkf.kd dFkk fo".k ijk.k v©j egkÒkjr e feYkrh gA dgk tkrk g fd mRFk; dh iRuh eekrk tc xÒorh Fkh r¨ mld noj cgLifr u mld lkFk llx fd;kA xÒ d Ò.k ¼ckn e nh?kkRek _f"k½ u vkifÙk dh v©j u, Ò.k d¨ ij l ckgj /kdYk fn;kA cgLifr d Ø¨/k dk ikjkokj u jgk] vr% mlu nh?kkRek ¼igYk Ò.k½ d¨ v/kk dj fn;kA ckgj vk x;k Ò.k thfor cp x;k Fkk] ckn e viu cPp¨ l vlr"V jktk i©jo u ml x¨n Yk fYk;kA ;gh x¨n fYk;k cPpk vkx pYkdj Òj}kt uke l fo[;kr gvkA

egf"k vk«¨; % dk; fpfdRlk d min"Vk

ge tku pd g fd vk;on dk Kku cãk l Øe'kh n{k Átkifr] vf'ouh dekj¨ v©j bæ d¨ feYkkA bæ u Òj}kt d¨ ;g Kku fn;kA Òj}kt u ;g fo|k vU; _f"k;¨ d¨ fl[kkbA bUgh _f"k;¨ e ,d Fk & iuol ftUg vk«¨; Òh dgk tkrk gA ; vf«k d i«k Fk] vr% vk«¨; uke l Òh bUg Lej.k fd;k tkrk gA

egf"k vk«¨; dk dkYk blk io dh 80h 'krh ekuk tkrk gA mUg¨u Lo; vk«¨; lfgrk dh jpuk dhA bld Ákjfòd v/;k; e vk«¨; ,o mud f'k";¨ d chp gb okrk dk fooj.k g ftle mUg¨u viu f'k";¨ d¨ crk;k fd & ^li.k vk;ofnd fpfdRlk 'kkó dk i.k Kku eu"; viu ij thou dkYk e ugh ÁkIr dj ldrkA vr% rEg ej ,d vU; N¨V l xFk l fo|k ÁkIr djd gh lr"V g¨ tkuk pkfg,A*

vk«¨; u j¨x¨ d¨ db oxk e ckVk g & lk/; j¨x] vlk/; j¨x] r«k&e«k }kjk lk/; j¨x] rFkk o j¨x ftud mipkj dh lÒkouk cgr de g¨rh gA vk«¨; lfgrk e tYk fpfdRlk dk Òh o.ku feYkrk gA vk«¨; u ufrd dkj.k¨ dk Òh foopu fd;k gA Toj] vfrlkj] ifp'k] jäpki vkfn d mipkj dh fo'k"k ppk vk«¨; u dh gA bruk gh ugh] bl xFk e fo"k¨ d Áfrdkjd¨ dk Ápj mYYk[k feYkrk gA vk;on e egf"k vk«¨; dk ogh LFkku g t¨ ;ukuh fpfdRlk e fgi¨ØVhl dkA vk«¨; lkekftd Òkfr;¨ ,o :f<;¨ d dÍj foj¨/kh FkA ,d mnkgj.k i;kIr g¨xkA viu ;gk v©j ckgj Òh ikxYkiu dk norkv¨] jk{kl¨ d Ád¨i dk ÁÒko ekuk tkrk Fkk ,o vlk/; ÒhA exj rRdkYkhu /kkj.kk d foijhr vk«¨; u dgk fd ikxYkiu l nork vFkok jk{kl¨ dk uke ek«k Òh lc/k ugh g] vfir ikxYkiu vufpr vkpj.k d dkj.k mRié g¨rk g rFkk ;Fk¨fpr mipkj l bldk Áfrdkj Òh fd;k tk ldrk gA Kkr0; g fd vkx pYkdj fQfYki ihuYk u Òh ikxYkiu dh v/kfo'okl h /kkj.kk d¨ cnYkkA ikxYk¨ d¨ dV?kj e cn dj fn;k tkrk Fkk vFkok mu ij dÙk N¨M fn, tkr Fk v©j rjg&rjg dh 'kkjhfjd ;kruk, nh tkrh FkhA ihuYk u bl vekuoh;rk d

vk=; u j¨x¨ d¨ db oxk e ckVk g & lk/; j¨x] vlk/; j¨x] r=&e= }kjk lk/; j¨x] rFkk o j¨x ftud mipkj dh lÒkouk cgr de g¨rh gA vk=; lfgrk e tYk fpfdRlk dk Òh o.ku feYkrk gA vk=; u ufrd dkj.k¨ dk Òh foopu fd;k gA Toj] vfrlkj] ifp'k] jäpki vkfn d mipkj dh fo'k"k ppk vk=; u dh gA bruk gh ugh] bl xFk e fo"k¨ d Áfrdkjd¨ dk Ápj mYYk[k feYkrk gA vk;on e egf"k vk=; dk ogh LFkku g t¨ ;ukuh fpfdRlk e fgi¨ØVhl dkA vk=; lkekftd Òkfr;¨ ,o :f<;¨ d dÍj foj¨/kh FkA ,d mnkgj.k i;kIr g¨xkA viu ;gk v©j ckgj Òh ikxYkiu dk norkv¨] jk{kl¨ d Ád¨i dk ÁÒko ekuk tkrk Fkk ,o vlk/; ÒhA exj rRdkYkhu /kkj.kk d foijhr vk=; u dgk fd ikxYkiu l nork vFkok jk{kl¨ dk uke ek«k Òh lc/k ugh g] vfir ikxYkiu vufpr vkpj.k d dkj.k mRié g¨rk g rFkk ;Fk¨fpr mipkj l bldk Áfrdkj Òh fd;k tk ldrk gA

pjd lfgrk d ÁR;d v/;k; dk vkjÒ bu ifä;¨ e g¨rk g & ^ituh; vk=; u ,lk dgkA* ¼bfr g Lekg Òxoku vk=;½ okLro e bl xFk e vk=; ,o mud f'k";¨ d chp fpfdRlk&'kkó d fofÒé igYkv¨ ij g, fopkj&foe'k dk fo'kn o.ku gA vr% Ák;% gj v/;k; e ^vk=; u ,lk dgk* fYk[kuk LokÒkfod gA

f[kYkkQ l?k"k fd;k v©j ikxYk¨ d fYk, ekufld vLirkYk¨ dh 0;oLFkk djk;hA rYkukRed <x l nf[k, fd gekj foKku euhf"k;¨ dh nf"V fdruh ifj"Ñr Fkh v©j o fdruk vkx FkA

vk«¨; dk ,d v©j egRoi.k ;¨xnku g] og ;g fd bUgh d min'k¨ ij dk; fpfdRlk dh vk/kkjf'kYkk j[kh x;hA vk«¨; u Òj}kt dk Kku ÁkIr djd viu f'k";¨&vfXuo'k] ÒYk] trd.k] ijk'kj] gkjhr v©j {kkjkf.k d¨ fn;kA mUg¨u viu&viu vk;onh; xFk jpA ^pjd lfgrk* dk; fpfdRlk dk Ákekf.kd xUFk g] og egf"k vk«¨; d min'k¨ ij vk/kkfjr gA ble vk«¨; d min'k¨ dk lxg vfXuo'k u fd;k v©j ml xFk :i fn;kA vkx pYkdj pjd rFkk n<cYk vkfn u mle l'k¨/ku fd;kA

pjd lfgrk d ÁR;d v/;k; dk vkjÒ bu ifä;¨ e g¨rk g & ^ituh; vk«¨; u ,lk dgkA* ¼bfr g Lekg Òxoku vk«¨;½ okLro e bl xFk e vk«¨; ,o mud f'k";¨ d chp fpfdRlk&'kkó d fofÒé igYkv¨ ij g, fopkj&foe'k dk fo'kn o.ku gA vr% Ák;% gj v/;k; e ^vk«¨; u ,lk dgk* fYk[kuk LokÒkfod gA

vkpk; vk«¨; ,lh x¨f"B;¨ e ftl fo"k; ij okrk djuk pkgr] mldh io ?k¨"k.kk dj nrA mud f'k"; ,o vkl&ikl d vU; _f"k ,o fo}ku fopkj&foe'k d fYk, ,dfkkr g¨rA f'k"; Á'u iNr] vk«¨; mudk mÙkj nr] 'kdkv¨ dk lek/kku djrA oLrr% vk;on dh vk/kkjf'kYkk egf"k vk«¨; u gh j[kA vk«¨; u g¨r r¨ ^pjd lfgrk* tlk vk;on dk fo'od¨"k vfLrRo e Òh vkrk] dguk vlÒo Árhr g¨rk gA

d©ekjÒR; thod % c©)dkYkhu fpfdRld

vkt l d¨b <kb gtkj lkYk io Òkjr dh dYkk] lLÑfr v©j oÒo dh /otk dhfr pkj¨ v¨j QYk jgh FkhA ex/k dh jkt/kkuh Fkh jktxg v©j jktk Fk fcfclkjA bl jkT; d mÙkj e ofTt x.kjkT; Fkk ftldh jkt/kkuh o'kkYkh FkhA ;¨ r¨ jktxg v©j o'kkYkh n¨u¨ /ku/kkU;] oÒo l ifji.k Fk Ykfdu o'kkYkh e ,d v©j vkd"k.k Fkk t¨ ex/k e ugh FkkA o'kkYkh e vcikYkh ¼vkeikYkh½ xf.kdk Fkh t¨ uxjokfl;¨ dk eu¨jtu djrh FkhA vcikYkh :i] x.k] uR;] lxhr e ikjxrk Fkh v©j on"; e Òh mldh dhfr pkj¨ vkj FkhA ml le; jktxg dk uxe ¼uxj lB½ fdlh dke l o'kkYkh vk;k] Yk©Vdj mlu fcfclkj l o'kkYkh dh lef) dh ppk dh v©j iNk fd ^no\ ge Òh ,d xf.kdk j[k!* jktk dh vuefr feYk tku ij jktxg e vfÒ:i n'kuh; ,d dekjh] lkYkorh d¨ xf.kdk puk x;kA 'kh?k gh og Yk¨dfÁ; g¨ xb v©j mldh [;kfr vcikYkh dh Òkfr pkj¨ v¨j QYku YkxhA Ykfdu ;g xf.kdk vfpj e gh xÒorh g¨ xbA mlu l¨pk fd tc Yk¨x¨ d¨ ej xÒ/kkj.k d ckj e irk Ykx tk;xk] r¨ mudh fnYkpLih ej Áfr lekIr g¨ tk;xhA vr% lkYkorh u chkj g¨u dk ukVd fd;k v©j u©djkuh l dgk & ^d¨b i#"k vk; v©j e> iN r¨ mll dguk fd chkj gA*

fQj lkoYkrh u le; ij ,d cPp d¨ tuk v©j viuh u©djkuh d¨ vkKk nh fd bl li e j[kdj dM d <j e N¨M vk;A u©djkuh u olk gh fd;kA jktdekj vÒ; m/kj l xtj jg Fk fd d©v¨ l f?kj ml cPp d¨ n[kdj Yk¨x¨ l iNk & ^;g d©v¨ l f?kjk D;k g* rc Yk¨x¨ u crk;k & ^no\ cPpk g] thrk gA* rc dekj u ml vr% ij e fÒtok fn;k v©j ogh mldk YkkYku&ikYku gvkA ^thrk g] dgu l mldk uke iMk & ^thod*A pfd dekj u ikYkk] vr% uke gvk ^d©ekjÒR;*A ;gh d©ekjÒR; thod vkx pYkdj egku fpfdRld gvkA mÙkj Òkjr e thod dh VDdj dk d¨b fpfdRld u gvkA vkl&ikl gh ugh] nj n'k d jkt&egkjkt rd mul viuk bYkkt djoku d¨

mRld jgrA thod u cMk ;'kLoh thou ÁkIr fd;kA

Fk¨Mk cMk g¨u ij thod jktdekj dh fcuk vuefr d r{kf'kYkk x;k v©j ogk d o| ¼lÒor% vk«¨; iuol½ l fuonu fd;k & ^vkpk;! e f'kYi lh[kuk pkgrk gA* Áfr mÙkj e vkpk; vk«¨; u dgk & ^r¨ Òr thod! lh[k¨A* v©j lkr o"k rd og vkpk; d lkfu/; e lh[krk&i<rk jgkA Ykfdu ml Ykxrk fd bl f'kYi dk vr ugh gA vr% gkj dj ml u vkpk; l iNk & ^vkpk;! e cgr i<rk g] dc bl f'kYi dk vr tku iMxkA* vkpk; u dgk & ^Òr] [kurh ¼[kfu«k½ Ykdj r{kf'kYkk d ;¨tu&;¨tu pkj¨ v¨j ?ke dj vÒ"kT; ¼v©"kf/k d vui;ä½ n[k¨ v©j ml Yk vkv¨A* Yk©Vdj v©j thod d ;g crku ij fd eu vÒ"kT; ugh n[kk vkpk; u dgk & ^lh[k pd Òr thod! ;g rEgkjh thfodk d fYk, i;kIr gA*

;g dg dj vkpk; u thod d¨ Fk¨Mk lk ikFk; ¼jkg [kp½ fn;k v©j thod x# d¨ Á.kke dj jktxg dh v¨j pYk iMkA

ekx e mldk ikFk; lekIr g¨ x;k r¨ mlu l¨pk fd fpfdRlk d vk/kkj ij vkthfodk tVkuh pkfg,A ml le; lkdr e uxj lB dh Òk;k fiNYk lkr o"kk l Ò;dj flj nn l ihfMr FkhA igYk r¨ lBkuh thod l fpfdRlk djku d¨ r;kj ugh gb Ykfdu Bhd u g¨u ij dN u Yku dh ckr ij og r;kj g¨ xb v©j thod u ,d gh uL; l mldk Òh"k.k flj nn Bhd dj fn;kA ikfjJfed Lo:i lBkuh d i«k u pkj gtkj dk"kki.k] lBkuh u Òh bruk gh] cg u Òh rFkk xgifr u Òh bruk /ku fn;k] lkFk e ,d nkIh v©j jFk ÒhA bl link d lkFk thod jktxg igpk v©j jktdekj d¨ viuh igYkh vftr vkthfodk vfir djr g, dgk & ^no] bl Lohdkj djA* bl ij jktdekj u dgk & ^ugh Òr] ;g rjk gh jgA gekj gh vr%ij e Òou cuokdj jg¨A* v©j thod ogk LFkk;h :i l jgu YkxA

ml le; fcfclkj Òxnj l ihfMr FkA vÒ; u thod l fpfdRlk djku d¨ jktk l dgkA thod u jktk d Òxnj d¨ ,d gh Yki l nj dj fn;kA Álé g¨dj egkjktk u thod d¨ jktfpfdRld cuk fn;kA thod u Òxoku c) dh Òh fpfdRlk dh FkhA

pjd % dk; fpfdRlk d Á.krk

pjd lfgrk] dk; fpfdRlk dk vkfn ,o Ákekf.kd xFk gA bld uke l bld jpf;rk d :i e pjd dk uke fYk;k tkrk gA oLrr% t¨ pjd lfgrk ge vkt ÁkIr g ¼fu.k; lkxj Á l] cEcb l Ádkf'kr½] og vfXuo'k }kjk jph xb Fkh] ml dk Áfr lLdkj fd;k pjd u rFkk ml ijk fd;k n<cYk uA bl x|&i| fefJr 120 v/;k;¨ okYk fpfdRlk xFk d min"Vk g & vk«¨; iuol rFkk vfXuo'kA okLro e Òj}kt l Kku ÁkIr dj egf"k vk«¨; u ;g Kku 6 f'k";¨ vfXuo'k] ÒYk] trd.k] ijk'kj] gkjhr v©j {kkfjkf.k d¨ fn;k FkkA loÁFke vfXuo'k u vk;onh; Kku d¨ r«kc) fd;kA ckn e vU; u Òh viuh lfgrk, jph Ykfdu lcl vf/kd Áfr"Bk vfXuo'k d r«k d¨ feYkh v©j ;gh pjd rFkk n<cYk d ifjJe l vkt ge pjd lfgrk d #i e ÁkIr gA

vk/kfud ;x e miYkC/k pjd lfgrk d ÁR;d v/;k; d ÁkjÒ dh if"idk e igYkk opu feYkrk g & ^bfr g Lekg Òxoku«¨;¼* vFkkr ^,l Òxoku vk«¨; u dgkA* pjd lfgrk d 120 v/;k;¨ e l 79 v/;k;¨ dh lekIr e ;g okD; feYkrk g & ^vfXuo'k Ñr r«¨ pjd ÁfrlLÑrA* vFkkr ^vfXuo'k }kjk jfpr v©j pjd }kjk ÁfrlLdkfjr* v©j 'k"k d 41 v/;k;¨ e ; 'kCn vkr g ^---n<cYk lifjr* vFkkr ^n<cYk u bl

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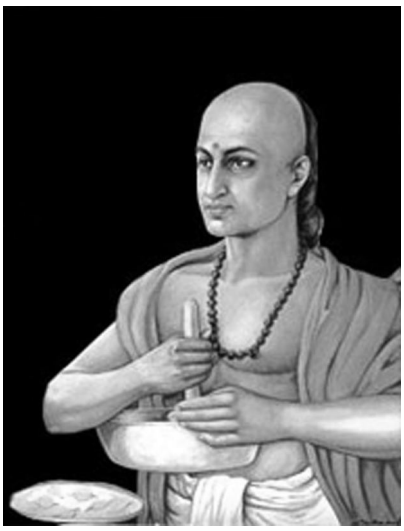

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ble Òh fookn g fd pjd uke/kkjh d¨b 0;fä Fkk Òh ;k ughA pjd lfgrk d ÁfrlLdÙkk pjd d©u Fk\ Ñ".k ;ton dh ,d 'kk[kk dk uke pjd g] ftldk lc/k o'kik;u l FkkA o'kik;u d f'k"; pjd dgYkkr FkA t¨ f'k"; ÁFke x# d ikl l fo|k Ákl r djd Kkuktu d fYk, ,d LFkku l nlj LFkku ij ?ker fQjr Fk ¼pYkr jgu d dkj.k½] o pjd dgYkkr FkA o;kdj.k ikf.kuh d ckj e dgk tkrk g fd 'kCn lkexh dh [k¨t e mUg¨u Ykch ;k«kk, dhA ;gh mudk ^pjd* : i FkkA ihN pYkdj o|¨ d¨ Òh pjd dgk tku Ykxk D;¨fd ; Òe.k'khYk o| ¼pjd½ j¨fx;¨ dh 0;kf/k;¨ d¨ nj dju d fYk, ;«k&r«k fopjr jgr FkA ,lk fo'okl g fd bUgh e l dk; fpfdRlk e fui.k fdlh o| u vfXuo'k d xFk dk ÁfrlLdkj fd;k g¨xk] ftld tUe] dkYk] LFkku vkfn d ckj e ge Li"V Kku ugh gA ihN vk;on e fu".kkr o|¨ d¨ pjd ;k pjdkpk; Òh dgk tkrk FkkA pjd lfgrk dk; fpfdRlk ¼v©"k/k funku½ dk egRoi.k xFk gA bldh [;kfr ckgj Òh QYkh] vjch e bldk vuokn gvkA vYkc:uh u fYk[kk g & ^fgnv¨ dh ,d iLrd g] t¨ pjd d uke l Áfl) gA ;g v©"kf/k foKku dh loJ"B iLrd gA*

pjd lfgrk e 8 [kM g ftue ÁR;d d¨ ^LFkku* dgk tkrk gA o bl Ádkj g %

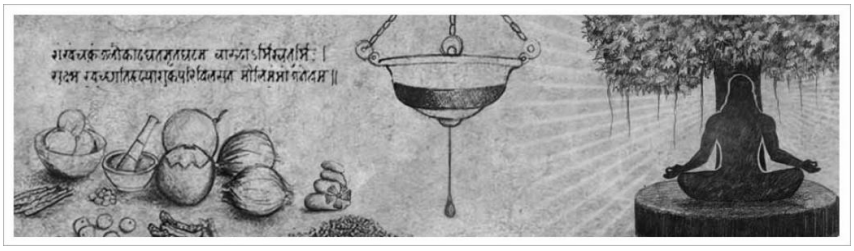
1- l«k LFkku & ble v©"kf/k foKku] vkgkj] iF;kiF;] fo'k"k j¨x rFkk eu d j¨x¨ dh fpfdRlk dk o.ku gA
2- funku LFkku & ble 8 Áe[k j¨x¨ dh tkudkjh nh xb gA
3- foeku LFkku & #fpdj LokLF;o/kd Ò¨T;¨ d ckj e tkudkjh nh xb gA
4- 'kkjhj LFkku & 'kjhj dh jpuk] xÒ fLFkfr] f'k'k dk tUe rFkk fodkl vkfn ckr¨ dk o.ku gA
5- bfæ; LFkku & j¨x¨ dh fpfdRlk of.kr gA
6- fpfdRlk LFkku & Áe[k j¨x¨ d Áe[k mik; fn, x, gA
7-8- dYi rFkk flf) LFkku & dN N¨V&e¨V j¨x¨ dh tkudkjh ,o fpfdRlk dh ckr fYk[kh xb gA vkt efMdYk d Nk«k¨ d¨ MkDVjh dh mikf/k Yku d ckn ^fgi¨ØVhl dh 'kiFk* fnYkkb tkrh gA gekj ;gk Òh ;g ijijk FkhA pjd e o|¨ d¨ dN fu;e ikYku gr vkn'k : i e crk; tkr FkA ;Fkk %^r jkr&fnu ÒYk gh dk; e 0;Lr jg] r viu thou vFkok j¨th dh ijokg fd; fcuk j¨fx;¨ d¨ jkgr igpku dk gj lÒo Á;kl djxkA* ^j¨xh d xg d fof'k"V jhfr&fjokt¨ d ckj e r vU; fdlh d¨ dN ugh crk,xkA ;g tkur g, Òh j¨xh dh thou YkhYkk lekIr g¨u okYkh g] r bl ckr d¨ ogk fdlh l ugh dgxk vU;Fkk j¨xh ;k vU; 0;fä;¨ d¨ /kDdk YkxxkA* ^r ÒYk gh fdruk gh Kku ÁkIr dj pdk g¨] r> viu Kku dh cMkb ugh djuh g¨xhA vf/kdk'k 0;fä mu 0;fä;¨ d 'k[kh c?kju l fp< mBr g t¨ vU;Fkk ÒYk ,o fo'k"kK g¨r gA*

vfr Ákphu ;x e gekjh fpfdRlk Á.kkYkh dk mÌ'; bruk 0;kid Fkk] i)fr bruh ifji.k Fkh fd ^pjd lfgrk* doYk Òkjr e gh ugh] fon'k¨ e Òh Yk¨dfÁ; gb v©j bldh egÙkk d¨ Lohdkj djr g, vkt Òh ik'pkR; fo}ku ekur g fd pjd&lJr d dkYk e Òkjrh; fpfdRlk ;ukuh i)fr l dgh vkx FkhA

vjch e pjd lfgrk d vuokn d vfrfjä frCcrh v©j phuh Òk"kkv¨ d vk;on lkfgR; ij Òh bl xFk dk ÁÒko iMkA bldh cgr lh Vhdk, miYkC/k gA ijkuh Vhdkv¨ e ÒVVkj gfj'pæ ¼5oh 'krh½ dh ^pjdU;kl*] tTtV ¼6Bh 'krh½ Ñr ^fujrjin* v©j pØikf.knÙk ¼11oh 'krh½ dh ^vk;on nhfidk* ;k ^pjdrkRi;* vkfn Áe[k gA ck.kÒÍ dh ^dkncjh* e Òh pjd dk mYYk[k gA

lJr % 'kY; fpfdRlk d Á.krk

ge bl ckr dk xo g fd t¨ fpfdRlk i)fr ¼lYkkfLVd ltjh½ foxr 'krh e nfu;k d reke eYd¨ e iuih] og bl Òfe e vkt l n¨ gtkj lkYk igYk gh tUe Yk pdh Fkh v©j mldk 0;kid Álkj FkkA bldk Áek.k g egf"k lJr }kjk Á.khr 'kY; fpfdRlk dk egku xFk & ^lJr lfgrkA* ble min"Vk g /kUorfj v©j li.k lfgrk lJr d¨ lc¨f/kr djd dgh xb gA J¨rk #i e lJr d vfrfjä orj.kh] v©jÒ] i©"dYkkor] djoh;] x¨ijjf{kr vkfn gA bl lfgrk d Áfrlkdjdùkk ukxktu eku tkr gA Ákphu Òkjr e db ukxktu¨ dk mYYk[k g Ykfdu lJr lfgrk l fdl ukxktu dk lc/k Fkk] Kkr ugh gA



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'kY; r«k e lJr dgr g fd fo|kFkh d¨ l)kfrd v©j 0;kogkfjd n¨u¨ Kku dk Áf'k{k.k fn;k tkuk pkfg;A o fYk[kr g&^,lk fpfdRld] t¨ doYk 'kkó ¼l)kfrd Kku½ e ikjxr g¨ fdr vkpkj dh 0;kogkfjd jhfr;¨ l vifjfpr g¨ vFkok og fpfdRld ftl mipkj d 0;kogkfjd fooj.k¨ dk Kku r¨ g¨] fdr mlu viu vkRefo'okl d dkj.k iLrd¨ dk v/;;u u fd;k g¨] viu 0;olk; d fYk, vui;ä g¨r gA*

pfd 'kY; r«k dk fØ;kRed Kku l vf/kd lc/k g] vr% ^;¨X;kl«kh;* v/;k; e og crkr g fd fdl de dk fdl ij vH;kl fd;k tk;A ;Fkk & ^dEgMk] Yk©dh] rjct] [khjk] ddMh vkfn oLrv¨ e Nnu dk; dk vH;kl djuk pkfg,A Åij d¨ dkVuk] uhp d¨ dkVuk vkfn dk; bUgh ij djuk pkfg,A e'kd ;kuh peM dh FkYkh e ikuh ;k dhpM vkfn Òj dj Nnu de lh[kuk pkfg,A ckYk okYkh Ropk ij Yk[ku dk;] ej i'kv¨ dh f'kjkv¨ rFkk deYkukYk e c/ku de dk vH;kl djuk pkfg;A ?ku [kk;h YkdMh] l[kh rch d e[k e ,"k.k dk;] d¨eYk Ropkv¨ e lhou dk;] iLr ¼feÍh ;k YkdMh d ekMYk½ d vx&ÁR;x¨ ij iÍh vkfn ck/ku dk vH;kl djuk pkfg,A en ekl d VdM¨ ij vfXu v©j {kkj dk vH;kl djuk pkfg,A* ¼l- v- 9@4½

lJr e 'koPNnu dk dk; crk;k x;k g & ^'kY; 'kkó dk li.k Kku fcuk l'k; d tkuu okYk 0;fä d fYk, vko';d g fd og er 'kjhj dk 'k©/ku djd vx&ÁR;x dk fu'p; djA t¨ oLr vk[k l iFkd n[k Ykh tkrh g] 'kkó l Òh ftl leFku Ákl r g¨ tkrk g] bl Ádkj n¨u¨ Ádkj¨ l tkuuk gh Kku d¨ c<krk g] blfYk, li.k vx¨ okYk] fo"k u Òj g,] cgr Ykch chekjh l u ej g, ,d l©o"k dh vk; l de 0;fä d 'ko e vk«k o eYk fudkYkdj i#"k d 'ko d¨ cgr g, tYk okYkh unh e fitj d vnj et] oYdYk] d'k] lu vkfn l YkiV dj ,dkr LFkku e j[k dj xYkk,A ÒYkh Ádkj uje g¨ tku ij bld¨ fudkYkdj lkr fnu rd [kl] ckYk] ckl dh cuk;h gb dph ¼c'k½ l /khj&/khj jxMr g, opk l Ykdj vnj v©j ckgj d ÁR;d vx&ÁR;x d¨ n[kuk pkfg,A* ¼'kk- v- 5/47-49½A

ub ukd Ykxku dh ÁfØ;k dk o.ku lJr d gh 'kCn¨ e if<, & ^vc e ,d Ñf«ke ukd cuku dh ÁfØ;k dk o.ku d:xkA lcl igYk Ykrk dh ,d iÙkh Ykr g] bruh Ykch v©j p©Mh t¨ ij dV g, vx d¨ i.k:i l <du d fYk, i;kIr g¨rh g] fQj xkYk ij l bl iÙkh d cjkcj thfor ekl dk ,d VdMk mrkj Ykr gA bl mrkj dj Qrh l dVh gb ukd ij fpidk nr gA dVh ukd d¨ igYk l NhYk dj r;kj j[kr gA fpfdRld d¨ bl /k; d lkFk iÍh l ck/k nuk pkfg,A lJr u fofÒé vkij'ku¨ d fYk, fÒé&fÒé 'kY; midj.k¨ dk o.ku fd;k gA mUg¨u 101 Ádkj d dn midj.k rFkk 20 Ádkj d iu midj.k fxuk, gA ;«k¨ d ckj e lJr fYk[kr g & ^midj.k lkekU;r;k vPN Yk¨g d cu g¨u pkfg,A mudk vkdkj lrfYkr g¨] mUg etcrh l idMk tk ld rFkk mud flj n[ku l Mjkou u Ykxr g¨A*

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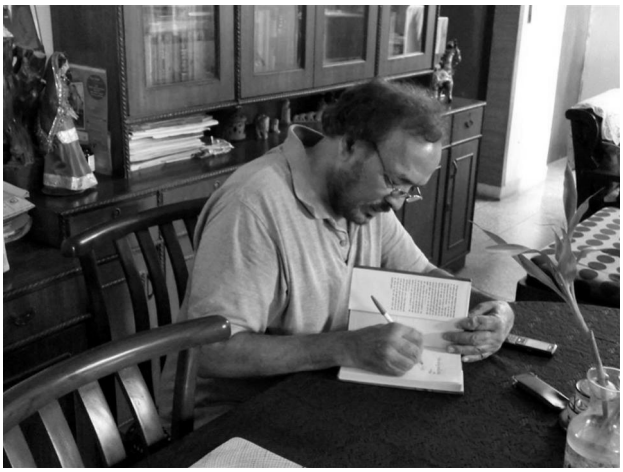
sdprasad24oct@yahoo.com



foKku dFkk, lno rkfdd gkrh g

noUæ eokMh l euh"k ekgu xkj dh ckrphr

noæ eokMh Hkkjr d ,d ifrf"Br vkj ykdfi; foKku y[kd gA mud fy, foKku y[ku ,d fe'ku gA eokMh th dk tUe 7 ekp 1944 dk uuhrky ¼mŸkjk[kM½ d dkykvkxj uked xko e gvk FkkA mUgku ,e ,l h ¼ouLifr foKku½] ,e-,- ¼gnh½ vkj i=dkfjrk e Lukrdk Ÿkj fMlykek dh f'k{kk gkfly dh gA ,e-,l h mijkUr] vkjEHk d 3 o"k Hkkjrh; df"k vul/kku lLFkku e ukdjh dju d ckn eokMh th u viuh :fp d vudy rjg o"k rd ekfld df"k if=dk ^fdlku Hkkjr* dk liknu fd;k vkj mld ckn ,d jk"Vh;r cd d tulid foHkkx e ie[k ftEenkfj;k dk 22 o"kk rd lHkkyr g, lky 2004 e og lokfuoŸk g,A exj bl nkjku] mud Hkkrj fNi cB foKku y[kd dh dye gj n'k&dky&ifjfLFkfr e pyrh jgh mudh igyh jpuk ^tkfu 'kjn _r [ktu vk,* 1965 e bykgkckn l idkf'kr gku okyh if=dk ^foKku txr* e rc Nih Fkh tc o ,e-,l&l h d fo|kFkh FkA foxr 50 o"kk l Hkh vf/kd le; l og fgnh e ykdfi; foKku y[ku djr vk jg gA oKkfud fo"k;k ij n'k dh ie[k lk=&lkf=dkvk e fu;fer y[ku djr g, eokMh th d vHkh rd 1500 l vf/kd y[k rFkk 18 ekfyd iLrd idkf'kr gk pd gA ^foKkuukek*] ^ejh ;knk dk igkM* ¼vkSedFkkSed lLej.k½] ^ejh foKku Mk;jh* ¼HkkX&1½] ^ejh foKku Mk;jh* ¼HkkX&2½] ^ejh fi; foKku dFkk,*] ^Hkfo";* rFkk ^dk[k* ¼foKku dFkk lxg½] ^foKku dh nfu;k*] ^lkjeMy dh lj*] ^foKku ckjgek l*] ^foKku il x*] ^ljt d vkxu e*] ^Qly dg dgku*] ^foKku ftudk _.kh g* ¼HkkX&1 rFkk HkkX&2½] ^vuk[kk lkjeMy*] ^lk'kvk dh l;kjh nfu;k*] ^gkjeku vkj ge* mudh dN ykdfi; iLrd gA eokMh th u Mk;jh fo/kk dk viu foKku y[ku dk vkt kj cukdj ,d vuk[kk i;kl fd;k gA foKku y[ku e vge ;kxnku d fy, eokMh th dk dæh; çgnh fun'kky;] vkxjk dk ifrf"Br ^vkSekjke ijLdkj* ¼2005½] jk"Vh; foKku ,o ik|kfxdh lpkj lkfj"kn ¼foKku ,o ik|kfxdh foHkkx] Hkkjr ljdkj½ dk jk"Vh; ijLdkj ¼2000½] Hkkjrn gfj'pn jk"Vh; cky lkfgR; ijLdkj] lpuk ,o ilkj.k e=ky; ¼1994&99 rFkk 2002½ vkj efnuh ijLdkj] lk;koj.k ,o ou e=ky; ¼2009½ tl egRoi.k ijLdkjk l lEekfur fd;k x;k gA mud lEeku e foKku ifj"kn i;kx] bykgkckn d ^foKku* ekfld dk ^non eokMh lEeku vd* Hkh o"k 2006 e idkf'kr fd;k x;k FkkA

foKku ykdfi;dj.k dk ,d e[; mÙ'; lekt l vf/kfo'ok l vkj #f<;k dk mUeyu djuk g vkj eokMh th dh jpukvk e bl mÙ'; dh Öyd xkg&cxkg n[ku dk feyrh gA viu y[ku d nkjku e[; fo"k; dh ppk djr g, og chp&chp e NkVh&cMh t:jh oKkfud tkudkfj;k Hkh nr pyr g ftll ikBdk dk Kkuo/ku gkrk gA ;ok foKku y[kd euh"k ekgu xkj u ^byDVkfudh vkid fy,* gr noUæ eokMh th l mud thou vkj foKku y[ku dk ydj ,d yEch ckrphr dh g tk ;gk iLrr gA

eokMh th] foKku y[ku dh ij.kk vkidk dgk l feyh\

lp ifN, rk cpiu l gh viu vklikl dh nfu;k dk tkuu dh ftKklk u eÖk foKku dh vkj vkd"kr fd;k vkj mld ckj e tk dN Hkh irk yxrk Fkk] ml e viu lkfFk;k vkj nlj ykxk dk crku d fy, cgr mRld jgrk FkkA 'kk;n ejh blh iofÝk u eÖk foKku i<u] dgu vkj fy[ku dh vkj vkx c<k;kA 'k:vkr l gh ckr d: rk ej vklikl dh idfr ej fy, cgr jgL;e;h FkhA e tkuuk pkgrk Fkk fd ljt D;k mxrk g vkj D;k vLr gkrk g] D;k jkr vkrh g] vkleku e pkn&rkj dgk l vk tkr g] D;k ckny cur g] D;k o"kk gkrh g] uUg cht mx dj iM&ik/k dl cu tkr g] Qy D;k f[kyr g] jx&fcjxh frrfy;k vkj i'k&i{kh dgk l vkr g vkj blh rjg d reke i'uA bu i'uk d mÝkj e ek l iNk djrk Fkk tk viu <x l mud ckj e crk nrh Fkh vkj ftu i'uk dk mÝkj ugh gkrk Fkk] mud fy, dgrh Fkh fd i<&fy[k dj rÖk irk yx tk,xkA bl rjg idfr vkj ek ejh igyh ij.kk, Fkh] ftUgku eÖk ftKkl cuk;k vkj ftKklkvk d mÝkj [kktu d fy, ifjr fd;kA mld ckn viuh ikB,kiLrdk vkj f'k{kdk l foKku dh ckr irk yxhA gkbLdy e i<rk Fkk rk ^foKkuykd* if=dk n[kdj e pfdr jg x;k FkkA ml if=dk u eÖk ekfgr dj fy;k vkj e mle Ni g, y[kk dh rjg [kn Hkh foKku dh ckr crku d fy, ykykf;r gk mBkA e ^foKkuykd* d cky Dyc dk lnL; Hkh cu x;kA vkx py dj eu o"k 1965 e nk y[k fy[k & ^tkfu 'kjn _r [ktu vk,* rFkk ^'khrfuf"Ø;rk*] vkj mUg bykgkckn l Niu okyh foKku if=dk ^foKku txr* dk Hkt fn;kA mu y[kk d lkFk eu Hkkod gkdj ,d i= Hkh liknd dk fy[kk fd e foKku d fo"k;k ij fy[kuk pkgrk g yfdu ej y[k dku idkf'kr djxk\ ml i= d mÝkj e eÖk ^foKku txr* d liknd vkj-Mh- fo|kFkh dk mÝkj feyk fd ^re fy[kr jguk vkj viu y[k eÖk HktukA e mUg idkf'kr d:xkA dku tku re Lo; dy ,d foKku y[kd cuk*A mud bu 'kCnk u ej eu e foKku y[ku dh vlyh yk txk nh vkj e foKku y[ku dju yxkA eu mlh o"k ,d vkj y[k ^dekÅ vkj 'kd/kkjh* fy[kk tk foKku ifj"kn] i;kx dh if=dk ^foKku* e idkf'kr gvkA bl if=dk u bl o"k idk'ku d 100 o"k ij dj fy, gA

lp ifN, rk cpiu l gh viu vklikl dh nfu;k dk tkuu dh ftKklk u eÖk foKku dh vkj vkd"kr fd;k vkj mld ckj e tk dN Hkh irk yxrk Fkk] ml e viu lkfFk;k vkj nlj ykxk dk crku d fy, cgr mRld jgrk FkkA 'kk;n ejh blh iofÝk u eÖk foKku i<u] dgu vkj fy[ku dh vkj vkx c<k;kA 'k:vkr l gh ckr d: rk ej vklikl dh ifr ej fy, cgr jgL;e;h FkhA e tkuuk pkgrk Fkk fd ljt D;k mxrk g vkj D;k vLr gkrk g] D;k jkr vkrh g] vkleku e pkn&rkj dgk l vk tkr g] D;k ckny cur g] D;k o"kk gkrh g] uUg cht mx dj iM&ik/k dl cu tkr g] Qy D;k f[kyr g] jx&fcjxh frrfy;k vkj i'k&i{kh dgk l vkr g vkj blh rjg d reke i'uA

vki 60 dh me rd tu&lid {k= e lokjr jg exj ml nkjku Hkh lrr vkj tcjnLr y[ku e e'kxy jgk djr FkA nk fcYdy vyx idfr d dke vki ,d lkFk dl dj ikr Fk\

e Ng n'kd dh me rd tulid gh ugh cfYd vU; {k=k l Hkh tMk jgkA eu df"k vul/kku dk; l viuk lokdky 'k: fd;k] fQj rjg o"kk rd fdlkuk dh ekfld if=dk ^fdlku Hkkjrh* dk liknd jgk] mld ckn 22 o"k tulid e fcrk, vkj lokfuofÝk d ckn ,d o"k rd foKku ilkj ¼foKku ,o ik|kfxdh foHkkx½ e Qyk jgkA blh rjg tgk rd fo"k;k dh ckr g] e gj lHko fo"k; d ckj e i<rk g vkj tkurk g fd dkb Hkh fo"k; ej foKku y[ku e dgh Hkh dke vk ldrk gA tulid rFkk i=dkfjrk l lcf/kr dk; u eÖk ehfM;k d fy, fofo/k 'kfy;k e fy[kuk fl[kk;k rk vU; fo"k;k u ej foKku y[ku dk ljlrk vkj li.krk nhA

mnkgj.k d fy, vkidk crkÅ] eÖk ,d fnu fejkMk dkyt e lkfgR; dh f'kf{kdk Mk-lKk mik/;k; dk ln'k feyk fd fcgkjh u ,d nkg e ukd dh ykx dk pik dh dyh

gj foKku y[kd uokdj l gh viuh y[ku ;k=k ikjHk djrk g vkj vxj mle y[ku dk i'ku ;kuh tuu g rk og dlh Hkh ifjfLFkfr;k e fujrj fy[krk jgrk g] mldh dye 0;Lrrkvk vkj foijhr ifjfLFkfr;k e Hkh ugh #drhA ;gh mld y[ku dh lk/kuk gA ;g lk/kuk /kj&/kj igpku nu yxrh g vkj vxj mld y[ku e Kku dh xHkjrk vkj 'kCnk dk vkd"k.k g rk mld ikBdk dh l[;k c<u yxrh gA

leÖk Hkkjk eMjku dh ckr fy[kh g tcfd txUUkkFk nkl jRukdj u fy[kk g fd pik dh dyh ij Hkkj ugh eMjkrA lp D;k g\ eu ouLifr foKku d Kku d vk/kkj ij mUg crk;k fd pik d Qy e edjn ugh gkrk] blfy, ml ij Hkkj ugh eMjkrA blh rjg fiNy fnuk Hkkiky e ,d cj u Md ekjk rk eÖk egkdfo tk; lh dh ifä;k ;kn vkbA ; çgnh lkfgR; dh ckr Fkh yfdu bUgku ej foKku y[ku e ljlrk Hkj nhA blh rjg reke ,frgkfld rF; ejh foKku dFkkvk vkj oKkfud jpukvk dk li.krk inku djr gA vkj gk] ;gk e ;g Hkh crkuk pkgrk g fd Hky gh eu 60 o"k dh me rd fdru gh fofo/k vkj foijhr idfr d {k=k e dke fd;k gk] yfdu ejk foKku y[ku fujrj pyrk jgkA ukdjh e ckjg&ckjg] pkng&pkng ?kV Mc jgu d ckn Hkh e nj jkr rd vkj vodk'k d fnuk e fy[krk jgrk FkkA

çgnh dk vkiu viu y[ku dh Hkk"kk d :i e D;k puk\

blfy, fd ;gh ejh Hkk"kk g vkj e blh Hkk"kk e viu reke Hkkok dk c[kch 0;ä dj ldrk gA gkykfd mPp f'k{kk e ge foKku vxth e i<k;k tkrk g fQj Hkh foKku dh ckr viuh Hkk"kk e vkj viu vnkt e dgu dk ejk ekg lnk cuk jgk gA vkt Hkh foKku dh reke miyfC/k;k d ckj e vxth dh iLrd vkj i=&if=dk, i<rk g yfdu viuh ckr çgnh e gh dgrk vkj fy[krk gA ftl Hkk"kk l ge ek dh rjg dk l;kj gkrk g] ogh Hkk"kk ge viuh ckr dgu d fy, lVhd 'kCn nrh gA ej fy, Hkh çgnh ^ek* dh rjg gA

dy dk ,d uokdj foKku y[kd vkt n'k dk ,d cgr cMk vkj ykdfi; foKku y[kd gA viu foKku y[ku d bl yEc lQj d ckj e ge l{ki e crk,A

gj foKku y[kd uokdj l gh viuh y[ku ;k=k ikjHk djrk g vkj vxj mle y[ku dk i'ku ;kuh tuu g rk og dlh Hkh ifjfLFkfr;k e fujrj fy[krk jgrk g] mldh dye 0;Lrrkvk vkj foijhr ifjfLFkfr;k e Hkh ugh :drhA ;gh mld y[ku dh lk/kuk gA ;g lk/kuk /kj&/kj igpku nu yxrh g vkj vxj mld y[ku e Kku dh xHkjrk vkj 'kCnk dk vkd"k.k g rk mld ikBdk dh l[;k c<u yxrh gA vkt eÖk Hkh cgr vPNk yxrk g tc vutku] vifjfpr ykxk d chp dkb dgrk g fd ^geu vkidk i<k g*A ;g 'kCn y[kd d fy, lcl cMk ijLdkj gkr gA tgk rd ejh foKku y[ku&;k=k dk i'u g] eu foKku if=dkvk d ckn çgnh dh yxHkx lHkh vx.kh i=&if=dkvk e fy[kuk 'k: fd;kA vkt ;g crkr g, xo gkrk g fd eÖk ^/ke;x*] ^lklrkfgd çgnLrku*] ^fnueku*] ^uouhr*] ^jfookj* tlh if=dkvk d euh"kh likndk dk Lug feyk vkj mUgku ejh jpukvk dk liknu djd eÖk foKku y[ku dh jkg ij vkx c<k;kA ^lklrkfgd çgnLrku* e eu vud y[kekyk, fy[kh vkj ejh igyh foKku miU;kfldk ^lH;rk dh [kkt* Hkh mlh e lfp= idkf'kr gbA cPpk d fy, igyk oKkfud y[k Hkh mlh e NikA viuh y[ku&;k=k e eu dN ,DlDyflo jpuk, Hkh fy[kh tl% ^nf{k.kh /ko e ,d Hkkjrh; oKkfud* y[k 1968 e jxhu fp=k d lkFk /ke;x e Nik FkkA ;g Mk- fxfjjkt çlg fljkgh dh nf{k.kh /ko e to ?kMh ij fd, x, i;kxk d ckj e FkkA o iFke Hkkjrh; Fk tk nf{k.kh /ko igyh ckj x, vkj ogk Ng ekg rd jgA mu ij igyh ckj ejk gh y[k NikA blh rjg 1970 e ifl) df"k oKkfud Mk- ukeu ckjykx dk 'kkfr dk ukcy ijLdkj feyu dh ?kk"k.kk gku ij çgnh dh ie[k i=&if=dkvk e igyh ckj ej gh y[k Ni FkA 1978 e ij[kuyh f'k'k ink gku ij bl fo"k; ij çgnh e ej y[k ie[krk l Ni FkA viuh y[ku ;k=k e eu doy vxth l çgnh e mYFkk djd tkudkjh nu d ctk, ml tkudkjh dk viuh Hkk"kk vkj viu vnkt e fy[kkA bl Hkk"kk&'kyh d dkj.k ej y[ku dk ub igpku feyhA blhfy, e dgrk g fd e lkfgR; dh dye l foKku fy[krk gA eu yxHkx gj lHko fo/kk vkj 'kyh e foKku y[ku dju dk i;kl fd;k g vkj ejh iLrd bldk mnkgj.k gA

foKku Qrkh vkj foKku dFkk dk ydj ikBdk d eu e Hke cuk jgrk gA vki Lo; ,d l'kä foKku dFkkdkj g blfy, ge vkil bu nkuk d chp d Hkn dk tkuuk pkgxA

vxj ge ij foKku lkfgR; ;kuh lkbl fQD'ku dk n[k rk og lkfgR; dk gh ,d vfHkUUk vx g] Hky gh çgnh e lekykpdk u bu dFkkvk dk vf/kd mYy[k u fd;k gkA l{ki e dg rk lkbl fQD'ku lkfgR; dh og fo/kk g tk dFkk d ek/;e l lekt vkj ykxk ij iMu oky foKku d okLrfod vFkok lHkkfor iHkko dk n'kkrh gA bldh ifjf/k e lekt vkj ykxk d vfrfjä li.k ifr Hkh vkrh gA foKku dFkkvk dk tkpu dk ,d iekuk ;g Hkh gk ldrk g fd o oreku vkj vrhr e ?kV ldrh g ;k oreku d lHkkfor iHkkok ij Hkh mUg jpk tk ldrk gA ;gk egRoi.k ckr ;g g fd foKku dFkk, lno rkdd gkrh g vkj ikBd mUg i<r g, ;g vuHko djrk jgrk g fd gk] ,lk rk gk ldrk gA nljh vkj] Qrkh fo'k) Loj dYiuk g ftldk rkdd gkuk vko';d ugh gA bl rjg Qrkh frfyLe] tkn vkj peRdkj d :i e Hkh jpk tkrk gA tgk rd ejk loky g] e rkdd vk/kkj ij fy[kh xb foKku dFkkvk dk ejhn gA ;k] foKku dFkkvk e db ckj cl doy cgr ckjhd Qd jg tkrk gA

foKku dFkk vkj foKku ukVd dh foKku lpkj e vko';drk ij viuh fVli.kh l ge voxr djk,A

dkj Hkk"k.k ;k y[k d ctk, vxj foKku dh tkudkjh ,d vPNh dgkuh ;k ukVd d :i e nh tk, rk ikBd vkj Jkrk ml dgh vf/kd :fp d lkFk i<x] n[kx vkj luxA foKku dFkk, fo'o Hkj e ikBdk e bruh ykdfi; gb g fd o lkfgR; dk vfHkUUk vx cu xbA foKku dFkk d ,d tud ,p-th- oYl vxth dFkk lkfgR; d egku dFkk&f'kYih eku tkr gA blh rjg j cMcjh rFkk dN vU; foKku dFkkdkjk dk lkfgR; e fo'k"k igpku feyh gA o"k 2007 dh lkfgR; dh ukcy ijLdkj fotrk MkÇjl yçlx u Lo; foKku dFkk fo/kk e yxHkx 5 miU;kl fy[k gA vkj foKku ukVd fdruk iHkko'kkyh gk ldrk g] bldk lcl cMk mnkgj.k ,p- th- oYl d ifl) miU;kl ^okj vkQ n oYMl* ij vk/kkfjr ukVd dk ilkj.k gA bl miU;kl dk ukV¸k :ikrj.k 30 vDVcj 1938 dk vefjdk e ilkfjr fd;k x;k Fkk ftldh 'k:vkr lekpkj 'kyh e dh xb FkhA dgr g fd ml lu dj yk[kk ykx Mj dj lMdk ij fudy vk, Fk fd iFoh ij exyokfl;k dk geyk gk x;k g! gekj n'k e Hkh çgnh rFkk vU; Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkvk e vkdk'kok.kh d vud ukVd vkj /kkjkokfgd ilkfjr fd, x, g tk foKku ykdfi;dj.k e cgr lQy fl) g, gA ^foKku ilkj* rFkk ^jk"Vh; foKku ,o ik|kfxdh lpkj ifj"kn* ¼,ulh,lVhlh½ u bl fn'kk e vge Hkfedk fuHkkb gA eu Lo; Hkh vud foKku ukVd fy[k g tk vkdk'kok.kh l ilkfjr g, gA

foKku Mk;jh fy[kdj vkiu foKku y[ku e ,d u;k i;kx fd;k gA bl fo/kk dk ydj viu eukHkkok dk lkÖkk djuk pkgxA

vki Bhd dg jg g euh"k th] ^ejh foKku Mk;jh* foKku y[ku e lpep ejk u;k i;kx gA eu çgnh ;k vxth e bl rjg dk y[ku ugh n[kk gA eu ;g i;kx blfy, fd;k D;kfd e ikBdk dk vf/kd vkReh; <x l tkM dj fo'oluh; tkudkjh nuk foKku dFkk d ,d tud ,p-th- oYl vxth dFkk lkfgR; d egku dFkk&f'kYih eku tkr gA blh rjg j cMcjh rFkk dN vU; foKku dFkkdkjk dk lkfgR; e fo'k"k igpku feyh gA o"k 2007 dh lkfgR; dh ukcy ijLdkj fotrk MkÇjl yçlx u Lo; foKku dFkk fo/kk e yxHkx 5 miU;kl fy[k gA vkj foKku ukVd fdruk iHkko'kkyh gk ldrk g] bldk lcl cMk mnkgj.k ,p- th- oYl d ifl) miU;kl ^okj vkQ n oYMl* ij vk/kkfjr ukVd dk ilkj.k gA bl miU;kl dk ukV¸k :ikrj.k 30 vDVcj 1938 dk vefjdk e ilkfjr fd;k x;k Fkk ftldh 'k:vkr lekpkj 'kyh e dh xb FkhA dgr g fd ml lu dj yk[kk ykx Mj dj lMdk ij fudy vk, Fk fd iFoh ij exyokfl;k dk geyk gk x;k g!

,p-th- oYl

dN ych foKku dFk, ;k ,d miU;kl fy[ku d fy, Hkh eu cpu jgrk gA cPpk vkj vU; ykxk d chp vkj vf/kd tkuk pkgrk g rkfd mUg foKku dh ub jkpd ckr crk ldA vkj gk, foKku y[ku e #fp j[ku oky ub i<h d fdlh ,l ,d ;k ,d l vf/kd lkfFk;k dk Hkh ryk'k jgk g tk viu thou e foKku y[kd cuu dk liuk n[k jg gA e mUg viu vuHko, viu l?k"kk d ckj e crkuk pkgrk g rkfd mudk mRlkg c<k ldA mUg ;g Hkh crkuk pkgrk g fd gekj lekt e oKkfud tkx:drk c<ku vkj v/kfo'okl l NVdkjk iku d fy, gekjk foKku y[ku fdruk t:jh g vkj ;g Hkh fd, ;g gekjk lkekftd mYkjnkf;Ro gA

pkgrk FkkA Mk;jh y[ku doy fdlh rkjh[k e ?kVh ?kVukvk dk fooj.k Hkj fy[kuk ;k jktukepk ugh g cfYd bl fo/kk e viu lkp vkj Hkkok dk vf/kd iHkko'kkyh <x l 0;ä fd;k tk ldrk gA fdlh Hkh Mk;jh dk i<u d fy, ge e cgr mRldrk cuh jgrh g D;kfd mle] ge tkur g fd viu eu dh ckr fy[kh gkxhA ^ejh foKku Mk;jh* e Hkh vkidk ejk foKku&eu fn[kkb nxkA ^ejh foKku Mk;jh* d ikBd nj&njkt Hkh bl i< jg gA eÖk egkjk"V vkj fcgkj l Hkh bld ieh ikBdk d Qku vk, gA

fiNy dN o"kk l cPpk] f'k{kdk vkj vke tu d chp tkdj vkiu 0;k[;ku nu dk flyflyk 'k: fd;k gA ,d foKku y[kd d bl u, lLdj.k dk edln D;k g\

ejh bl ub dkf'k'k dk vHkh doy djhc M< lky gh gvk gA e Ldyh cPpk d lkFk lh/kk lokn dju dh bPNk l uocj 2013 e igyh ckj t;ij e mud chp x;kA rc l vc rd e fnYyh] e/;in'k vkj mÝkjk[kM d yxHkx 3000 cPpk dk foKku dh ckr crk pdk gA mUg e ^lkjeMy dh lj* djkrk g] ^foKku dFkk,* lukrk g vkj ^ykddFkkvk* d tfj, Hkh foKku dh tkudkjh nrk gA cPpk d lkFk lh/kk lokn gku d dkj.k eÖk mudh ifrfØ;k dk rRdky irk yx tkrk gA vkj] eu n[kk g fd cPp foKku e cgr :fp yr g yfdu mUg ;g tkudkjh jkpd rjhd l crkb tkuh pkfg,A doy fdrkc jV dj foKku dh tkudkjh gkfly dju e mUg vkun ugh vkrk g tcfd mlh tkudkjh dk dFkk&dgkuh] xhr] dfork ;k ukVd d :i e luu ij o cgr [k'k gkr gA eu tc Hkh cPpk dk lkjeMy dh lj djkb rk mud f'k{kdk dk dguk Fkk fd bl luu e cPpk dk cgr eu yxkA ,d ofj"B i/kkukpk; u rk ;g Hkh dgk fd 20&25 lky rd cPpk dk i<ku d ckn vkt eÖk yxk fd foKku fdru jkpd <x l i<k;k tk ldrk gA dgu dk eryc ;g g fd ge cPpk dk gjlHko jkpd rjhd l foKku leÖkku dh dkf'k'k djuh pkfg,A e ,l Ldy&dkytk e tkuk vf/kd iln djrk g tgk cPp çgnh e i< jg gk vkj lkekU; vkenuh oky ifjokjk l vkr gkA vk£Fkd :i l fiNM ykxk dh cfLr;k e tkdj cPpk l ckr dju dk cgr eu g vkj e dkf'k'k dj jgk g fd ogk vf/kd l vf/kd tkÅA mu cPpk dk bl rjg dh foKku dh tkudkjh iku dk cgr de volj feyrk gA

fofo/k fo/kkvk e foKku y[ku djr g, dk yxHkx 50 o"k gk x, gA vkt thou d 70 d iMko ij igpdj vkid eu e foKku y[ku l tMh ,lh dku lh ;ktuk ;k dk; g ftl ijk djuk pkgx\ foKku y[ku&lpkj d {k= e vkidh Hkkoh ;ktuk; D;k g\

tlk fd e igy crk pdk gA e gj fo/kk e foKku fy[ku dk i;kl dj jgk gA cPpk dk jkpd <x l foKku leÖkku d fy, eu ,d dUæh; ik= ^nohnk* dh jpuk dh g tk cPpk d nkLr g vkj mudh gh Hkk"kk e ckyr gA o oKkfudk l feyr g] i;kx'kkykvk& o/k'kkykvk e tkr g] foKku dh fdrkc i<r g] bVjuV VVkyr gA ejh ^ljt d vkxu e*] ^lkjeMy dh lj* vkj ^foKku ckjgekl k* iLrd blh vnkt e fy[kh xb gA b/kj ,d vkj ub fo/kk ej y[ku e 'kkfey gb g& ^;k=k oÝkkrA* ej ;k=k oÝkkrk e n'k&dky dh ;k=k rk gkrh gh g] mue ogk n[kh xb phtk dh oKkfud tkudkjh Hkh gkrh g& ogk d iM&ik/k] i'k&i{kh] dhV&irx] unh vkfn reke phtA ;g fo'k"krk ej ;k=k oÝkkrk dk ,d vyx igpku nrh gA tgk rd ejh Hkkoh ;ktuk dk loky g] rk eu gky gh e viu foKku&ukVdk dh ikMfyfi ijh dh gA lLej.kk vkj ;k=k&oÝkkrk dh ikMfyfi;k ij dke dj jgk gA cPpk d fy, foKku dh cfu;knh tkudkjh nu okyh ,d iLrd tYnh fy[kxkA dN ych foKku dFkk, ;k ,d miU;kl fy[ku d fy, Hkh eu cpu jgrk gA cPpk vkj vU; ykxk d chp vkj vf/kd tkuk pkgrk g rkfd mUg foKku dh ub jkpd ckr crk ldA vkj gk] foKku

y[ku e #fp j[ku oky ub ih<h d fdlh ,l ,d ;k ,d l vf/kd lkfFk;k dk Hkh ryk'k jgk g tk viu thou e foKku y[kd cuu dk liuk n[k jg gA e mUg viu vuHko] viu l?k"kk d ckj e crkuk pkgrk g rkfd mudk mRlkg c<k ldA mUg ;g Hkh crkuk pkgrk g fd gekj lekt e oKkfud tkx:drk c<ku vkj v/kfo'okl l NVdkjk iku d fy, gekjk foKku y[ku fdruk t:jh g vkj ;g Hkh fd, ;g gekjk lkekftd mÝjnkf;Ro gA

Hkkjr d lUnHk e foKku lpkj ;k ykdfi;dj.k dh mikn;rk dk vki dl 0;k[;k djuk pkgx\

vkt Hkh gekj lekt e 0;klr v/kfo'okl vkj xyr :f<;k d dkj.k foKku lpkj vkj foKku ykdfi;dj.k vR;r vko';d gA n'k d djkMk&djkM vketu d chp vkt Hkh dkYifud Hkr&irk vkj pMyk dh vkoktkgh tkjh gA vk, fnu rkf=d cMh l[;k e ykxk dk Bx jg gA vkt Hkh Mk;u dg dj efgykvk dh gR;k dh tk jgh gA cfV;k dk tUe nu okyh efgykvk dk irkfMr fd;k tk jgk gA xko gh ugh 'kgjk e Hkh i<&fy[k ykx 'kdu&vi'kdu vkj Hkfo";okf.k;k d Hke&tky e Ql g, gA ;g lc oKkfud tkx:drk l gh nj gk ldrk gA blfy, foKku lpkj vkj foKku ykdfi;dj.k dk vf/kd l vf/kd c<kok fn;k tkuk pkfg,A

ljdkjh Lrj ij foKku lpkj {k= e tk i;kl fd; x, vkj fd, tk jg g] mudk eY;kdu vki fdl idkj djr g\ bl fof'k"V {k= e 0;fäxr vkj futh lLFkkvk dh igy vkj mud ;kxnku ij vkidh jk; Hkh ge tkuuk pkgxA

fo'o e Hkkjr gh igyk n'k g] ftlu oKkfud nf"Vdk.k dk lfo/kku e 'kkfey djd bl gj 0;fä d ekfyd vf/kdkj dk ntk fn;kA bld ckotn lekt e v/kfo'okl vkj djhfr;k Qyh gb gA oKkfud tkx:drk c<ku d fy, ljdkjh Lrj ij yc vjl l i;kl fd, tkr jg gA foKku rFkk ik|kfxdh foHkkx d rgr jk"Vh; foKku ,o ik|kfxdh lpkj ifj"kn ¼,ulh,lVhlh½] foKku ilkj vkj jk"Vh; foKku lpkj ,o lpuk lkr lLFkku ¼fuLd;j½ tlh lLFkkvk u oKkfud tkx:drk Qyku dk ;FkkLHko i;kl fd;k gA fQj Hkh djhfr;k vkj v/kfo'okl lj mBk, g, gA eÖk yxrk g] foKku lpkj d dke e tVh bu lLFkkvk dk viu i;klk d eY;kdu d fy, Lorh dE;fud'ku vkfMV djkuk pkfg, rkfd mUg viu yf{kr i;klk dh iHkko'khyrk dk irk yx ldA bll mUg viu dk;Øek dk vkj vf/kd iHkkoh cuku e enn feyxhA futh Lrj ij ^vkblDV* vkj ^,dy0;* tlh lLFkk, le;ir :i l dke dj jgh gA fofHkUUk in'kk e Hkh db lLFkk, oKkfud pruk Qyku dk dke dj jgh gA eÖk yxrk g fd lHkh ljdkjh] xj ljdkjh vkj futh lLFkkvk dk ,d uVod e tM dj oKkfud pruk Qyku d i;kl dju pkfg, rkfd lekt e l v/kfo'okl dk vf/kd l vf/kd mUeyu fd;k tk ld vkj i;klk e ngjko u gkA

foKku y[ku vkj foKku ykdfi;dj.k d ckj e bl ppk d fy, vkiu le; fn;k] bld fy, vkidk /kU;oknA

vkidk Hkh vkHkkj] euh"k thA

dmewari@yahoo.com
mmgore1981@gmail.com

vK; d 'kCnk e &

ihiy dh l[kh [kky fLuX/k gk pyh]
fQj blu j'ke l cMh ck/k yh]
uhe d Hkh ckj e feBkl n[k
gl mBh g dpukj dh dyh]
Vlvk dh vkjrh ltk d
cu xb o/k ouLFkyhA

olr vkrk g yfdu dl vkrk g\
iM&ik/kk e cgkj D;k vk tkrh g\
vc rd lk; g, iM&ik/k vkj
yrk dt lglk Qyk l D;k Hkj
tkr g\ olr d vkxeu ij Qyk
dk f[ku dk ln'k dku nrk g\ dku
mue pV[k jx Hkjrk g\ mud
jl&dy'k dku Hkj nrk g\

Qyk d ee dk irk yxku oky
oKkfudk dk dguk g fd cgkj dk
ln'k gkeku jlk;u nr gA ;g
,fVtu dgykr gA ,fVtu dh
ek=k c<u ij dfy;k f[kyu yxrh
gA bl jlk;u dk cuuk fnuk dh
?kV&c< ij Hkh fuHkj djrk gA

noUn eokMh dh fdrkc ^foKku ilx* l

foKku dFkk

Hkfo";

noUn eokMh

fnukd 5 tuojh] 2030 dk njn'ku d ikr% dkyhu lekpkj cyfVu e ;g e[; lekpkj ilkfjr gvk&
^^bl o"k fpfdRlk foKku dk ukcy ijLdkj lifl) Hkkjrh; fpfdRld Mk- fnol dk inku fd;k x;k gA ilB o"kh; Mk- fnol ukcy ijLdkj ikIr dju oky ikpo Hkkjrh; gA
Mk- fnol dk dlj d vpd Vhd dh [kkt d fy, bl ijLdkj l lEekfur fd;k x;k g----**
vxy fnu LVkdgke dh MVykbu d lkFk lHkh lekpkj i=k e ;g lekpkj lf[k;k e idkf'kr gvkA ^jk;Vj* rFkk ,-,Q-ih- }kjk if"kr lekpkj d vulkj % ukcy ijLdkj&lfefr u ijLdkj dh ?kk"k.kk djr g, dgk fd tkuyok jkxk d bl lcl cM vfoftr {k= e vf}rh; lQyrk vkj vpd Vhd dh [kkt l Mk- fnol u ekuork dh egku lok dh gA bl 'krkCnh dh ;g egkure [kkt g vkj bll ifr o"k fo'o d djkMk dlj jkfx;k dk thounku fey ldxkA ijh{k.kk d nkjku Hkkjr e bl Vhd l ldMk jkfx;k dh tku cpku e lQyrk feyh gA fiNy 'krkCnh bl jkx l l?k"k e fudy xb Fkh vkj fojklr e ;g jkx bl lnh dk feykA yfdu vc Mk- fnol d Vhd l bl ik.kyok jkx d Øj itk l ekuork dk cpku e lQyrk fey ldxhA Hkkjr e Vhd dk i;kx ikjHk gk pdk g vkj fo'o LokLF; lxBu u bl ekU;rk n nh gA bl Vhd l dljxLr dkf'kdkvk dh of) rk #drh gh g] mue mifLFkr nf"kr inkFk Hkh u"V gk tkrk gA bl dkj.k dlj dh jlkfy;k l jkxh dkf'kdk, u rk jkx Qyk ldrh g vkj u o jlkyh e gh jkxh cuh jg ldrh gA
Mk- fnol u dlj dk dkj.k dkf'kdkvk d U;fDybd vEy e fodkj ekur g, fo"kk.k Vhd dk vkfo"dkj fd;k rk LoLFk dkf'kdkvk dk fdlh Hkh idkj dh gkfu igpk, fcuk lh/k dlj dkf'kdkvk ij iHkko Mkyrk gA Vhd e mifLFkr fof'k"V fo"kk.k 'kjhj e igpr gh lh/k viu y{; dh vkj c<r gA ;g ^ikVhu* d [kky e Hkjk ^U;fDybd vEy* dlj xLr dkf'kdkvk e dkjrl l NV ck:n dh rjg igp tkrk gA fQj ;g jkxh dkf'kdkvk d fodkjxLr ^U;fDybd vEy* d iHkko dk u"V dj nrk g] ftl dkj.k dljxLr dkf'kdk, lkekU; VVh&QVh dkf'kdkvk dh Hkkfr 'kjhj e tTc gk tkrh gA jDr dlj vFkkr fyQkCykfLVd Y;dfe;k e rk Vhdk yxu d rjr ckn 'or jDr&df.kdkvk dh l[;k ?kVu yxrh g vkj dN llrkgk d Hkhrj gh lkekU; gk tkrh gA bld ckn vfLFk&eTtk e lkekU; :i l 'or jDr df.kdk, cuu yxrh g---
Mk- fnol d ikl fo'oHkj l c/kkb d rkj] dcy vkj i=k dk vVV flyflyk 'k: gk x;kA dlj d jkfx;k u viu i=k e mUg dkfV'kh c/kkb;k nh vkj thounku d fy, gkfnd vkHkkj 0;Dr fd,A
mUgh fnuk dh ckr g ;gA
,d fnu viuh Mkd d <j e mUg ,d i= feyk] ftl ij l;Dr jkT; vefjdk dh egj yxh FkhA i= dfyQkfu;k fLFkr ^vrjk"Vh; fgehdj.k lLFkku* d fun'kd }kjk Hktk x;k FkkA fy[kk Fkkh

^^fi; Mk- fnol]

dlj tl tkuyok jkx d mipkj d fy, vpd Vhd dh [kkt djd vkiu ekuork dh egku lok dh gA gekj lLFkku dh vkj l gkfnd c/kkb Lohdkj djA ,d vkj tgk vkiu fo'o d djkMk thfor dlj&jkfx;k e thou dh ub vk'kk dk lpkj fd;k g] ogh iuthou dh vk'kk e no ukbVktu Hkj Øk;kdllyk e iM fgehdr jkfx;k d fy, Hkh ,u thou dh lHkkouk d }kj [kky fn, gA**

bl i= d ek/;e l ge vkidk ;g crkr g, g"k gk jgk g fd gekj bl lLFkku dh LFkkiuk ekuo dk ?kkrd tkuyok jkxk l efDr fnyku d egku mnn'; l dh xb Fkh] rkfd mUg le; vku ij jkx l efDr djd u;k thou fn;k tk ld vkj thou d 'k"k o"k o l[k d lkFk th ldA lLFkku dh LFkkiuk fiNyh 'krkCnh e lu 1984 e dh xb Fkh vkj bl fo'o d vf/kdk'k n'kk l vunku feyrk jgk gA lLFkku e fo'o d lHkh n'kk d oKkfud vul/kku e lg;kx n jg gA vkidk ;g ekye gkxk fd blh jkT; d ikQlj tEl ,p-cMQkM u 1967 e dlj d dkj.k ekr d eg e tku l igy ;g bPNk 0;fDr dh Fkh fd eju l igy mudk fgehdj.k dh fof/k l tek fn;k tk,A cMQkM viu blh liu d lkFk lk x, fd dHkh dlj dk vpd bykt lHko gvk rk 'kk;n o iuh fty, tk ldxA mUgku bl dk; d fy, 42,200 Mkyj dh /kujkf'k nh Fkh vkj nk yk[k Mkyj dh lifRr ^fge&tfod foKku ¼Øk;kck;kykth½ dh lok d fy, nku dj nh FkhA bl /kujkf'k l mud uke ij ^cMQkM QkmM'ku Qkj Øk;kck;kykth* dh LFkkiuk dh xbA bl fn'kk e ykxk dh #fpc<rh xbA n'kk/; jkxk l ykxk dk eDr dju d mnn'; l vrjk"Vh; lg;kx d vk/kkj ij 1984 e gekj bl fgehdj.k lLFkku dh LFkkiuk dh xbA o"k&nj&o"k lLFkku e vk/kfudre midj.k vkj vU; lfo/kk, tVkb xb vkj ge xo g fd vkt ;g fo'o dk lokRre fgehdj.k lLFkku gA

lLFkku e ge foxr 46 o"kk e 175 0;fDr;k dk fgehdj.k dj pd gA bue l 110 0;fDr dlj rFkk 'k"k vU; tkuyok ykxk l ihfMr FkA vkt o lHkh Hkfo"; e iuthfor gku dh vk'kk d lkFk lLFkku d Øk;kVkfj;e e no ukbVktu d dlL;yk d Hkhrj lk, g, gA

egkn;] vc og 'kHk fnu vk x;k g tc ge Øk;k dlL;yk e iM dlj d jkfx;k dk ^txk* dj iuthou dk egku i;kx Hkkfrd ifjfLFkfr;k e ifjoru fd, fcuk Hkh 0;fDr d LofPNd ;k df=e :i l ifjr ekufld fu;=.k l lllrkoLFkk vFkok lekf/k dh fLFkfr cukb tk ldrh gA bl fLFkfr e fgehdj.k d foijhr 0;fDr dh Ropk vkj efLr"d rk pru rFkk vR;f/kd lonu'khy jgr g] yfdu mldh vkDlhtu dh vko';drk yxHkx ux.; gk tkrh gA ikjHk dj ldr gA ftl idkj ijh{k.kk d nkjku gtkjk dlj jkfx;k dk thounku feyk] ge fo'okl g] mlh rjg gekj lLFkku e o"kk l uothou dh vkl e fgehdr dlj jkfx;k d 'kjhj e Hkh ik.kk dk lpkj gk ldxkA lLFkku d ic/k&eMy u vkidh [kkt l vk'kkfUor gkdj fgehdr dlj&jkfx;k dk ^txku* vkj vkid }kjk vkfo"dr Vhd l mudk mipkj dju dk fu.k; fy;k gA Vhd dk jDr dlj vFkkr fyQkCykfLVd Y;dfe;k d jkfx;k ij rjr vlj gkrk g] blfy, lcl igy ikQlj vkfLVu dk puk x;k gA o foxr 45 o"kk l Øk;kdlL;y e lk, g, gA jDr dlj d dkj.k vfre lkl yu l io gh mudh bPNkulkj mudk 'kjhj no ukbVktu e ljf{kr j[k fn;k x;k FkkA ikQlj vkfLVu dk ftyku d bl iFke i;kx d volj ij ;g lLFkku vkidk lknj vkef=r djrk gA gekjh gkfnd vfHkyk"kk g fd fgehdj.k l iutkxj.k d bl ,frgkfld i;kx d volj ij ik-vkfLVu d 'kjhj e dlj dk Vhdk vkid gh dj deyk l yx vkj vkid gh gkFkk mUg ub ftnxh feyA

Mk- fnol dh Lohdfr feyu d ckn mDr i;kx dh frfFk 15 eb 2030 r; dj nh xbA

ml fnu ^vrjk"Vh; fgehdj.k lLFkku* e ikrh l gh Hkkjh pgy&igy 'k: gk xb FkhA Mk- fnol vefjdk vk x, FkA mud vfrfjDr fo'o d fofHkUu n'kk d vud i[;kr fpfdRld rFkk fge&tfodhfon Hkh ogk mifLFkr FkA bue Mk- dftuko] Mk- edy egrk vkj Mk- cukM tl oKkfud Hkh Fk] ftUgku lnj exy xg rFkk mll Hkh vkx dh vrfj{k ;k=kvk d fy, eu"; d fgehdj.k dh fn'kk e egRoi.k [kk dh FkhA

Mk- edy egrk u prukoLFkk e gh ;kfxd fØ;kvk l lekf/k dh voLFkk ikIr dju dh fn'kk e mYy[kuh; dk; fd;k FkkA mUgku fl) fd;k Fkk fd Hkkfrd ifjfLFkfr;k e ifjoru fd, fcuk Hkh 0;fDr d LofPNd ;k df=e :i l ifjr ekufld fu;=.k l lllrkoLFkk vFkok lekf/k dh fLFkfr cukb tk ldrh gA bl fLFkfr e fgehdj.k d foijhr o;fDr dh Ropk vkj efLr"d rk pru rFkk vR;f/kd lonu'khy jgr g] yfdu mldh vkDlhtu dh vko';drk yxHkx ux.; gk tkrh gA 'kjhj dh lHkh fØ;k, /kh j&/kh j #d tkrh g vkj 0;fDr lekf/k dh voLFkk e igp tkrk gA bl fof/k l ych vof/k rd lekf/k dh lHkkoukvk ij o vkx vul/kku dj jg FkA

fge&tfodhfonk] fpfdRldk vkj lEekfur 0;fDr;k dh

mifLFkfr e 15 eb dk ik;% Ng ct fo'oHkj Ek viuh rjg d igy] vuB i;kx dk 'kHkkjHk gvkA ikQlj vkfLVu dk ^¶ykLd* i;kx'kkyk e yk;k x;k vkj no ukbVktu l mudk 'kjhj ckgj fudkyu l io lLFkku d egkfun'kd Mk- uYlu u vfrfFk oKkfudk] fpfdRldk vkj lHkh mifLFkr lEekfur lnL;k dk Lokxr djr g, lLFkku d bfrgkl] mnn'; vkj ixfr ij idk'k Mkyk rFkk bl ckr ij g"k 0;Dr fd;k fd mud fgehdj.k lLFkku e 175 0;fDr Øk;kdlL;yk mQ ^¶ykLdk* e u, thou d ehB liuk d lkFk lk, g, gA mUgku dgk] bUg iuthou inku djuk rk egku oKkfudk vkj fpfdRldk dh [kktk ij fuHkj djrk g] yfdu mu [kktk dk 0;kogkfjd i;kx djd mUg ^txkuk* lLFkku dk iuhr dr0; gA MUgku lLFkku e fgehdr jkfx;k d lnHk e Mk- fnol dh egku [kkt dk o.ku fd;k vkj vr e ?kk"k.kk dh fd fgehdr ikQlj vkfLVu dk txku d fy, dlj dk Vhdk Lo; bld vkfo"dkjd Mk- fnol yxk,xA bl ?kk"k.kk ij ykxk u rkfy;k ctkdj g"k 0;Dr fd;kA

egkfun'kd Mk- uYlu u ikQlj vkfLVu dk ifjp; nr g, dgk fd mUg lLFkku e 18 tuojh 1985 dk Øk;kdlL;y e lyk;k x;k FkkA rRdkyhu fjdkM d vulkj ikQlj vkfLVu jDr dlj l ihfMr Fk vkj mud thu dh dkb Hkh lHkkouk 'k"k ugh jg xb FkhA fpfdRldk u mUg yk&bykt ?kkf"kr dj fn;k FkkA ,lh fLFkfr e mUgku lLFkku l viuk fgehdj.k dju dh ikFkuk dhA o dfyQkfu;k fo'ofo|ky; e lkfgR; d ik/;kid FkA fgehdj.k d le; mud 20 rFkk 27 o"k d nk i= rFkk 22 o"k dh ,d i=h FkhA iRuh dh me rc 50 o"k FkhA

Mk- uYlu u eLdjkr g, crk;k fd ik- vkfLVu dk viu ikfjokfjd tuk d vkf[kjh pcuk dh vc Hkh l[kn ;kn gkxhA o 'kkfr d lkFk lk, Fk vkj vc 45 o"k ckn vkj Hkh vf/kd 'kkfr ,o l[k d lkFk tkxxA

ogk mifLFkr c< ykxk dk lkjh dk;okb drgyi.k yx jgh Fkh vkj o Hkkjh lng d lkFk i;kx dh irh{kk dj jg FkA db ykxk dk yx jgk Fkk tl fijkfeMk e ikb xb fdlh ^eeh* dk ftyku no ukbVktu e -196 fMxh lfYl;l rkieku ij 45 o"kk rd lk;k ikQlj vkfLVu dk 'kjhj c<r rkieku d lkFk /khj&/khj <hyk gkrk tk jgk FkkA rkieku e v'k&nj&v'k of) gkrh tk jgh FkhA Fkekehvjk e ikjk Åij p< jgk FkkA

d i;kl fd, tk jg gkA LVuyl LVhy d pedr g, Fkeluek Øk;kdlL;y ij lHkh dh vk[k fVdh gb FkhA fofHkUu n'kk d i=dkj ogk mifLFkr Fk vkj fo'oHkj e i;kx dh gj dk;okb dk mixg lpkj i.kkyh l ilkfjr dju d fy, Vyhfotu dejk dh vk[k Hkh Øk;kdlL;y oKkfudk rFkk midj.kk ij fVdh FkhA

i;kx ikr% Bhd 4 ct ikjHk gvkA pedr Øk;kdlL;y dk [kkydj ikQlj vkfLVu dk 'kjhj lko/kkuh iod] /khj&/khj ckgj fudkyk x;kA no ukbVktu e 45 o"kk l iMk mudk 'kjhj fgehdr gk pdk FkkA /khj&/khj lykfLVd dk [kky Hkh gVk fn;k x;kA mud ckn ij dh Qhekjy /keuh l /khj&/khj 'kjhj e Hkjk gvk BMk MkbfeFkkby lYQkbM dk ?kky fudky fy;k x;kA blh jlk;u d dkj.k mud 'kjhj dh dkf'kdk, ljf{kr jgh gkxhA bld ckn /khj&/khj 'kjhj dk rkieku c<k;k tku yxkA lkFk gh MkbfeFkkby lYQkbM ijh rjg fudky yu d ckn dykb;k l mud 'kjh e [ku p<k;k tku yxkA

lLFkku d ie[k fge&tfodhfon Mk-vfleko u 'kh'k d ml i.kr% ifrjf{kr dej d Hkhrj rkieku fu;=.k i.kkyh dk ,d ckj iuh ijh{k.k fd;kA no ukbVktu e &196 fMxh lfYl;l rkieku ij 45 o"kk rd lk;k ikQlj vkfLVu dk 'kjhj c<r rkieku d lkFk /khj&/khj <hyk gkrk tk jgk FkkA rkieku e v'k&nj&v'k of) gkrh tk jgh FkhA Fkekehvjk e ikjk Åij p< jgk FkkA

dej e bru ykxk dh mifLFkfr d ckotn [kkek'kh Nkb gb FkhA ykxk dk viu ân; dh ?kMdu rd lukb n jgh FkhA drgy vkj mRldrk e iy&iy chrr le; dk vglkl gh ugh gk ik jgk FkkA

m/kj ?kMh d cnyr vdk d lkFk rkieku 'kU; rd igp x;kA ikQlj dk 'kjhj fuLin iMk Fkk] tl dMkd dh lnh e dkb e<d ne lk/kdj lekf/kLr iMk gk ;k pjh dh dkb dyh 'khr _r e lkb gb gk& ^olr dh irh{kk e] tk c<r rkieku d lkFk&lkFk olr e f[ky mBxhA*

ikQlj vkfLVu d ik.kk dk txku d fy, Hkh rk fge&tfodhfon ,d u;k olr yku dk i;kl dj jg Fk& tc

fgehdr 'kjhj e ik.k tkx mBx vkj jkxeDr gkdj me dh 'kk[k ij f[ky mBxA

^vnHkr! jkekpd!* Mk- vfleko dh vkokt [kkek'kh e xt mBh] ^fiNyh 45 o"kk dh vof/k Hkh bruh ych vuHko ugh gb gkxh] ftruh ;gk irh{kk dh ; ?kfM;k vuHko gk jgh gA gj iy ;xk yck egll gk jgk gA cgn jkekpd yx jgk gA*

^mfB, ikQlj vkfLVu! lcg gk xb gA vc mfB, Hkh!* Mk- vfleko u dN , lh enk cukdj vuu; Hkj Loj e dgk fd dej e ykxk dh glh fc[kj xbA okrkoj.k e ikj dh ydhj 25 fMxh lVhxM dk Ndj vkx c< xbA /khj&/khj rkieku ^eLdfyu dQV tku* e igp x;kA

Mk-vfleko u ifrjf{kr d{k dh ikjn'kh nhokj l Hkhrj dh vkj tM yc lQn nLrkuk e gkFk Mkydj d{kk d Hkhrj ;FkkLFkku j[kh gb lb mBkb vkj mle jDr dk teu l jkdu oky rFkk mRrtd jlk;uk o 'kjhj dh prU; cuku d fy, vU; vko';d ik.knk;d nokb;k dh fu/kkfjr ek=k ikQlj vkfLVu d 'kjhj e ifo"V djk nhA d{k e vkDlhtu dh lefpr ek=k fujrj iokfgr gk jgh FkhA jkekp d o pje {k.k Fk vkj ykx fny ij gkFk j[k irh{kk dh ?kfM;k fxu jg Fk----

l; dh fdj.k QV jgh Fkh] tc ikQlj vkfLVeu d 'kjhj e xekgV vkb vkj gYdh] cgr gYdh didih gbA rHkh Mk- vfleko fpYyk,& ^ge lQy gk x, g! g b'oj] ge lpep lQy gk x, gA*

rHkh mifLFkr oKkfud] fpfdRld rFkk vU; 0;fDr [k'kh l >e mBA yfdu Mk- vfleko u viuh mRrtuk ij fu;=.k djr g, dgk] ^di;k 'kkr jg] ikQlj vkfLVu tkx jg gA mudh eklif'k;k u Åtk dk fuek.k 'k: dj fn;k gA o /khj] cgr /khj lkl yu yx gA vki ykxk l ikFku g] i;kx dk lQyrkiod vkx c<u n vkj vkx dh dk;okb ckgj Vyhfotu ijn[kA*

bl vujk/k d lkFk gh Hkhrj cB lEekfur 0;fDr /khj&/khj ckgj py x,A d{k d ikl doy Mk- fnol] Mk- vfleko] Mk rFkk nk ul jg xbA gk] nLrkuk e gkFk Mky Mk- fnol Vhd dh lb Fkke rRij [kM FkA

rHkh d{k l tM tfVy ;=k e l ,d ;= dh lb fgyh vkj Mk- vfleko [k'kh l ph[k] ^'k: gk xbA fnYk dh lkeku; /kMdu Hkh 'k: gk xb gA 'kjhj dk rkieku Hkh lkeku; gk x;k gA*

Mk- fnol /khj&/khj tkxr g, ikQlj vkfLVu d 'kjhj e gk jg ifjoruk dk n[k jg Fk vkj Vhd dh lb yxku d fy, lgh le; dk brtkj dj jg FkA rHkh rkieku lkeku; gk x;kA ikQlj d 'kjhj dk rkieku 37 fMxh lfYl;l ij fLFkr gk x;kA mud 'kjhj e thou dk lpkj gk x;k FkkA oKkfud ;= crk jg Fk fd mud fny dh /kMdu] ukMh vkj lkl dh xfr yxHkx lkeku; gk xb gA blh le; ikQlj u tl nn l viu gkFk&ij fgyk, vkj mud eg l gYdh ^vkg* fudyh! cl] ;gh {k.k Fkk tc Mk- fnol u viu gkFkk e idMh dlj d Vhd dh lb ikQlj vkfLVu dh ckg e pHkk nhA

ikQlj d eg l tl uhn e gh gYdh ^mQ* dh vkokt vkb vkj o 'kkr iM jgA

Mk-vfleko u Hkh fu/kkfjr ek=k e ik"kd ?kky rFkk vU; thounk;h jlk;uk dh lb;k yxkbA nk, gkFk dh dykb l cn&cn jDr mud 'kjhj e vc Hkh igp jgk FkkA Mk- uYlu u rHkh cgr gh /khe loj e le/kj lxhr dk fLop vku dj fn;kA

yxHkx ikp ?kV ckn ikQlj vkfLVu u /khj&/khj viuh iyd [kkyh vkj fcuk fgy&My drgy l d{k dk ?kju yxA rHkh mudh vk[k ifrjf{kr d{k dh ikjn'kh nhokj d ikj VdVdh ck/k Mk- fnol] Mk-uYlu o Mk- vfleko l VdjkbA

o dN iy n[kr jg] yfdu mudh vk[kk e vifjp; dh ijNkb;k Mky jgh FkhA rhuk u eLdjkdj flj fgykr g, [kkek'kh l mudk vfHkoknu fd;kA mRrj e mug Hkh ,d {kh.k eLdjkgV feyh] ftll nkuk oKkfudk dh vk[k lQyrk dh [k'kh d vklvk l Hkj mBhA

vxy fnu fo'oHkj d lekpkj i=k dh lf[k;k e 45 o"kk ckn fgehdj.k l ftyk, x, ikQlj vkfLVu vkj mbl i;kx dk lQy cuku oky fge tfodhfonk rFkk Mk- fnol d ckj e foLrr fooj.k fn, x,A db lekpkj i=k u rk bl ?kVuk dk ^chloh lnh dh eeh iuthfor* 'kh"kd fn;k vkj jxhu fp=k d lkFk jkekpd fooj.k idkf'kr fd,A

dN vkj lekpkj i=k u bl dlj l ekuork dk efDr fnyku oky Mk- fnol dh lb l er 'kjhj e ik.kk d lpkj dh

mud fny dh /kMdu] ukMh vkj lkl dh xfr yxHkx lkeku; gk xb gA blh le; ikQlj u tl nn l viu gkFk&ij fgyk, vkj mud eg l gYdh ^vkg* fudyh! cl] ;gh {k.k Fkk tc Mk- fnol u viu gkFkk e idMh dlj d Vhd dh lb ikQlj vkfLVu dh ckg e pHkk nhA

lKk nhA i=dkjk u [kkn&[kkndj bl vHkrio i;kx dk jkekpdkjh fooj.k /kkjkokfgd :i l idkf'kr djuk ikjHk dj fn;kA db Hkkjrh; lekpkj i=k u ikjkf.kd lnHk n&ndj bl ikphu Hkkjrh; fof/k dk u;k :i crk;kA

ikQlj vkfLVu 45 o"kk dh fjdkM vof/k e fgehdj.k l tkxu oky fo'o d iFke 0;fDr ?kkf"kr dj fn, x,A dljjk/kh Vhdk yxku d ckn mudh vR;f/kd lko/kkuhiod fuxjkuh dh tk jgh Fkh vkj fpfdRld ifrjf{kr d{k d Hkhrj mudh gkyr dk gj iy v/;;u dj jg FkA mud 'kjhj dh fu;fer tkp l irk yx jgk Fkk fd dlj /khj&/khj lekIr gk jgk gA dljxLr dkf'kdk, iHkkoghu gk jgh Fkh rFkk mud LFkku ij ub LoLFk dkf'kdkvk dk cuuk 'k: gk pdk FkkA

nk ekg yx ikQlj vkfLVu d pgj ij ihMkjfgr] lgt eLdku dk mHkju e] ftl n[kdj fge&tfodhfonk vkj fpfdRldk u lrk"k dh lkl yhA yc ruko l ej>k, mud pgj f[ky mBA

^vc dlk vuHko dj jg g ikQlj vkfLVu* Mk- vfleko u ,d fnu iNkA

^vpkud dkQh vkjke feyk g] MkDVj! eu rk thu dh vkl gh NkM nh Fkh] yfdu vki ykxk u cpk fy;kA ub ftnxh nh g vki ykxk u ---- dl /kU;okn n --- gk] tjk cPpk dk cyk nx ---- brtkj djr&djr Fkd x, gkxA* ikQlj vkfLVu cncnk,A

fgEk&tfodhfonk dk ekFkk BudkA

D;k dguk pkgr g ikQlj vkfLVu\ cPPkk dk cyk nx tjk\ tl ;gh dgh brtkj dj jg g mud cPp! D;k mUg irk ugh g fd o 45 o"kk ckn tkx jg g\ mudh iRuh vkt l 20 o"k io 75 o"k dh vk; e xtj xb Fkh& 2110 eA cMk yMdk 2115 e 60 o"k dh vk; e n?kVuk dk f'kdkj gk x;k vkj NkVh yMdh dh 2021 e eR; gk xb FkhA nkuk yMd tc rd thfor jg] firk dh lifRr d fy, vnkyrk d njokt [kV[kVkr jg] yfdu olh;r d vulkj vf/kdk'k lifRr ikQlj vkfLVu d fgehdj.k vkj iuthou d i;kx ij gh [kp dh tkuh FkhA

dgk tkrk g] yMdh v/;;u d nkjku fdlh fglih cu dj] Hkkfrd l[kk l Åcdj io dh vkj lHkor% Hkkjr pyh xb FkhA mld ckj e bll vf/kd dN ekye u FkkA

o irkfyl o"kk ckn tkx jg g\ mudh iRuh vkt l chl o"k io iPkgRrj o"k dh vk; e xtj xb Fkh& 2110 eA cMk yMdk 2115 e lkB o"k dh vk; e n?kVuk dk f'kdkj gk x;k vkj NkVh yMdh dh 2021 e eR; gk xb FkhA nkuk yMd tc rd thfor jg] firk dh lifRr d fy, vnkyrk d njokt [kV[kVkr jg] yfdu olh;r d vulkj vf/kdk'k lifRr ikQlj vkfLVu d fgehdj.k vkj iuthou d i;kx ij gh [kp dh tkuh FkhA

Mk-vfleko u lkpk vxj mld ckj e irk yxk;k Hkh tk, rk D;k ykHk\ vkt og 67 o"k dh o)k gkxhA

fpfdRldk ,o fge&tfodhfonk dk vletle [kMk n[kdj ikQlj vkfLVu u /khj&/khj fQj dgk] ^di;k] mUg cyk nhft,A e cl bruk dg n mul fd vc e Bhd g] rkfd mudh ij'kkuh nj gk tk,A tc l mUg ejh fgehdj.k dh bPNk dk irk yxk g&rc l o cgr ?kcjk, g, g---*

oKkfudk d pgj ihy iM x, gA ogh ckr g] ikQlj vkfLVu dk 45 o"k d vrjky dk irk gh ugh gA o lkp jg g] lkekU; ,uLFkfl;k d ckn gk'k e vk, gA Mk- uYlu u lHkh dk ckgj fudyu dk b'kkjk fd;k g vkj tkj l cky & ^gk vc rk ikQlj dk mud ifjokfjd tuk l feyu fn;k tk ldrk gA mUg bl [k'kh e 'kkfey gku nhft,A vkb,] ge ykx ckgj pyA*

lHkh ykx ckgj fudy x, vkj pfdr gkdj ,d&nlj dk eg rkdu yxA rjr vkikr dkyhu cBd cykb xbA cBd dk lckf/kr djr g, Mk- uYlu u dgk ^vki ykxk e l Hkydj Hkh dkb ikQlj vkfLVu dk vlfy;r d ckj e u crk, vU;Fkk bl lne dk o >y ugh ldxA mudk 'kjhj bl fLFkfr e vHkh ugh g fd o dkb Hkh 'kkjhfjd vFkok ekufld vk/kkr lg ldA ,d NkVh&lh xyrh Hkh gekjh bl egku] vHkrio lQyrk dk {k.k Hkj e feVVh e feyk ldrh g vkj ikQlj d thou dk [krj e Mky ldrh gA*

xHkhjrkiod fopkj&foe'k dju d ckn vrr% ;gh r; gvk fd tc rd ikQlj vkfLVu i.kr% LoLFk ugh gk tkr vkj vrhr rFkk oreku dh cnyrh gb ifjfLFkfr;k dk lgt :i l lgu dh vkRe'kfDr mue ugh vk tkrh] rc rd mUg Hkjekuk gkxkA Mk- uYlu u dgk& ^gk ldrk g] bld fy, vki ykxk dk mUg ^eM fiYl* nuh iM ;k ,y-,l-Mh- d dYiukykd e Hkjekuk iM] yfdu /;ku j[k] fdlh Hkh gkyr e mUg vHkh okLrfodrk dk irk u pyA mudh Lefr i.kr% ljf{kr g vkj fgehdj.k dh vof/k dk vglkl u gku d dkj.k mUgku viu ?kj&ifjokj vkj lekt dk ydju u tku eu e fdruk cMk vkj dlk bntky jpk gkA ;g bntky VVu u ik, vU;Fkk o lR; dk 'kk;n >y ugh ik,xA*

Mk- uYlu u viu pgj ij l fprk ikNh vkj fge&tfodhfonk d lkFk iQYy en e Hkhrj io'k fd;kA ikQlj vkfLVu u /khj

l pgjk ekMk vkj vk'kkHkjh utjk l mUg rkdr g, cky &
^D;k gvk MkDVj\ dgk g o*
^{kek dhft, ikQlj] fu;ekulkj fdlh ul u mUg lk;dky
fu/kkfjr le; ij feyu d fy, dgk fn;k FkkA o 'kk;n dN nj
e vk,A vkr gh vkil feyxA vkid LokLF; e g, l/kkj dk
n[kdj mUg cgr [k'kh gkxhA vki nok yhft,A* mUgku uUgh
df.kdk&lh xkyh ikQlj vkfLVu d e[k e fxjk nhA
FkkMh nj ckn ikQj dYiukykd e fopj.k dju yxA mudh
vk[kk e 'kU; e HkVdrk g, n[kdj Mk- uYlu nc iko ckgj
fudy vk,---- m/kj ikQlj vkfLVu d fy, ,d vHkrio
vuHko 'k: gk x;k FkkA o jxk d jxhu llkj e igp pd Fk]
tgk o jxk dh e/kj vkokt lu ldr Fk vkj dej e QVr
'kCnk o lxhr dk viuh vk[kk l n[k ldr FkA Lo; dk viu
gh 'kjhj d [kky e l ckgj cgdj ,d u, lQj ij tkr g,
n[k ldr Fk& ^tgk le; dh lhek ugh Fkh vkj Lo; dk] viu
ifjokj vkj ifjfprk dk rFkk viuh fnekxh nfu;k dk Hkydj
dkfLed vuHkfr;k d vnHkr llkj e [kk ldr FkA Mk-
vfLeko /khj l d{k e vk, vkj mUg [kk;k o Mck gvk n[kdj
okil ykV x,A o lr"V Fk fd de&l&de nl ?kV l igy
ikQlj dk lkekU; voLFkk e ykVuk lHko ugh gA*
m/kj fge&tfodhfon cnyrh ifjfLFkfr ij xHkhjrk iod fopkj
dj jg FkA i.kr% LoLFk gku rd ikQlj dk ,y-,l-Mh rFkk
^eM fiYl* ij gh Hkjokuk FkkA okLrfodrk l mUg cgr gh
prjrkiod /khj&/khj ifjfpr djuk FkkA rc rd mUg i=dkjk
l Hkh nj j[ku dk fu'p; fd;k x;k] rkfd okLrfodrk d ckj
e o dkb i'u iN ldA
ikp ekg ckn ikQlj vkfLVu tc LoLFk gkdj vrjk"Vh;
fgetfodh lLFkku l NVu yk;d gk x, rc ,d vkj ub
leL;k ink gk xb o NV dj tk, dgk\ vc o 55 o"kh; LoLFk
i#"k Fk vkj Hkfo"; mud lkeu iMk Fkk] tk mUg lkekU; thou
thr g, fcrkuk FkkA viuh vf/kdk'k lifRr o 45 o"k io gh
lLFkku dk nku dj pd Fk vkj lLFkku u mud fgehdj.k e
mldk ijk mi;kx dj fy;k FkkA vc
Hkkoh thou e dl ft,\
LkLFkku dh vkj l egkfun'kd Mk-uYlu
u ,d xkiuh; i= dfyQkfu;k
fo'ofo|ky; dk fy[kk fd D;k lok djr
g, xHkhj jkxxLr gk tku vkj fQj
bykt d ckn fdlh depkjh dk okil
fy;k tk ldrk g\ ;fn gk] rk 45 o"k
ckn lkfgR; d ikQlj vkfLVu dk viu
in ij iu% lok ikjHk dju dh vuefr
nh tk ldrh g\
fu;ekulkj ;g lHko rk ugh Fkk] yfdu fo'ofo|ky; u viu
Hkrio ikQlj vkj vkt dh fo'ofo[;kr foHkfr ikQlj
vkfLVu dk fo'k"k fpfdRlk vodk'k dk ykHk ndj lok e okil
yu dk fu'p; fd;kA
vc LoLFk] ilUu ikQlj vkfLVu dk lko/kuhiod
okLrfodrkvk l ifjfpr djkuk FkkA ;k vc rd vud cgku
cuk, tk pd Fk vkj mud ifjokj d ckj e u tku fdruh
rjg dh ckr fge&tfodhfon mul dg pd FkA yMd thouHkj
vnkyr e lifRr d fy, yMr jg Fk vkj ikr&ikfr;k dh mue
dkb #fp ugh FkhA lPpkb;k dk vglkl djku d fy, ^eM
fiYl* rFkk ,y-,l-Mh- d dYiuk ykd l ykVu ij mUg vrhr
l feyrh&tyrh ?kVukvk okyh Vyhfotu fQYe fn[kkuk 'k:
dj fn;k x;kA mud efLr"d ij bu fQYek d iHkko dk
lrdrkiod v/;;u Hkh fd;k tk jgk FkkA 'k: e lk/kkj.k
?kVuk, fn[kkb xb ftue ifjokjk d fc[kju dh dgkfu;k FkhA
fQj l;ku gkr gh ek&cki l fcYdy vyx jgdj eDr&LoPNn
thou thu oky ;od&;ofr;k d thou Hkj ij vk/kkfjr fQYe
FkhA 'k:&'k: e ek&cki l eg ekMdj ekt cuku oky ;odk
vkj ;ofr;k dh dgkfu;k l mudk fny Mcu yxrk]
efLr"d&rjx ruko dk ldr nrh] yfdu /khj&/khj o bu
?kVukvk d vH;Lr gk x,A
mld ckn n?kVuk, fn[kkb xb& ikdfrd Hkh vkj ;) o nxk ij
vk/kkfjr Hkh] ftue ifjokjk d fcNM tku ;k lx&lcf/k;k d
ekj tku lc/kh fQYe 'kkfey dh xbA dkfM;kxke]
byDVkbufldykxke] jDrnkc] lkl vkfn 'k: e vlkekU;
gkrh] yfdu /khj&/khj cnyh gb ifjfLFkfr;k d ifr lgt gkr
tk jg Fk vkj fge&tfodhfonk d fy, ;g mRlkgtud y{k.k
FkkA okLrfodrk dk vk?kkr u lg iku dh fLFkfr e mud
efLr"d l vrhr dh Lefr;k dk feVk Mkyu d vykok vkj
dkb jkLrk 'k"k u jgrkA og fLFkfr cgr n%[kn gkrh D;kfd
vPNh&cjh ijkuh Lefr;k d llkj d cny mUg 55 o"k dh bl
me e ,d f'k'k dh rjg u;k thou 'k:
djuk iMrkA me e o vk/kh lnh ikj dj
pd gkr vkj vuHkok dk tUe 'k:
gkrkA
/khj&/khj o nnukd n';k dk Hkh vklkuh
l lgu yxA o dBkj ân; cuu e leFk
gk jg Fk vkj Hkkouvk ij fu;=.k dju
dh dkQh vPNh {kerk mue fodflr gk
xb FkhA mUg ifjfLFkfr;k d vulkj
<kyu e fge&tfodhfonk vkj fpfdRldk

i.kr% LoLFk gku rd ikQlj dk
,y-,l-Mh rFkk ^eM fiYl* ij gh
Hkjokuk FkkA okLrfodrk l mUg
cgr gh prjrkiod /khj&/khj
ifjfpr djuk FkkA rc rd mUg
i=dkjk l Hkh nj j[ku dk
fu'p; fd;k x;k] rkfd
okLrfodrk d ckj e o dkb i'u
iN ldA

dk dkQh lQyrk feyrh tk jgh FkhA mudh eu¼fLFkfr vkj 'kkjhfjd {kerk d vulkj ljf{kr ek=k e ,y-,l-Mh- oeM fiYl ndj Hkh fLFkfr yxkrkj l/kkjh tk jgh FkhA Hkfo";&foKku dh Qrkfl;k ij vk/kkfjr fQYe Hkh vc o vkjke l n[k ldr Fk vkj db dFkkfp=k d v/kM uk;dk dh Hkkfr o Hkh n[k d FkiMk dk >ydj] vdy viu ijk ij [kM gkdj dfBukb;k l l?k"k djr g, vkx c<u dk lkgl lgt pd FkA fQj /khj&/khj gydh dkukQfl;k d :i e viu vrhr dh dgkuh Hkh mUgku luh] [kkn&[kkndj vlfy;r dk irk yxk vkj eM fiYl o ,y-,l-Mh- d ek;koh llkj e mudk ydj cg fy,A

vkj ,d fnu ikQlj vkfLVu dk fgetfodh lLFkku l NVVh fey xbA tgk tkr] ykxk dh HkhM ?kj yrhA ykxk d fy, o ,d vtck cudj jg x,] tcfd mUg viu pkjk vkj dh nfu;k vnHkr] yfdu vtuch yxrhA mud pkjk vkj vdYiuh; pht FkhA foKku vkj rduhdh [kktk u ykxk dk jgu&lgu gh ugh] 0;ogkj Hkh cny fn;k FkkA mUg yxk] ykx [knxt gk x, g vkj viu l[k d fy, dN Hkh dj xtju dk rRij jgr gA lkFkh eu";k d fy, mud eu e tl dkb fo'k"k yxko 'k"k ugh jgk FkkA

vxy fnu ikQlj vkfLVu dfyQkfu;k fo'ofo|ky; igpA ogk Hkh mUg fo'ofo|ky; Hkou d vfrfjDr lc dN cnyk gvk utj vk;kA o ljr] o pgj ftUg o tkur Fk& dgh ugh FkA ykxk d ckyu vkj 0;ogkj e vrj vk x;k FkkA cgjgky] mUgku lok 'k: dj nhA vk/kfud lkfgR; d v/;rk vkj fprd dk tc ikphu lkfgR; dk v/;kiu dk; lkik x;k rc igy o jk"k e HkMd] fQj pkd vkj mld ckn ikB;Øe e dEl;Vjh dforkvk vkj e'khuh x|k&fuc/kk dk n[kdj pipki dk; lHkky fy;kA vc o fnu Hkj Hkkoukvk ,o vuHkfr;k dh uho ij fVdk ikphu lkfgR; i<kr vkj jkrk dk vrhr dh ;nk l yMr g, peRdkjh nokvk d dkYifud ykd e [kk tkrA o vc bu nckok d cjh rjg vknh gk pd Fk vkj vc bud fcuk mud fy, thuk lHkou ugh FkkA ifjokj dh ;kn mUg cjh ifjfLFkfr;k d vulkj <kyu e fge&tfodhfonk vkj fpfdRldk dk dkQh lQyrk feyrh tk jgh FkhA mudh eu¼fLFkfr vkj 'kkjhfjd {kerk d vulkj ljf{kr ek=k e ,y-,l-Mh- oeM fiYl ndj Hkh fLFkfr yxkrkj l/kkjh tk jgh FkhA Hkfo";&foKku dh Qrkfl;k ij vk/kkfjr fQYe Hkh vc o vkjke l n[k ldr Fk vkj db dFkkfp=k d v/kM uk;dk dh Hkkfr o Hkh n[k d FkiMk dk >ydj] vdy viu ijk ij [kM gkdj dfBukb;k l l?k"k djr g, vkx c<u dk lkgl lgt pd FkA

rjg dpkVrh vkj o bll cpu d fy, eknd nokb;k ;k fQj uhn dh xkfy;k dh 'kj.k e py tkrA

lekpkj i=k vkj jfM;k&Vyhfotu ij ,d ckjxh cgn pfpr gk tku d ckn bl i;kx d jkekp dk Tokj vc dkQh mrj pdk FkkA mUg n[ku d fy, rek'kchuk dh HkhM vc de yxrh FkhA yfdu viu u, llkj e o Hkhrj&Hkhrj cjh rjg NViVku yx FkA

db ckj mUg yxrk fd mudk egRo doy ,d ^,frgkfld oLr* d cjkcj gA o ,d ^,Vhd* gA

dHkh yxrk tl doy nljk dh mRldrk d fy, gh th jg gkA viu fy, thu dk dkb fo'k"k vFk o ugh le> ik jg FkA lkpr] ft, rk vkf[kj fdld fy, ft,\ u ikfjokfjd lnL; g] u lxh&lkFkhA dkb Hkh mUg vkReh; vkfLVu d :i e ugh tkurkA tk Hkh tkurk g Øk;kdlL;y l lk< pkj n'kd ckn tkx g, vnHkr ik.kh d :i e tkurk gA o tl vkneh dh nfu;k e fpfM;k?kj dk ik.kh gkdj jg x, FkA mUg gj le; yxrk tl mUg vrhr l idMdj ,d ub vtuch nfu;k e iVd fn;k x;k gk] tgk mudk viuk dkb ugh gA vrhr jg&jgdj mud efLr"d e dk/krkA dHkh iRuh dh rLohj lkeu vkrh rk dHkh cPp mNyr&dnu yxrA iRuh vkj nkuk i=k dh ;kn dk rk mUg er ekudj eu&efLr"d l {k.k Hkj ikN Hkh yr] yfdu fcfV;k djky fdlh rjg u Hkyh tkrhA lkpr] mldk D;k gvk gkxk\ jg&jgdj djky mudh dYiuk e dn iMrh vkj o lkpu yxr fd djky D;k vkt Hkh thfor gkxh\ o cl bruk gh rk tku ld Fk mld ckj e fdlh lgikBh d lkFk Hkkjr pyh xb Fkh ogA D;k ftl rjg reke ;od&;ofr;k furkr LoPNn thou thu d fy, mud le; e fglih cudj io dh vkj fudy tkr Fk& ol gh djky Hkh HkVdh gkxh\ ,l reke i'uk d ruko dk >yu d fy, o fQj ^eM fiYl* dh 'kj.k e py tkrA

bl ckj lkr ekg ckn ykVh xkk ek viu ,dkrokl lA vc o viuk vf/kdk'k le; ,dkrokl e gh 0;rhr djrh gA viu thou d fiNy 34 o"k nh[kh ykxk dh lok e lefir dju d ckn vc foxr 4 o"kk l o fcYdy futu ,o nxe

{k= e fLFkr viuh ^'kkfr dVhj* e ,dkrokl dju yxh gA ,dkr d {k.kk e dHkh&dHkh mudk vrhr mudh vk[kk d vkx t l lkdkj gk mBrk g -----

vkt l pkrhl o"k io tc o bl vkJe e igph Fkh] rk thou l ijh rjg Åc pdh FkhA u tku dku&lh 'kfDr mUg ;gk fgeky; dh igkfM;k rd [khp ykb FkhA viu ftl lkFkh d lkFk Hkkfrd l[kk l Åcdj vk/;kfRed 'kkfr vkj l[kh thou thu dh yyd ydj o fel djky d :i e igyh ckj HkVdr&HkVdr] db n'kk dh [kkd Nkur xkok rV ij igph Fkh] og 'kh?k gh LoPNnrk ieh u'kfM;k&xtfM;k d fxjkg e 'kkfey gk x;k FkkA fgfli;k dk og ny nj&nj HkVdrk] 'kgjk] rhFkk dh lj djrk jgk& dHkh cukjl vkj dHkh gfj}kjA ,y-,l-Mh-] pjl vkj gjkbu d u'k e Mc dj 'kkfr dh [kkt dk og <kx mUg ml ny l nj djrk pyk x;kA o fuiV ,dkdh] HkVdrh&HkVdrh gfj}kj rd igphFkh vkj gj rjQ l Åcdj xxk dh xkn e leku l igy gh xkjh ek dh ckgk u mUg Fkke fy;k FkkA n'[kh vkj ftnxh l Fkd&gkj ykxk dh lok d fy, lefir ek xkjh l mudh ;g igyh HkV FkhA xkjh ek mUg viu vkJe e y vkb gfj}kj l cgr nj fiFkkjkx< dh bl igkMh ijA vkJe e n'[kh vkj clgkjk efgykvk dk if'k{k.k fn;k tkrk FkkA

thou l cjh rjg Åch vkj gkjh gb djky u viu d#.k dgkuh xkjk ek dk lukb FkhA vkj] ek u ml xy yxk fy;k FkkA /khj&/khj mUg irk pyk fd xkjo.kh xkjh ek Hkh dHkh ekufld 'kkfr dh Vkg e lnj teuh l ;gk vkdj cl xb FkhA bll vf/kd u rk o dN crkrh Fkh vkj u dkb tkurk gh FkkA dgk djrh& rifLofu;k dk Hkh Hkyk dkb vrhr gkrk gA ,d ?kj l vkdj o lkjh ol?kk dk gh viuk ?kj cuk yrh gA blhfy, ;ok djky l Hkh mUgku fiNyh Lefr;k dk Hkykdj fcYdy u;k thou ikjHk dju dk dgkA

xxk dh HkV ekudj mUgku djky dk uke xxk j[k fn;kA bl ckj og ,dkrokl l vkJe e ykVh rk og lekpkj luu dk feyk] ftlu fo'oHkj e rgydk epk fn;k FkkA irkfyl o"k ckn iuthfor dj nu dk og luluh[kt lekpkjA

vkJe dk f'k";kvk u lekpkj i= fn[kk, rk ikQlj vkfLVu dh dgkuh u mud Hkhrj Hkkoukvk dk rQku [kMk dj fn;kA o viu d{k e tkdj /;ku e cB xbA fopkjk dh mFky&iFky /khj&/khj

thou l cjh rjg Åch vkj gkjh gb djky u viu d#.k dgkuh xkjk ek dk lukb FkhA vkj] ek u ml xy yxk fy;k FkkA /khj&/khj mUg irk pyk fd xkjo.kh xkjh ek Hkh dHkh ekufld 'kkfr dh Vkg e lnj teuh l ;gk vkdj cl xb FkhA bll vf/kd u rk o dN crkrh Fkh vkj u dkb tkurk gh FkkA dgk djrh& rifLofu;k dk Hkh Hkyk dkb vrhr gkrk gA

'kkr gk xb vkj o l;r gkdj bl ckj e xHkhjrkiod lkpu yxhA mud Hkhrj djky thfor gk mBhA firk d fgehdj.k dh ?kVuk mudh Lefr e lkQ mHkju yxhA rc Hkyk fdl fo'okl Fkk fd ;g lc lHko gk tk,xkA firk d iuthou d fy, mUgku b'oj dk ueu fd;k vkj fQj bl fprk e Mc xb fd mUg djky d :i e okil ykVuk pkfg, ;k ugh\

;|fi viu vrhr dk ihN NkMu d fy, mUg eu dh dfBu lk/kuk djuh iMh Fkh] yfdu vc firk d lkeu mUg D;k djky d :i e ugh tkuk pkfg,\ bUgh fopkjk e [kk xb xxk ekA

lkprh jgh og fd iuh thfor gku ij dlk yxk gkxk mUg\ mUg viu ?kj&ifjokj vkj lkfFk;k dh ;kn vkb gkxh\ lglk th mBu ij mud lkeu mudh nfu;k Hkh th mBh gkxh] yfdu tc mUg irk yxk gkxk fd mUg igpkuu okyk dkb Hkh ugh g rk mudh D;k n'kk gb gkxh\

xxk ek u rk firk dk ,d ,l 0;fDr d :i e n[kk tk fcYdy vlgk; gA ftl mldk lc dN lekIr gk tku d ckn txk fn;k x;k gA ,l 0;fDr dh eukn'kk dk fopkj djd xxk ek flgj mBhA mUgku fu'p; fd;k fd o firk l feyxhA mUgku dfyQkfu;k fo'ofo|ky; d ir ij ln'k Hktu dk ldYi fd;k vkj /;ku l mB xbA

dcy iku l tl ikQlj vkfLVu dk thu dk vk/kkj fey x;kA igy rk vfo'okl l 'kU; e rkdr jg x,] yfdu fQj [k'kh l ph[k mBA

o vc djky dh irh{kk dju yxA

dN fnuk ckn djky mQ ek igp xbA mUg n[kr gh ikQlj pfdr jg x,A mUg vk?kkr yxkA djky dk lhu l yxk yu dk vkrj ikQlj vkfLVu dh ckg tl futho gkdj yVd xbA o ,dVd xxk ek d >fj;k Hkj 'kkr pgj dk rkdr jg x,A lQn lkMh e ml 'ord'kh lMlB o"kh; o)k dk djky d fy, o r;kj u gk ldA i=h dk ik yu dk lkjk mRlkg tl BMk gk x;kA me e viu l cMh xxk ek dk xxk ek gh Lohdkj djuk mUg mfpr gkxkA

vYgM djky dYiuk e gh dn gk xbA

yfdu xxk ek dk n[kr&n[kr ,d vthc 'kkfr dk vglkg mUg t:j gvkA 'kHk lkMh vkj #nk{k dh ekyk igu xxk ek mUg fdlh noh dh rjg yx jgh FkhA mud pgj ij vikj 'kkfr FkhA mUg n[kdj yx jgk Fkk] tl ml ifo= efr e dgh dkb gypy] dkb mf}Xurk ugh gA ikQlj vkflVu dk yxk& dk'k! mud Hkhrj vkykfMr gkrh ftKklk, vkj

Hkkouk, Hkh 'kkr ty dh rjg fLFkj gk ikrhA xxk ek dh Hkkfr o Hkh 'kkfr ikIr dj ikrA

^D;k lkp jg vki* xxk ek u eLdjkr g, iNkA

^lkp rk jgk Fkk djky d ckj e* tc l e> dcy xke feyk] ejh dYiuk e doy djky gh mNy&dn jgh Fkh vkj e---- e fdru mRlkg l mldk brtkj dj jgk FkkA e Hky x;k Fkk& vkj ;g ejh etcjh g fd e ckj&ckj Hky tkrk g ;g tk le; g og ejk ugh gA e mlh djky dk liuk n[k jgk Fkk D;kfd eu olk gh ml n[kk FkkA vkidk n[kdj] e vkid pgj e viuh djky dk pgjk ugh [kkt ik jgk gA ugh] vki djky ugh g---- vki dku g\

^gk] e djky ughA lpep ughA e xxk ek gA djky rk vkt l pkrhl o"k igy Hkkjr dh ifo= unh xxk e lek xb Fkh vkj rc xxk ek vFkkr e vfLrRo e vkbA ;k le> yk] ejk Hkh iutUe gvk g] yfdu bl rjg fd vrhr] oreku vkj Hkfo"; fdlh Hkh le;&lhek d lkFk ejk vfLrRo ugh c/kk gA fo'kky cãkM vkt ejk ?kj g vkj ,d djky d ctk; vc e li.k lf"V dk ,d v'k gA cãkM dh fu;=d 'kfDr d lkfUu/; d fy, mldh lf"V e gh [kk tkuk vko';d gA bldk ,d ljy rjhdk idfr d fudV gk tkuk gA bl fy, vkt e idfr d lkFk gA tk vkun vkj 'kkfr Hkkfrd l[kk e dHkh Hkh ugh fey ldrh] og n%[kh vkj ihfMrk dh lok e lgt gh fey tkrh gA---- e vc le> jgh g fd vkidk bl fLFkfr e lgkjk u fn;k x;k rk vki u tku D;k dj cBA tku d fy, vki dkb vk/kkj] irk dgh [kkt Hkh ik, ;k ughA ;gh lc lkpdj eu fu.k; fd;k fd ftl rjg thou l ijh rjg fo'okl mB tku d ckn e> thou e vVV vkLFkk gk xb] mlh rjg vkidk Hkh Hkkfrd llkj d l[kk l ij y tku dh dkf'k'k d:A*

^vly e lp ifN, rk tgk Kkr Kku [kRe gkrk g] ogk l vKkr Kku 'k: gkrk g---- Hkkfrd l ekufld llkj e io'k ikjHk gkrk gA blfy, vkvk] bl Hkkfrd l[kk d llkj l fudydj ej lkFk pykA b'oj rEg l[k vkj 'kkfr nxk----* dgr&dgr xxk ek u viuk gkFk firk vkfLVu d flj ij vk'khokn dh enk e j[k fn;kA ikQlj vkfLVu dk yxk] vc mUg lpep thuk pkfg,A

dmewari@yahoo.com

½^ejh fi; foKku dFkk,* l lkHkkj½

vk/kfud ;x dk iFke foKku xYi ejh MCY;-'kyh ¼1797-1851½ dr ^ÝdLVkbu* ¼1818½ g] vHkh rd ,lk gh vfHker gA ejh dk tUe gh ,d lkfgfR;d ifjokj e gvk FkkA 30 vxLr] 1797 dk ynu e tUeh ejh d firk fofy;e xkMfou d'ky liknd vkj Lor= fookg fl)kr d ipkjd d :i e [kkl pfpr Fk rk mldh ek ikylVku Ø¶V ^n jkbVl vkQ oheu* iLrd fy[kdj fcfV'k lekt e i[;kr gk pdh FkhA

egkdfo 'kyh dk xkMfou ifjokj e vkuk&tkuk Fkk] ogh ij 'kyh u ejh dk n[kk vkj nkuk ,d&nlj d ekgik'k e vkc) gk x,A viuh iRuh gfj;V l 'kyh dk io gh lc/k foPNn gk pdk FkkA gfj;V d ngkr d mijkr 30 fnlcj] 1816 dk 'kyh vkj ejh ifj.k; l= e c/k x,A 1822 e 'kyh ugh jg vkj ejh d thou e egk'kU; ifjO;kIr gk x;k] lk mlu ujk'; l cpu d fy, 'kyh dh dfr;k ij dke djuk vkjHk dj fn;k vkj mlu Lo; Hkh db dfr;k lkfgR; txr dk HkV dhA lkfgfR; lLi'k rk ml 'kyh d lkgp; d io cpiu e fey pd FkA tc mlu ^ÝdLVkbu* uked viuk miU;kl iLrr fd;k rk lkfgR;ujkfx;k u ble uohu ijijk dk mnHkkl n[kkA lkfgR; vkj foKku dk vnHkr leUo;dkjh ;g miU;kl ejh dh vnHkr dfr g ftl vk/kfud dky dk iFke foKku xYi gku dk Hkh J; gA vkx pydj blh miU;kl d uke ij lkfgR; e ^ÝdLVkbu&xfFk* uked ,d egkojk Hkh py iMk tk ekuoh; dke okluk vkj ukjh O;kekg d irhd d :i e i;Dr gA

‘ ¼'kdno ilkn }kjk likfnr iLrd ^fo'ofoKku dFkk,* dh Hkfedk dk v'k½

dlfj ; j

vkVkekckbY l

lt; xkLokeh

vkVkekckby bthfu;j dk vkerkj ij ,d fo'k"k {k= ¼;kf=dh½ byDVkfuDl½ e fo'k"kK gkr gA fo'k"kKrk dk lcl egRoi.k {k= btu fudkl ç.kkyh] btu vkj ljpukRed fMtkbu gA ,d vkVkekckby bthfu;j d fy, ge'kk vkVk ekckby bthfu;fjx çfØ;k d lHkh rhu igyvk ij dke dju dh vko';drk g(vulèkku] fMtkbu vkj lkFk gh ijh{k.kA vkVkekckby bthfu;fjx e dkjk] thik] clk vkj çfjr btu ç.kkyh d ckj e egRoi.k fMtkbu dh fuxjkuh gkrh g] tk vU; mi;kxdrkvk d fy, egRoi.k g bl dfj;j ekx d fy, vko';d egRoi.k dk'ky d :i e 0;kolkf;d le> vkj ;kf=dh] byDVkfuDl vkj xf.kr e #fp gkuh pkfg,A vkVkekckby bthfu;j ,d 0;ofLFkr <x l dke dju e l{ke gA vkVkekckby e dfj;j mu ykxk d fy, g ftue èkkjk çokg lpkj dk'ky d lkFk vkVkekckby bthfu;fjx e mRldrk gkuk pkfg,A vkVkekckby ftEenkfj;k dk {k= gA mudk çkFkfed mí'; ykxr de j[ku d fy, vkVk ekckby dh 0;ogk;rk vkj fMtkbu dk vfèkdre dju d fy, egRoi.k fMtkbu gA bl {k= e ,d 0;kolkf;d vkVkekckby d fy, nkuk ç.kkfy;k btu ¼e'khu½ vkj fMtkbu ij cgr le; [kp gkrk gA btu dk fMtkbu 'k: e fp= vkj Cyfçv d :i e fd;k tkrk gA ,d vkVkekckby bthfu;j 0;ogkjr% vr mRikn e viuh ;ktukvk vkj vulèkku cnyu d fy, ftEenkj gA o foLrkj dju d fy, lkoèkkuh iod è;ku d lkFk&lkFk fuek.k dh ijh çfØ;k dh fuxjkuh Hkh djr gA dkjk d vr mRikn fufer dju d ckn] ,d vkVkekckby bthfu;j dh ukdjh dk lcl egRoi.k fgLlk 'k: gkrk gA btu ijh{k.k dh ijh çfØ;k vR;r lkoèkkuh l fd;k tkuk pkfg, tk dkj mi;kxdrkvk d fy, egRoi.k gA ;g çfØ;k vkerkj ij ;g ,d ljf{kr vkj ljf{kr rjhd l gj gkyr e dk; dju e l{ke gkuh pkfg,A vkVkekckby bthfu;j d fy, ,d okgu d gj ?kVd ij è;ku dfær gkuh pkfg,] tk bl dke d fy, vDlj ,d foÙkh; i{k Hkh gA ;g bl dke d dkuuh igyvk ij è;ku nu d fy, Hkh egRoi.k g fd vkVk ekckby bthfu;j] lHkh lj{kk fu;ek d lkFk fuek.k dk dke gkuk pkfg,A rkfd vkVkekckby bthfu;fjx çfØ;k l lcfèkr dkuu dk mYy?ku ugh gkA

vko';d ;kX;rk

vkVkekckby bthfu;fjx e bthfu;fjx dh fMxh ¼BE/BTec½ çkIr dju l gkfly gkrh gA vkerkj ij foKku ¼10+2, PCM½ vkj gkbLdy e xf.kr dk vè;;u dju oky ykx lhbVh@ vkbvkbVhtbb e ço'k ijh{kk d vkèkkj ij vkVkekckby bthfu;fjx dkyt e efjVfyLV d vkèkkj ij ço'k gkrk g mUg bld lkFk gh] okguk d ;k vkVkekfVo bthfu;fjx d :i e ,d {k= e ,d ekLVj dh fMxh Hkkoh vkVkekckby bthfu;jk ,d fof'k"V ykHk nrk gA vkVkekckby e fMlykek èkkjdk] fMxh èkkjdk d led{k gku d fy, AMIE ijh{kk n ldr gA

vkVkekckby bthfu;j dh ekx

l;ä jkT; vefjdk e] feMoLV {k= e vkVkekckby fofuek.k difu;k e vkVkekckby bthfu;j cuu d fy, lcl vPNh txg gA ;jki e teuh vx.kh okgu fuekrk diuh gA vkVkekckby m|kx nfu;k d vfèkdk'k {k=k e g] tk ykxk d dkjk] LdVjk dh vfèkd l[;k dh otg l çf'k{k.k vkj lQy cuu d fy, vko';d mPp Lrj d vkVkekckby bthfu;fjx e fo'k"kKrk d lLFkku gA Hkkjr e fo'k"k :i egkjk"V çkr lcl vfèkd jktxkj d lkFk gh bl {k= e oru d mPpre Lrj çnku djrk gA cxykj d 'kgj e Hkh Hkkjr d Hkhrj ,d vkVkekckby bthfu;j cuu d fy, ,d vPNh txg gA tkiku] nf{k.k dkfj;k] phu vkj Hkkjr e vkVkekckby bthfu;jk d fy, ,d cMh ekx gA

çe[k&lLFkku

- Hkkjrh; çk|kfxdh lLFkku] fnYyh
- Hkkjrh; çk|kfxdh lLFkku] dkuij
- jk"Vh; çk|kfxdh lLFkku] jk;ij
- Hkkjrh; çk|kfxdh bLVhVî V] pUub
- tkno ij bth- vkj çk- lLFkku] tkno ij fofo] dkydkrk
- vle bthfu;fjx dkyt] xokgkVh
- ,l-oh- u'kuy dkyt] ljr

goswamisanjay80@yahoo.in

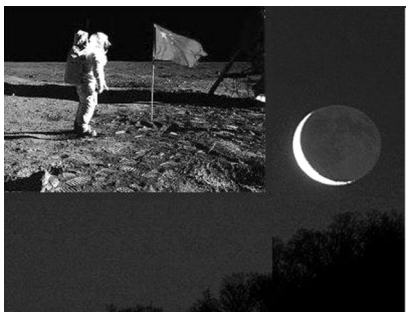
विज्ञान समाचार

nfu;k dk lcl NkVk Mku

vc ,d ,slk Mku vk pdk g ftl vki ?kj d vnj ;k ckgj dgh Hkh viu dke e y ldr gA bl Mku dk lkbt bruk NkVk g fd gkFk dh gFkyh e Hkh lek tkrk gA bld vykok bl tc e j[kdj dgh Hkh yk;k y tk;k tk ldrk gA Ld;h uuk Mku uke l vk, bl Mku dk 34.99 Mkyj dh dher e miyC;k djk;k x;k gA Skeye Nano Drone gok e mMku okyk g Mku g ftldk dy otu egt 11.9 xke gA cgr gh NkVh lkbt gku d pyr ;tj bl viuh tc e j[kdj dgh Hkh y tk ldr gA Ld;h uuk Mku e 100 ,e,,p dh cVjh yxh g ftl ,dckj ijh rjg pkt gku e 30 feuV dk le; yxrk gA ,d ckj ijh rjg pkt gku ij ;g Mku yxkrkj 7 l 8 feuV rd mMku Hkj ldrk gA

phu pkn d vèkj oky fgLl ij mrkjxk ,LVkuV

pkbuht lVy Vyhfotu d erkfcd phu vc pkn d ml fgLl e viu ,LVkuV mrkju tk jgk g tgk vèkjk jgrk gA pkn d vèkj oky fgLl e viuk vrfj{k;ku mrkju okyk phu nfu;k dk igyk n'k gkxkA phu d yuj ,Dllykj'ku çkxke d phQ bfttfu;j o oju u bl ckr dk [kykl fd;k gA mud erkfcd phu pkx&4 çktDV ij dke dj jgk g ftld rgr ,LVkuVl dk pkn d vèkj oky fgLl e mrkjk tk,xkA o u dgk g fd pkn dk vèkj okyk fgLlk iFoh l ftruk ?kuk vèkj okyk fn[krk g okLro e olk ugh gA mud erkfcd pkn dk ;g nljk fgLlk iFohokfl;k d fy, vHkh Hkh jgL; cuk gvk g ftl ij l tYn gh ink mB tk,xkA xkjryc g fd pkn d vèkj oky fgLl dh igyh rLohj 1959 e yh xb FkhA ;g rLohj lkfo;r :l d yuk 3 mixg u yh FkhA bld ckn vikyk 8 igyk ,lk vrfj{k;ku Fkk ftle x, ,LVkukVl u bldh rLohj yh FkhA



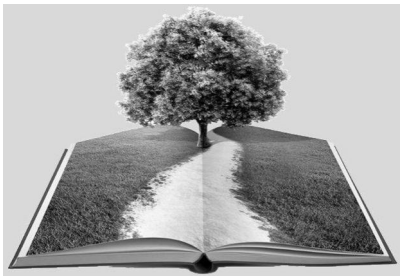
b&flxjV Hkh igpk ldrh g QQMk dk udlku!

vktdy flxjV dh yr NMku d fy, b&flxjV dk pyu vke gk pdk g] yfdu ;g Hkh vkid QQMk dk udlku igpk ldrh gA ,d 'kkèk fjikV d erkfcd b&flxjV e vyx&vyx ¶yoj d fy, bLreky gku okyk inkFk Hkh vkid QQMk dh dk;ç.kkyh dk udlku igpk ldrk gA bl vè;;u e lkeu vk;k g fd b&flxjV e ¶yoj ink dju d db rjg d inkFk bLreky gkr g tk QQMk d vge dkf'kdh; dk;ç.kkyh e cnyko dj ldr gA vè;;udrkvk u viu 13 ¶yoj ij ijh{k.k fd;k mue l 5 dk QQMk ij cjk çHkko ik;k x;kA bl 'kkèk dh e[; yf[kdk vefjdk d ukFk djkyhuk fo'ofo|ky; dh Vijl jkoy dk dguk g fd vulkj] b&flxjV l fudyu oky èk, e fofHkUu jkl;fud ;kfxdk ekt n gkr g rFkk bul QQM ij iMu oky çHkko l ykx vDlj vutku gkr gA jkoy dk dguk g fd ekuo QQMk d ,ihFkfy;y mÙkdk ij fd, x, vè;;u e ik;k x;k fd 13 ¶yojk e l 5 ¶yojk d dkj.k cMh l[;k e mÙkdk dh 0;kogkfjdrk vkj fo"kkärk ij cjk çHkko iMk] gkykfd ;g b&flxjV yu dh ek=k ij Hkh fuHkj djrk gA bl vè;;u e –f=e ekuo QQMk d ,ihFkfy;y mÙkdk dk b&flxjV d 13 ¶yojk d lid e 30 feuV rd ;k 24 ?kVk rd j[kk x;kA

dlj dkf'kdkvk dk irk yxk,xk ^ekbØk jkdV*

Hkkjr vkj teuh d oKkfudk d ,d leg u 'kjhj e cMh l[;k e ektn jä dkf'kdkvk e Vîej dkf'kdkvk dh igpku dj iku e l{ke dkcu uukVîc l ekbØk jkdV cuku dk nkok fd;k gA i.k d ,d vulèkkudrk t;r [kMkj u dgk fd vjck LoLFk jä dkf'kdkvk e fNih dN dlj mRiUu dju oky dkf'kdkvk dk idMuk vkj dlj dk irk yxkuk fpfdRldk d fy, ef'dy dk; gA

fdrkc! iM cudj mx vkrh g



Hky gh luu e ;g vthc yx fd fdlh fdrkc dk i<u d ckn tehu e xkM n rk ok iM cu dj mx ldrh g] yfdu ;g lp gA okLro e vc ,d ,lh fdrkc vk pdh g ftl vki i<u d ckn tehu xkMdj ikuh nr jgr g rk ok iM cudj mx tk,xhA bl fdrkc dk vtVhuk dh iDouk ,fMVj uke dh ifCyf'kx diuh u tkjh fd;k gA diuh u bl fdrkc dk cPpk d fy, viu Vh cd Vh çktDV d rgr ^ek; MM okt bu nh txy* uke l tkjh fd;k gA diuh dk ;g fdrkc tkjh dju d ihN dk edln 8 l 12 lky rd cPpk e ç–fr d çfr yxko dh Hkkouk e c<kok djuk gA diuh u bl fdrkc dk ,flM Ýh iij] bdkykftdy L;kgh rFkk tdkjkMk d chtk l cuk;k gA ftld pyr ,dckj i<u d ckn bl tehu e xkMdj ikuh nr jgu tdkjkMk d cht vdfjr gkdj iM d :i e iui tkr gA

iÙk dk cuk;k pktj] gok l pykrk g LdVh!

xkft;kckn dk iou ,l db dkjuke dj pdk g] tk ykxk dk nkrk ry mxyh ncku ij etcj dj nA fQj pkg ok ihiy d iÙk l ekckby dh cVjh pkt djuk gk ;k gok l LdVh pykukA bu lcd fy, iou dekj uk flQ [kklh lf[k;k cVkj pdk g] cfYd egku oKkfud vkj io jk"Vifr Mk- ,iht vCny dyke d gkFkk lEekfur Hkh gk pdk gA egt vkBoh d{kk d nkjku gh iou ij dN vyx dju dk tuu lokj gvkA ok bLreky d yk;d u jg gj ?kjy byDVkfud lkeku e tkM rkM djrk jgrkA firk ikjl jke crkr g fd 'k: e mUg dN vthc yxk Fkk] yfdu fQj èkhj&èkhj ml ok çkRlkfgr dju yxA ikjl jke dgr g fd iou u db ?kjy byDVkfud lkekuk ij ç;kx fd,A Qy Hkh gkrk jgkA ?kjokyk dh MkV Hkh luh] yfdu gkj ugh ekuhA

blh dkf'k'k e mlu lcl igy 2009 e ihiy d iÙkk l ekckby Qku dh cVjh pkt dhA vkj tc dN vkj lkpk rk ihiy d iÙkk l ikuh Hkh fudkykA tk ijh rjg l 'k) vkj ihu yk;d FkkA iou u dgk fd mlu fdrkc e lHkh oLrvk d fjlkbdy Qke l ub oLr çklr dju d ckj e i<k] rHkh mld fnekx e vk;k fd vxj ifÙk;k ij iM d fy, [kkuk cukrh g] rk D;k ugh iÙkk l ikuh Hkh okil ik;k tk,A

iou tc ukoh d{kk e Fkk] rHkh vkfej [kku dh fQYe ^Fkh bfM;Vl* fjyht gbA vkfej [kku d jpk vkj QxldokxM d fdjnkj l çHkkfor gku d ckn iou gn rd tuuh gk x;kA blh Øe e ç;kx djr g, mlu ,d fnu lkbfdy l Qku pkt dju dh nlh rjdhc [kkt fudkyhA ftld fy, ok lkbfdy d ifg;k l mRiUu rjxk dk byDVku e cnyu e dkf'k'k dh vkj lQy gvkA bl dkf'k'k d rgr mlu lkbfdy l gh buoVj pkt fd;k] rk db ekckby Qkuk dk ,d lkFk pkt dju e Hkh lQyrk ikbA bl nkjku iou u Vh&'kV ij lkyj iuy yxkdj ekckby pkt fd;k] rk viu lcl egRokdk{kh çktDV e tV x;kA iou dk ; çktDV Fkk] gok l LdVh pykukA iou ble Hkh lQy gvkA pfd iou u lkbfdy l buoVj pkt dju dh dyk viu ne ij gkfly dj yh Fkh] rk mlu ;k&ckbd ij ; ç;kx fd;kA iou u crk;k fd ;k ckbd e bLreky gku okyh 12 ckYV dh cVjh dk pkt dju d fy, vkx i[kk yxk gkrk gA bl rjg l ckbd d pyr gh i[kk pyu yxrk g] ftll cVjh pkt gk tkrh g vkj ml pkt cVjh l ;k ckbd dk ok vkjke l xkft;kckn dh lMdk ij nkMkrk gA

llj dj nxk vkxkg] [kkuk [kjkc gvk g ;k ugh

oKkfudk u ,d ,lk llj btkn fd;k g tk ; crkrk g fd [kkuk [kjkc gk x;k g ;k ughA bl llj d ln'kk dk crkj lpkj d ek/;e l ekckby Qku ij i<k tk ldxkA vul/kkudrkvk u crk;k fd ;g llj [kk| lkexh l ,Fkuky d mRltu dk eki dj [kku d [kjkc gku dh igpku djxkA llj l feyh tkudkjh xkgd ;k ikBd d ikl igpx vkj bll lc) MVk ,d loj e ljf{kr gk tk,xkA 'kk/kkfFk;k u crk;k fd bl ,Fku,y llj dk fodkl fQuyM d VfDudy fjlp lVj u fd;k gA

तकनीकी समाचार

Hkkjr dk pkfg, 70 lij dEI;Vj

ljdkj u n'k e 70 lij dEI;Vjk dh miyCèkrk lfuf'pr dju d fy, ç;kl 'k: dj fn, gA bll ljdkjh vkj futh {k= dh ,tfl;k fofHkUu {k=k e mPp Lrjh; vulèkku dk; dj ldxhA Hkkjr e ije J.kh d lij dEI;Vl ler bl le; 7 difu;k d yxHkx 15 lij dEI;Vl g tk t:jr d vulkj de gA lij dEI;Vj l Hkkjr e ekle] tyok;] j{kk vkj vU; {k=k e vulèkku dk; e enn feyxhA ; dEI;Vj vkèkk iVk¶yki l 20 iVk¶yki rd dh xfr l dk; dju e l{ke gkx] yfdu le; vkj ifj;k tuk d mPpre Lrj rd igpu d lkFk gh ; dEI;Vj 50 iVk¶yki rd dh xfr l dke dj ldxA ,d iVk¶yki dh x.kuk dEI;Vj dh çklflx LihM l dh tkrh gA

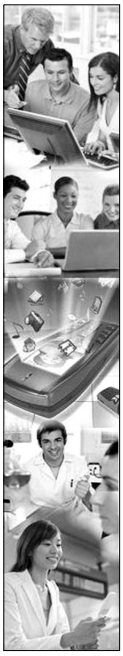
lHkydj cp viuk LekVQku] ojuk tk ldr g ty

;fn vki viu ijku LekVQku l Åc x, g vkj u;k ekckby [kjhnu l igy ml cpuk pkgr g] rk vkid fy, ,d prkouh gA njvly] ijku Qku l Hkh vkid ;tj MVk pkjh gk ldr gA ,d VDukykth oclkbV ^Vdohd;jki MkV dk MkV ;d* d vulkj] dfEct fo'ofo|ky; d 'kkèkdrkvk dh vkj l fd, x, gkfy;k vè;;u e ik;k x;k g fd ,Mk;M ij pyu oky ijku Qku l mld ijku vkuj d MVk gkfly fd, tk ldr gA fjlpl u crk;k fd LekVQku dk Hky gh ijh rjg fMLd ,ufØl'ku d tfj, ljf{kr fd;k x;k gk] bld ckotn ,l MVk gkfly fd, tk ldr gA ,Mk;M ij pyu oky T;knkrj LekVQku e ;tj MVk] ftle ,Dll Vkdu] elt] bet vkj vU; lkexh fMyhV dju dk fodYi lgt ugh gkrkA rduhdh fo'k"kK Hkh vc rd bl ydj fprk trkr jg g fd LekVQku l ;tj MVk fMyhV djuk cgn dfBu gkrk gA vè;;udrkvk u ,Mk;M ij pyu oky ikp difu;k d 21 ldM&gM LekVQku dk ijh{k.k fd;k] ftud reke MVk QDVjh jhlV lfVx u fMyhV dj fn, x, FkA

lkoèkku! vkid iluy MVk yhd dj g ; ckmtj

phu vkj Hkkjr ler nfu;k d db n'kk e ikiyj gk pdk ;lh ckmtj vkidh çkbolh d fy, [krjk cu ldrk gA dukMk dh ,d rduhdh fjlp Qe u bl ckr dk [kyklk fd;k gA bl fjlp Qe flVhtu yc u dgk g vyhckck }kjk vfèkxghr UC Browser ;tl d Qku ucj ler vU; db rjg dh tkfudkfj;k FkM ikfV;k dk miyCèk djok jgk gA flVhtu yc d erkfcd ;lh ckmtj d ;tj l lcfèkr çkbolh çkVD'ku fllVe e dfe;k gA bu dfe;k d pyr FkM ikfV;k cgr gh vklkuh ;tl d Qku ucj] lp fMVy] ekckby lclØkbcj rFkk fMokbl ucj vkfn dh tkudkjh gkfly dj yrh gA flVhtu yc d vulkj ;lh ckmtj d ijh nfu;k e 500 fefy;u l Hkh T;knk jftLVM ;tj gA bld pyr ;g nfu;k d çe[k oc ckmtl e vkrk gA xkjryc g fd ;g ckmtj nfu;k e lcl T;knk phu vkj Hkkjr e mi;kx e fy;k tkrk gA gkykfd vyhckck dh vkj l dgk x;k g bu dfe;k dk tYn l tYn Bhd fd;k tk,xkA

Vp LØhu oky LekV diM xxy vc ,l LekV diM ydj vkb tk VpLØhu dh rjg dke djr gA bu diMk d j'kk e llj yx g ftud rgr bUg vU; xtVl l duDV dj mUg vkijV fd;k tk ldrk gA ; diM Vp llfVo g rFkk bl çktDV dk uke bl Qfcd dk cuku oky Ýp bUoVj d uke ij j[kk x;k gA LekV diM cuku oky çktDV dh Vhe d lnL; ,ej dkjkxktyj dk dguk g fd ok bVjfDVo VDlVkby cuk jg gA bu diMk dk dMfDVo /kkxk dk cu dj cuk;k tk jgk gA



नये उत्पाद

ikp gtkj l de dher e ykp gvk foMkt VcyV

vkbcky u Hkkjrh; Qku cktkj e viuk u;k VcyV ykp fd;k gA bldh dher ikp gtkj l Hkh de gA vkbcky d vulkj ;g nfu;k dk lcl lLrk foMkt VcyV gA iBall Slide i701 uke d bl VcyV e foMkt 8.1 gA diuh d erkfcd bl Vc e foMkt 10 l Hkh vixM gkxhA bl VcyV e 7 bp dk ,pMh fjT;kY;'ku vkbih,l fMLly gA ble DokM&dkj bVy ,Ve çkllj yxk gvk gA 1thch dh MhMhvkj 3 je yxh gb gA bVjuy eekjh 16 thch g ftl eekjh dkM dh lgk;rk l 32 thch rd c<k;k tk ldrk gA fj;j dejk 2 exkfiDly dk g rk ÝV dejk 0.3 exkfiDly dk gA bl VcyV dh dher 4,999 #i, gA bl fMokbl ij ekbØkl¶V vkfQl dk lClfØl'ku ,d lky d fy, fn;k tk jgk gA bld lkFk gh bl VcyV d ;tl ekbØkl¶V ouMkbo ij ,d lky rd 1 thch rd MkVk lo dj ldr gA ble 3200 ,e,,p dh cVjh yxh gb gA dufDVfoVh d fy, ble ,pMh,evkb ikV] ;,lch vkj vkVhth QD'ku gA okbQkb] CyVFk vkj 3G ;,lch Mkxy Hkh ble gA ble CyVFk Hkh yxk gvk gA

,dlkFk 200 ykxk l Ýh dky dju dh lfo/kk

oky ,d l c<dj ,d ,i vk pd g] yfdu vc ,d ,lk ,i vk;k g tk vc rd vk, lHkh Ýh dky ,i l 'kkunkj lfo/kk nrk gA bl ,i d tfj, vki ykbo pkV] dkUÝl vkj dky dj ldr gA ;g u;k ,i Popcorn Buzz g rFkk lcl ;fud gA bl ,i dh lcl [kkl ckr ; g fd bld rgr vki ,d gh oä e ,dlkFk 200 ykxk d lkFk ckr dj ldr gA

flQ 7 gtkj e 25 gtkj dk Qku!

;kVkQku viu Qku dk 24,999 #i, e ykp fd;k Fkk] yfdu vc ;g LekVQku djhc 6,999 #i, e fey jgk gA bl LekVQku dh lcl cMh [kkfl;r bldh fMLly gA ;kVkQku e nk fMLly dh lfoèkk g] ,d vkx dh rjQ vkj nljk ihN dh rjQA ;g igyh ckj ugh g tc ;kVkQku dh dher e dVkrh dh xb gA igy bldh dher 24,999 l ?kVkdj 17,999 #i,] nljh ckj 12,999 #i,] rhljh ckj 8,999 vkj vc pkFkh ckj 6,999 #i, dh xb gA ;g ,d M;y fle Qku gA ;kVkQku d ÝV e 4.3 bp dk fMLly g] ftl ij gkb jtY;'ku d lkFk ohfM;k n[k tk ldr gA bld cd iuy ij 640x360 fiDly fjT;kY;'ku okyk 4.3 bp dk byDVkfud iij fMLly fn;k x;k gA bl fMLly l cgr lkj Qhpl d dke fd, tk ldr gA ;g Qku 1.7 xhxkgVt Mvy&dkj çkllj] 2 thch je] 32 thch bVjuy eekjh vkj ,Mk;M 4.2.2 tyh chu ij ij dke djrk gA Qku e 1800 ,e,,p dh cVjh yxh gb gA

vxj dkb gok l ekckby pkt dju dh ckr dj rk 'kk;n vkidk ;dhu ugh gkxkA fudkuk yc u ,d ,lk gh LekVQku dl cuk;k g tk gok l Qku dk pkt djrk gA bl dl dk vHkh vkbQku d fy, fMtkbu fd;k x;k gA ; dl Qku e vku oky flXuy dk vkj,Q gkjoLfVx ,Vhuk dh enn l fctyh e cny dj Qku dk pkt djrk gA fudkuk yc d erkfcd 90 çfr'kr ,utÉ Qku dk okb&Qkb vkj CyVFk l duDV dju e pyh tkrh gA yc dh oclkbV d erkfcd ;g dl u flQ Qku dk çkVDV djrk g cfYd flXuy dh DokfyVh crku okyk bMhdVj] vkj,QMhlh duoVj] cVjh ykbQ ,DV'ku] vkj,Q gkjofLVx ,Vhuk tl Qhpj Hkh miyC/k djkrk gA vHkh bl dl dk cuku d fy, fddLVkVj ij diu py jgk gA bl dl d vku d ckn vkidk ekckby pkt dju d fy, ij'kku ugh gkuk iMxkA

आईसेक्ट समाचार

cuh fc;j ih&Ldy o ,fDVfoVh Dyc d lej dEi e viu guj dk rjk'k jg cPp

cuh fc;j bukofVo ih&Ldy o ,fDVfoVh Dyc Hkkiky e 2 l 12 o"k rd d cPpk d fy, lej dEi vk;kftr fd;k tk jgk g ftle cMh l[;k e cPpk dk fofHkUu fo/kkvk e ikjxr fd;k tk jgk gA bl dEi e fofHkUu fo"k;k d fo'k"kK cPpk d guj dk rjk'k jg gA Ckuh fc;j Ldy dh lVj lpkyd lJh 'ork nvk u crk;k fd ;gk cPpk dk ifrfnu db ,fDVfoVh djokb tk jgh gA mUg [ky&[ky e vkV] Øk¶VI vkj Toyjh efdx dh fl[kkb tk jgh gA lkFk gh Mkl] ;kxk] efMV'ku] xkMfux] E;ftd dk Kku Hkh mudk fn;k tk jgk gA xf.kr vk/kkfjr [ky d ek/;e l mue xf.kr d ifr :fp txku dh ,fDVfoVh Hkh djokb tk jgh gA lkFk gh vkt dh t:jr d fglkc l] okD;cyjh] Lihp] dfyxkQh] ilukfyVh MoyieV d fy,] ifCyd fLifdx] eul] ,fVdV] vkj dk&vkfMu'ku d fy, Vhe vk/kkfjr ,fDVfoVh ij tkj fn;k tk jgk gA bl dEi e Hkk"kk] dE;fud'ku fLdy] beftu'ku] jpukRedrk lkekftd o HkkoukRed fLdy d ek/;e l cPpk d li.k fodkl ij /;ku fn;k tk jgk gA lVj lpkyd lJh nvk u crk;k fd cPpk dk lYQ fMQl d fy, tMk djkr dh ,fDVfoVh Hkh djokb tk jgh gA Lkej dEi ifrfnu lcg 10 l nkigj 12 ct ,o 'kke 4 l 6 ct rd vk;kftr gk jgk gA

i/kkue=h dk'ky fodkl ;ktuk dk 'kHkkjHk

n'k dh f'k{kk ,o if'k{k.k dh vx.kh lLFkk ,o u'kuy fLdy MoyieV dkikj'ku ¼,u,lMhlh½ dh ikVuj lLFkku d :Ik e dk;jr vkbldV d e/;in'k d lHkh ftyk] Cykd ,o ipk;r Lrj d dk'ky fodkl dUnk dk okf"kd lEeyu Hkkiky e liUu gvkA bl volj ij e[; vfrFkd :Ik e Hkkiky d lkln vkykd ltj mifLFkr FkA bl ekd ij lkln vkykd ltj u i/kkue=h dk'ky fodkl ;ktuk dk 'kHkkjHk fd;kA bl ;ktuk d vrxr fofHkUu lDVl e bMLVht l fjyVM o jktxkjkUe[kh ikB;Øek dk lpkyu vkbldV in'k Hkj e djxkA ble ie[k lDVl vkbVh] fjVy] cfdx] flD;kfjVh] dLVD'ku] byDVkfuDl] Vyhdke] VDlVkby o ,ijy] VfjTe bR;kfn gkxA lQy Nk=k dk jktxkj d volj o bMLVh fjdkVukbTM lfVfQdV inku fd, tk,xA bl ekd ij lkln Jh ltj u mnkgj.k d ek/;e l dk'ky vkj ic/ku dk egRo crk;kA mUgku dgk fd fcuk le; xok, ;ktukc) rjhd l dk; djuk gh dk'ky gA mUgku dgk fd ge viu vku oky dy dh fprk djuh gkxh vkj lgdkj dh Hkkouk l dk; djuk gkxkA bl ekd ij vkbldV d egkfun'kd lrk"k pkc u dgk fd gekjh vo/kkj.kk 'k: l gh ;g jgh g fd geu NkV 'kgjk vkj xkok e dk; fd;kA geu rduhdh Kku dk fgUnh vkj Hkkjrh; Hkk"kk vk e xko&xko rd igpk;k gA bl ekd ij lkln Jh vkykd ltj d lkFk vkbldV d egkfun'kd lrk"k pkc] vkbldV d fun'kd fl)kFk pronh] vkbldV dh fun'kd iYyoh jko pronh] vkbldV uVod dh jftLVkj i"ik vfloky vkj vkbldV fo'ofo|ky; d ik okbl pklyj vferkHk lDluk epklhu FkA Lokxr Hkk"k.k e vkbldV d fun'kd Jh fl)kFk pronh u vkbldV dh xr o"k dh miyfC/k;k ij idk'k MkykA mUgku vkbldV }kjk fd, tk jg dk;k dh itUV'ku d ek/;e l tkudkjh nhA bl ekd ij vkbldV }kjk idkf'kr jktxkj eyk U;t yVj] dk'ky fodkl ;k=k fjikV o byDVkfudh vkid fy, d 2500 vd dk foekpu Hkh fd;kA vkbldV dh fun'kd iYyoh jko pronh u i/kkue=h dk'ky fodkl ;ktuk d ckj e foLrr tkudkjh nhA bl ekd ij vkbldV d J"B dk; dju oky dUn ic/kdk dk lEekfur fd;k x;kA vkbldV u ;g Hkh crk;k fd db jk"Vh; fe'ku tl i/kkue=h tu&/ku ;ktuk] fMftVy bfM;k fe'ku] i/kkue=h thou T;kfr o tu lj{kk chek ;ktuk l tMdj vkbldV fujrj ixfr'khy dk; djxkA

dil dkfuoky

Ldki dkyt vkQ bthfu;fjx e dil dkfuoky dk vk;ktu lQyrkiod fd;k x;kA bl dkfuoky e 10 l vf/kd difu;k u Hkkx fy;kA ;g gky gh e Lukrd dh mikf/k ikIr fd; g, Nk=&Nk=kvk d fy; FkkA ble Hkkiky] jk;lu] lhgkj] gk'kxkckn] fofn'kk d 500 l vf/kd fo|kfFk;k u jftLV'ku djk;kA ;jdk QkCl] fjyk;l ,p- vkj- lfolt] f'ko&'kfDr xi] ';kjfou] QLV Lkkl] vkb- Vh- ,e- lYl ,dMeh vkfn ukeh difu;k u bl dkfuoky e Hkkx fy;kA 162 fo|kfFk;k dk p;u difu;k e fofHkUu in tl lYl] vkij'kUl] ekdfVx] xkgd lok vkfn {k=k e gvkA Ldki dkyt vkQ bthfu;fjx d Vfux ,M lyleV Mk;jDVj Jh mnnhiu pVth d vulkj Ldki dkyt e 30 l vf/kd difu;k dk dil bl o"k vk pdk g vkj vku oky eghuk e cM ieku ij difu;k d vku dh ;kuk gA dkyt ic/ku u lHkh fo|kfFk;k d vkj mTToy Hkfo"; dh dkeuk dh gA

lkbl lUVj fofTkV

Ldki dkyt vkQ bthfu;fjx d chb o ikyhVDuhd iFke o"k d Nk=&Nk=kvk dk Hkkiky fLFkr fjtuy lkbl lVj foftV ij y tk;k x;kA bl foftV e fo/kkfFk;k dk Hkkfrdh] jlk;u] Åtk i;koj.k d fofHkUUk fl)krk dk ifDVdy :i e n[ku dk feykA U;Vu FkM yk] iMye] vikjifjd Åtk lkr d mnkgj.k fo/kkfFk;k u n[kA lHkh fo/kkfFk;k u 3 Mh fQYe n[khA rkjke.My e fo/kkfFk;k u rkjk] lijukok d lEcU/k e tkudkfj;k ikIr dhA Qu lkbl lVj e fo/kkfFk;k u ifDVdy foKku d fl)kUrk dk eukjtu d lkFk le>kA ,VekLQh;j lkbl ,Xthoh'ku Hkh Nk=&Nk=k u foftV dhA Ldki dkyt vkQ bthfu;fjx le;≤ ij bMLVh;y foftV djkrk gftll fo/kkfFk;k dk ykHk gkrk gA bl foftV e lkk- vkj- ih- xlrk] ik- vt; ?kk"k] ik- if.kek vjkMk o cMh l[;k e fo/kkFkh 'kkfey FkA

bljk foftV

Ldki dkyt vkQ bthfu;fjx d b-lh- Qkbuy b;j d fo|kfFk;k u Hkkiky fLFkr bljk dh ekLVj dVky QlhfyVh dk Hke.k fd;kA Hkkiky fLFkr bl dUn l bljk d ft;k LV'kujh lVykbV dh ekuhVfjx o dVky gkrk gA fo|kfFk;k u ;gk cM fÝDolh lD'ku] ikoj LV'ku lD'ku] lVykbV lD'ku] dVkfyx lD'ku] foftV fd;A fo|kfFk;k dk ;g tkudkjh feyh fd fdl rjg budkfMx o fMdkfMx gkrh gA vifyd] MkÅufyd] vkofr o dUojVj lVykbV dk le>kA jkMkj d dk; o Vfdx d QD'ku n[kA fo|kfFk;k d vulkj ;g foftV mud fy; ykHkdkjh jghA bl foftV e ik- vkj-ih-xlrk] ik- Hkkjrh pkjfl;k] ik- vfHku; xlrk fo|kfFk;k d lkFk jgA bljk d Jh gjh'k o Jh jktUn u lHkh dk xkbM fd;kA Ldki dkyt vkQ bthfu;fjx e le;≤ ij vk|kfxd Hke.k djk;k tkrk gA ftll fo|kfFk;k dk iDVhdy ukyt Hkh feyA

vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; d Nk=k u dh vkdk'kxxk dh lj

vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; e LFkkfir lVj Qkj lkbl dE;fud'ku }kjk vk;kftr ^[kxkyfoKku ,o vkdk'kxxk dh lj* d ek/;e l fo'ofo|ky; d yxHkx 100 Nk=k u [kxkyfoKku dk djhc l tkuk ,o jkf= e njchu d ek/;e l vkdk'k xxk dh lj d nkjku 'kØ] cgLifr] 'kfu dk voykdu dj jkekfpr gk x,A lVj Qkj lkbl dE;fud'ku d Mk;jDVj 'kEHkjru voLFkh ,o foKku ilkj d {k= e dk;jr vfuy /kheku o ed'k lrdj u itV'ku o pyfp= d ek/;e l Nk=k dk lkyj flLVe d fofHkUu igyvk ij idk'k MkykA vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; d dyifr oh d oek Nk=k l bl volj ij #c# g, ,o dgk fd Hkfo"; e Hkh o bl dk;Øe dk Nk=k d e/; fo'k"k l= d #i e ydj vk;x rkfd Nk=k dk [kxky foKku o vkdk'k xxk dk tkuu o le>u dk volj ikIr gkrk jgA

lkekftd ijkidkj d rgr i Qkj vky i Qkj uiky dk vk;ktu liUu

vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; ge'kk dh rjg bl ckj Hkh uiky okfl;k dh enn d fy, 25 viy l gh lgk;rk d fy, fofHkUu i;kl dj jgk gA fo|kfFk;k u ij Hkkiky e ?ke&?ke dj enn dh jkf'k bdBBk dh blh rkjrE; e lkekftd ijkidkj d rgr ^i Qkj vky] i Qkj uiky* }kjk pfjVh dk vk;ktu lh&21 Ekky e fd;k x;kA bl pfjVh vk;ktu e xi Mkl] lkyk Mkl] ifVx ,o dkykt e Nk=k u viuk guj fn[kk;kA xi Mkl e iFke jgh Hkfedk tkgjh ,.M xi] dkey dkUoV Ldy] f}rh; LFkku ij fuy'k flg ,.M xi] Mhvkj Mkl xi] lkyk Mkl e iFke e;d 'kkD;] f}rh; LFkku ij Jfr jko] rfr; LFkku ij vuHko tu] ifVx e iFke vk;'k >k] Mhih,l Hkkiky] f}rh; foHkfr] rrh; LFkku ij vk'krk"k vkdn ,o dkykt e iFke LFkku ij dfudk fl?ky jghA ttl iuy e v#.k oek] uhM Mkl xi] fel if.kek vkj #Qh [kku u egRoi.k Hkkfedk vnk dhA ^i Qkj vky] i Qkj uiky* pfjVh dk;Øe e lHkh u c<p< dj Hkkx fy;k vkj uiky ihfMrk d fy, gtkjk gkFk vkx c< dj vk;A vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; fiNy dN fnuk l viu Nk=k d ek/;e l Hkkiky 'kgj d fofHkUu LFkkuk ij db vk;ktu dj jgk g vkj blh fn'kk e vkx vku oky le; ij fofHkUu LFkkuk ij vkj db vk;ktu dju d fy, i;kljr g] vr% vki lHkh Hkkikyokfl;k l vujk/k g fd vku oky fnuk e Hkh Nk=k d }kjk fd; tk jg fofHkUu dk;Øek e c<p< dj Hkkx y ftll uiky ihfMrk dk bl n[k dh ?kMh e FkkMk lk lgkjk fey ldA bl i;kl l ftruk Hkh /ku rFkk lkeku bdBBk gkxk uiky Hktk tk,xkA

vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; e exk vkiu dil ohd dk vk;ktu

vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; e vkiu dil Mkbo dk vk;ktu fd;k x;kA bl vkiu dil Mkbo e fnYyh dh dfiVy ok;k diuh u f'kjdr dhA ;g diuh MoyieV] vkuykbu fMftVy] Vfux vkfn {k= e lfol ikokbM djkrh gA bl dil Mkbo e 100 l vf/kd LVMVl u Hkkx fy;kA diuh itV'ku d ckn vkuykbu VLV vk;kftr fd;k x;k fQj xi fMLd'ku o vr e VfDudy ,pvkj jkmM o iluy bVj0; g,A diuh }kjk vrr% 4 LVMVl 'kkVfyLV fd, x,A vkbl DV fo'ofo|ky; d dyifr Jh oh d oek] ik&okbl pklyj Jh vferkHk lDluk o dylfpo Jh fot; flg u LVMVl dh bl lQyrk ij c/kkb nhA